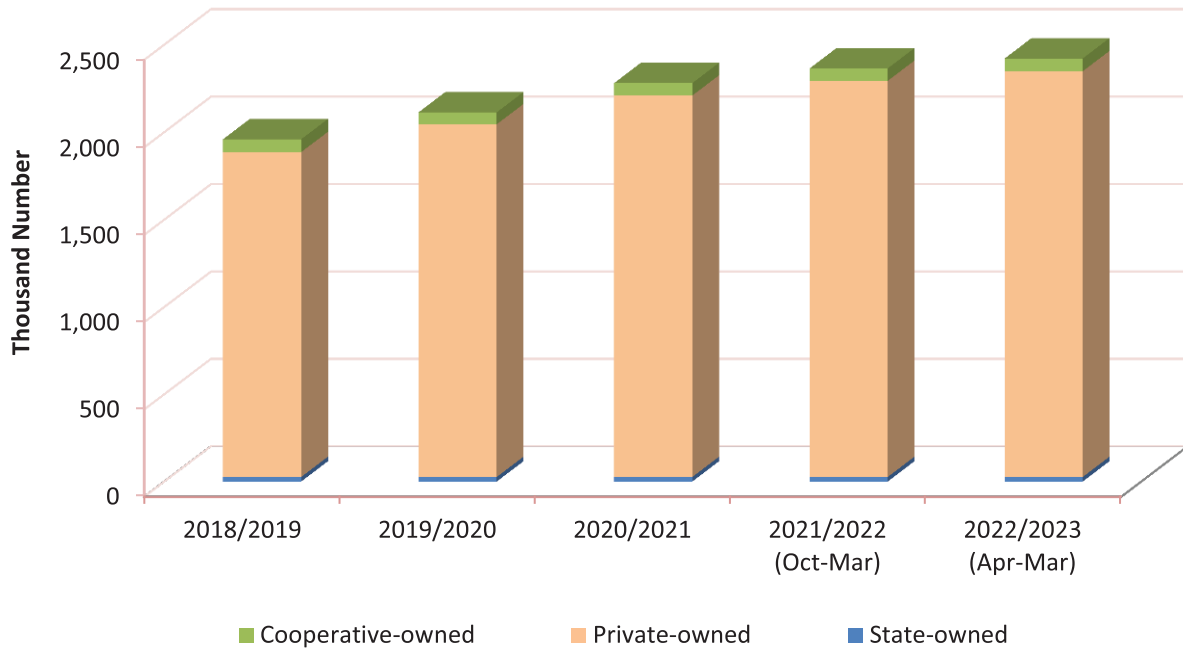


12

Tourism

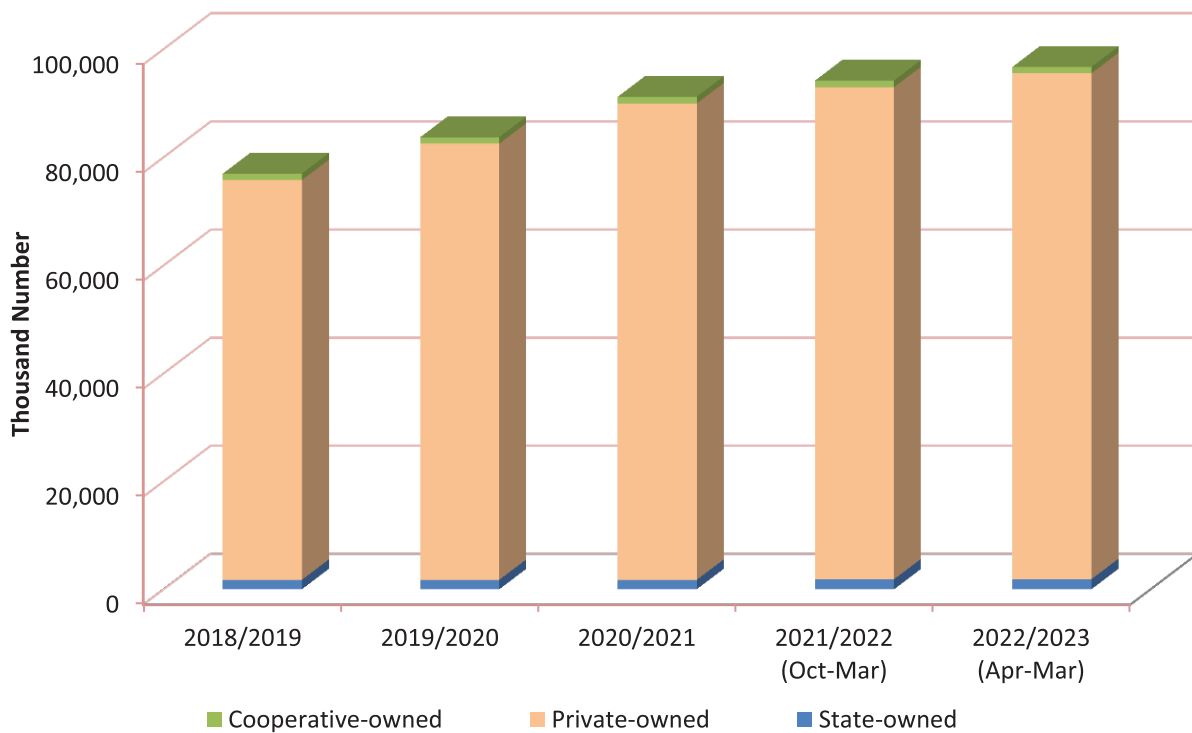
The number of visitors visiting Myanmar were 133,614 in 2020-2021, 65,972 in 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) and 367,368 in 2022-2023. | The **top five main nationalities** who arrived at Yangon, Mandalay and Nay Pyi Taw international airports with a tourist visa only were **Korean, Indian, Taiwanese, American and Japanese** and their contribution to the total international tourist arrivals were **18.14 %**, **11.05 %**, **9.38 %**, **8.34 %** and **8.28 %** in 2022-2023.

FIGURE 12.1 NUMBER OF HOTELS, MOTELS & INNS/GUEST HOUSES, 2018/2019-2022/2023 (Apr-Mar)



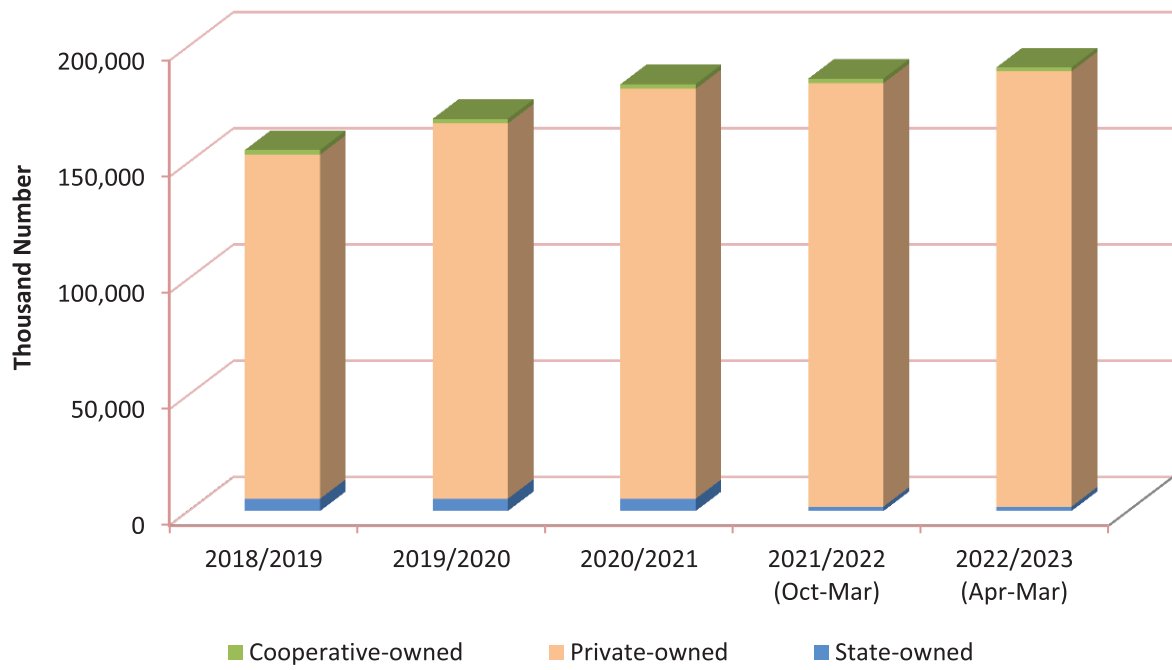
Source: Directorate of Hotels and Tourism, and Cooperative Department

FIGURE 12.2 NUMBER OF ROOMS, 2018/2019-2022/2023 (Apr-Mar)



Source: Directorate of Hotels and Tourism, and Cooperative Department

FIGURE 12.3 NUMBER OF BEDS, 2018/2019-2022/2023 (Apr-Mar)



Source: Directorate of Hotels and Tourism, and Cooperative Department

TOURISM

METHODOLOGY SHEET | International Tourism

| | |
|--|---|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Ministry of Hotels and Tourism, and Department of Immigration |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Number of international tourists arrivals by air, by sea, by land and tourist arrivals at Yangon, Mandalay and Nay Pyi Taw International Airports |
| Classification Variables | Numbers of tourists arrivals and nationalities |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Tourist Arrivals |
| Tables | 12.01, 12.02 |

TABLE 12.01 INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVALS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Year | Total | By Air | By Sea | By Land |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 2010-2011 | 792,738 | 334,278 | 125,223 | 333,237 |
| 2015-2016 | 4,279,059 | 1,222,417 | 318,369 | 2,738,273 |
| 2017-2018 | 3,443,957 | 1,316,616 | 356,204 | 1,771,137 |
| 2018-2019 | 4,172,714 | 1,667,623 | 343,320 | 2,161,771 |
| 2019-2020 | 2,090,163 | 863,417 | 144,982 | 1,081,764 |
| 2020-2021 | 133,614 | 14,836 | 747 | 118,031 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 65,972 | 14,123 | 734 | 51,115 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 367,368 | 149,819 | 63,261 | 154,288 |

Note: Since 2010-2011, international visitor arrivals data are described base on Department of Immigration.

Source: Ministry of Hotels and Tourism.

Which a view to preventing importation and spread of COVID-19, the Government of the Republic of Union of Myanmar has temporarily suspended entry of foreign nationals through any border check points and international airports since March 28th 2020, except entry with valid visa and special relief flights.

Since 17th April 2022, international airlines are permitted to land at Myanmar and Ministry of Immigration and Population approved the international visitor to enter with e-visa (tourists) on 20th May, 2022, international visitors with tourist visa, business visa and other visa are described for 2022-2023 Fiscal Year.

Besides, other international border gateways and some border points are reopened by stage.

TABLE 12.02 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAY PYI TAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Nationality | | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 ^(r) | 2021-2022* (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Total | Male | 120,568 | 249,697 | 278,182 | 356,594 | 205,384 | - | - | 15,375 |
| | Female | 96,293 | 208,383 | 214,430 | 357,938 | 207,402 | - | - | 6,587 |
| American | Male | 5,024 | 18,668 | 18,233 | 16,261 | 10,029 | - | - | 1,112 |
| | Female | 3,717 | 17,444 | 15,730 | 13,636 | 8,548 | - | - | 720 |
| Australian | Male | 2,383 | 8,105 | 9,350 | 7,454 | 4,347 | - | - | 279 |
| | Female | 1,846 | 7,454 | 8,193 | 6,190 | 3,656 | - | - | 134 |
| Bangladeshi | Male | 821 | 1,468 | 911 | 762 | 413 | - | - | 193 |
| | Female | 128 | 367 | 276 | 324 | 227 | - | - | 35 |
| Belgium | Male | 1,228 | 2,777 | 2,864 | 2,291 | 1,719 | - | - | 60 |
| | Female | 1,205 | 2,812 | 2,826 | 2,146 | 1,718 | - | - | 10 |
| British | Male | 3,156 | 14,159 | 14,447 | 10,341 | 6,495 | - | - | 318 |
| | Female | 2,047 | 12,570 | 12,271 | 7,489 | 4,977 | - | - | 164 |
| Canadian | Male | 1,073 | 4,161 | 4,099 | 3,347 | 2,100 | - | - | 120 |
| | Female | 785 | 3,971 | 3,812 | 2,629 | 1,712 | - | - | 54 |
| Chinese | Male | 18,986 | 29,036 | 59,719 | 205,132 | 101,601 | - | - | 1,039 |
| | Female | 3,885 | 17,231 | 38,716 | 230,607 | 117,464 | - | - | 440 |
| French | Male | 6,783 | 17,643 | 19,424 | 16,001 | 11,761 | - | - | 192 |
| | Female | 6,701 | 18,874 | 21,404 | 16,920 | 12,689 | - | - | 77 |
| German | Male | 5,315 | 13,279 | 13,264 | 10,839 | 8,506 | - | - | 171 |
| | Female | 4,647 | 13,278 | 13,302 | 9,946 | 8,274 | - | - | 67 |
| Indian | Male | 2,097 | 5,270 | 8,111 | 9,946 | 7,261 | - | - | 2,026 |
| | Female | 688 | 1,975 | 2,935 | 3,284 | 2,848 | - | - | 401 |
| Indonesian | Male | 1,222 | 43 | 92 | 47 | 29 | - | - | 30 |
| | Female | 1,017 | 67 | 97 | 59 | 34 | - | - | 32 |
| Israeli | Male | 548 | 1,044 | 1,313 | 1,081 | 861 | - | - | 57 |
| | Female | 502 | 1,032 | 1,353 | 1,266 | 948 | - | - | 49 |
| Italian | Male | 3,732 | 6,279 | 6,932 | 7,391 | 5,292 | - | - | 105 |
| | Female | 3,933 | 6,634 | 7,279 | 8,172 | 6,063 | - | - | 35 |
| Japanese | Male | 6,373 | 25,527 | 30,268 | 758 | 6,224 | - | - | 1,475 |
| | Female | 2,874 | 12,835 | 12,611 | 262 | 2,588 | - | - | 344 |
| Korean | Male | 8,189 | 22,408 | 23,401 | 402 | 324 | - | - | 3,022 |
| | Female | 5,272 | 17,541 | 16,725 | 178 | 81 | - | - | 962 |
| Malaysian | Male | 7,865 | 11,473 | 13,058 | 14,108 | 5,765 | - | - | 1,173 |
| | Female | 5,423 | 7,459 | 8,618 | 9,727 | 4,584 | - | - | 453 |
| Pakistani | Male | 318 | 401 | 345 | 153 | 82 | - | - | 42 |
| | Female | 111 | 159 | 111 | 42 | 42 | - | - | 17 |
| Russian | Male | 1,137 | 1,234 | 1,766 | 1,758 | 1,398 | - | - | 25 |
| | Female | 1,221 | 1,253 | 1,813 | 1,723 | 1,617 | - | - | 11 |
| Swiss | Male | 2,155 | 4,970 | 4,745 | 2,515 | 1,104 | - | - | 65 |
| | Female | 2,183 | 5,350 | 5,077 | 2,251 | 1,172 | - | - | 40 |
| Thai | Male | 19,637 | 14,578 | 529 | 581 | 180 | - | - | 673 |
| | Female | 29,874 | 19,447 | 485 | 499 | 229 | - | - | 610 |
| Taiwanese | Male | 4,740 | 9,406 | 11,370 | 13,751 | 6,474 | - | - | 1,045 |
| | Female | 2,612 | 5,483 | 7,353 | 10,572 | 5,879 | - | - | 1,015 |
| Other ¹ | Male | 17,786 | 37,768 | 33,941 | 31,675 | 23,419 | - | - | 2,153 |
| | Female | 15,622 | 35,147 | 33,443 | 30,016 | 22,052 | - | - | 917 |

Notes: 1. ¹ Includes Hong Kong, Denmark, Nepal, Mexican, Netherlands, New Zealand, Philippines, Singaporean, Spanish, Swedish, etc.

2. Tourist arrivals with tourist visa only at Yangon, Mandalay and Nay Pyi Taw international airports by nationality.

* The Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar has temporarily suspended entry of foreign nationals through international airports since March 28th 2020 except entry with valid visa, special relief flights, Border Pass (BP) and Temporary Border Pass (TBP). On April 17th 2022, Myanmar reopened commercial flights to international visitors and resumed the e-Visa (Tourist), e-Visa (Business) and other visas.

Source: Department of Immigration.

METHODOLOGY SHEET I **Licensed Tour Guides**

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Directorate of Hotels and Tourism |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Licensed tour guides of each language |
| Classification Variables | Language |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Yearly |
| Units | Licensed Tour Guides |
| Table | 12.03 |

TABLE 12.03 LICENSED TOUR GUIDES

Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

| Language | | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | Male | 1,914 | 2,683 | 3,977 | 4,395 | 4,761 | 4,932 | 4,926 | 3,726 |
| | Female | 2,163 | 2,947 | 3,843 | 3,823 | 4,271 | 4,513 | 4,509 | 3,421 |
| | Total | 4,077 | 5,630 | 7,820 | 8,218 | 9,032 | 9,445 | 9,435 | 7,147 |
| English | Male | 1,348 | 1,185 | 1,476 | 1,647 | 1,785 | 1,840 | 1,836 | 1,668 |
| | Female | 1,241 | 1,164 | 1,338 | 1,133 | 1,235 | 1,308 | 1,308 | 1,130 |
| | Total | 2,589 | 2,349 | 2,814 | 2,780 | 3,020 | 3,148 | 3,144 | 2,798 |
| Spanish | Male | 50 | 47 | 48 | 43 | 44 | 47 | 47 | 45 |
| | Female | 60 | 59 | 58 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 47 |
| | Total | 110 | 106 | 106 | 94 | 97 | 101 | 101 | 92 |
| Japanese | Male | 179 | 121 | 139 | 136 | 141 | 143 | 143 | 132 |
| | Female | 305 | 231 | 203 | 208 | 227 | 236 | 235 | 215 |
| | Total | 484 | 352 | 342 | 344 | 368 | 379 | 378 | 347 |
| French | Male | 92 | 87 | 97 | 99 | 102 | 105 | 105 | 101 |
| | Female | 188 | 191 | 198 | 223 | 244 | 243 | 243 | 227 |
| | Total | 280 | 278 | 295 | 322 | 346 | 348 | 348 | 328 |
| Chinese | Male | 73 | 50 | 53 | 57 | 92 | 98 | 98 | 97 |
| | Female | 98 | 73 | 93 | 96 | 133 | 144 | 144 | 133 |
| | Total | 171 | 123 | 146 | 153 | 225 | 242 | 242 | 230 |
| Thai | Male | 49 | 66 | 89 | 95 | 112 | 116 | 116 | 111 |
| | Female | 59 | 84 | 117 | 125 | 150 | 156 | 156 | 150 |
| | Total | 108 | 150 | 206 | 220 | 262 | 272 | 272 | 261 |
| German | Male | 80 | 83 | 74 | 80 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 80 |
| | Female | 155 | 178 | 197 | 209 | 217 | 217 | 216 | 203 |
| | Total | 235 | 261 | 271 | 289 | 302 | 304 | 303 | 283 |
| Russian | Male | 12 | 24 | 30 | 32 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 36 |
| | Female | 24 | 42 | 48 | 45 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 47 |
| | Total | 36 | 66 | 78 | 77 | 87 | 90 | 90 | 83 |
| Italian | Male | 24 | 24 | 34 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 38 |
| | Female | 20 | 40 | 33 | 40 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 41 |
| | Total | 44 | 64 | 67 | 80 | 84 | 86 | 85 | 79 |
| Korean | Male | 7 | 7 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| | Female | 13 | 19 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 46 | 46 | 48 |
| | Total | 20 | 26 | 46 | 48 | 64 | 72 | 72 | 73 |
| Regional Guide | Male | - | 989 | 1,916 | 2,148 | 2,300 | 2,393 | 2,391 | 1,393 |
| | Female | - | 866 | 1,533 | 1,663 | 1,877 | 2,010 | 2,009 | 1,180 |
| | Total | - | 1,855 | 3,449 | 3,811 | 4,177 | 4,403 | 4,400 | 2,573 |

Note: Tour Guide License has been issued since 1992.

Source: Directorate of Hotels and Tourism.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Hotels, Motels and Inns/Guest Houses**

| | |
|--|---|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Directorate of Hotels and Tourism, and Cooperative Department |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union, States and Regions |
| Study Variables | Hotels, Motels, Inns/Guest Houses, Rooms and Beds |
| Classification Variables | Type of ownership |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Yearly |
| Units | Hotels, Motels and Inns/Guest Houses |
| Table | 12.04 |

TABLE 12.04 HOTELS, MOTELS AND INNS/GUEST HOUSES

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particulars | 2010-2011 | | | 2015-2016 | | | 2017-2018 | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds |
| Total | 768 | 24,914 | 49,534 | 1,398 | 53,024 | 105,532 | 1,701 | 66,692 | 133,118 |
| State-owned | 39 | 2,204 | 4,408 | 26 | 1,486 | 2,972 | 26 | 1,742 | 3,484 |
| Sagaing Region | 1 | 70 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bago Region | 2 | 150 | 300 | 1 | 18 | 36 | 1 | 18 | 36 |
| Mandalay Region | 12 | 630 | 1,260 | 10 | 523 | 1,046 | 10 | 557 | 1,114 |
| Mon State | 2 | 121 | 242 | 1 | 149 | 298 | 1 | 149 | 298 |
| Rakhine State | 3 | 138 | 276 | 1 | 24 | 48 | 1 | 33 | 66 |
| Yangon Region | 6 | 423 | 846 | 6 | 363 | 726 | 6 | 487 | 974 |
| Shan State | 9 | 491 | 982 | 4 | 210 | 420 | 4 | 210 | 420 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 3 | 139 | 278 | 2 | 145 | 290 | 2 | 234 | 468 |
| Taninthayi Region | 1 | 42 | 84 | 1 | 54 | 108 | 1 | 54 | 108 |
| Private-owned | 666 | 21,653 | 43,306 | 1,309 | 50,594 | 101,188 | 1,602 | 63,728 | 127,456 |
| Kachin State | 17 | 459 | 918 | 26 | 733 | 1,466 | 30 | 919 | 1,838 |
| Kayah State | 3 | 44 | 88 | 9 | 201 | 402 | 19 | 416 | 832 |
| Kayin State | 7 | 172 | 344 | 19 | 652 | 1,304 | 25 | 913 | 1,826 |
| Sagaing Region | 9 | 153 | 306 | 23 | 800 | 1,600 | 35 | 1,350 | 2,700 |
| Taninthayi Region | 9 | 492 | 984 | 29 | 1,277 | 2,554 | 38 | 1,471 | 2,942 |
| Bago Region | 31 | 620 | 1,240 | 52 | 1,262 | 2,524 | 69 | 1,737 | 3,474 |
| Magway Region | 10 | 154 | 308 | 28 | 633 | 1,266 | 38 | 903 | 1,806 |
| Mandalay Region | 198 | 6,801 | 13,602 | 388 | 16,206 | 32,412 | 441 | 19,001 | 38,002 |
| Mon State | 17 | 357 | 714 | 43 | 1,383 | 2,766 | 55 | 1,693 | 3,386 |
| Rakhine State | 22 | 597 | 1,194 | 43 | 1,308 | 2,616 | 61 | 1,880 | 3,760 |
| Yangon Region | 178 | 7,245 | 14,490 | 331 | 15,745 | 31,490 | 389 | 19,909 | 39,818 |
| Shan State | 127 | 3,166 | 6,332 | 255 | 8,070 | 16,140 | 317 | 10,260 | 20,520 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 38 | 1,393 | 2,786 | 59 | 2,225 | 4,450 | 79 | 3,105 | 6,210 |
| Chin State | - | - | - | 4 | 99 | 198 | 6 | 171 | 342 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cooperative-owned | 63 | 1,057 | 1,820 | 63 | 944 | 1,372 | 73 | 1,222 | 2,178 |
| Kachin State | - | - | - | 2 | 28 | 40 | 3 | 28 | 35 |
| Kayah State | - | - | - | 1 | 13 | 30 | 2 | 22 | 35 |
| Kayin State | 3 | 13 | 70 | 1 | 21 | 42 | 1 | 19 | 26 |
| Chin State | - | - | - | 3 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 13 | 27 |
| Sagaing Region | 5 | 68 | 136 | 3 | 45 | 60 | 4 | 45 | 170 |
| Taninthayi Region | - | - | - | 5 | 68 | 69 | 4 | 68 | 69 |
| Bago Region | 5 | 82 | 124 | 4 | 61 | 58 | 5 | 160 | 116 |
| Magway Region | 4 | 43 | 58 | 4 | 48 | 75 | 7 | 39 | 67 |
| Mandalay Region | 9 | 304 | 574 | 7 | 104 | 200 | 11 | 227 | 766 |
| Mon State | - | - | - | 1 | 15 | 30 | 2 | 30 | 50 |
| Rakhine State | 2 | 35 | 70 | 1 | 13 | 40 | 1 | 10 | 30 |
| Yangon Region | 5 | 69 | 108 | 3 | 62 | 90 | 3 | 62 | 62 |
| Shan State | 19 | 307 | 470 | 18 | 277 | 400 | 19 | 324 | 481 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 11 | 136 | 210 | 8 | 112 | 125 | 6 | 105 | 142 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | - | - | - | 2 | 70 | 102 | 2 | 70 | 102 |

TABLE 12.04 HOTELS, MOTELS AND INNS/GUEST HOUSES (cont'd)
 Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particulars | 2018-2019 | | | 2019-2020 | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds |
| Total | 1,959 | 76,969 | 153,560 | 2,113 | 83,701 | 166,967 |
| State-owned | 26 | 1,745 | 3,490 | 26 | 1,745 | 3,490 |
| Sagaing Region | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bago Region | 1 | 14 | 28 | 1 | 14 | 28 |
| Mandalay Region | 10 | 567 | 1,134 | 10 | 567 | 1,134 |
| Mon State | 1 | 149 | 298 | 1 | 149 | 298 |
| Rakhine State | 1 | 33 | 66 | 1 | 33 | 66 |
| Yangon Region | 6 | 477 | 954 | 6 | 477 | 954 |
| Shan State | 4 | 210 | 420 | 4 | 210 | 420 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 2 | 243 | 486 | 2 | 243 | 486 |
| Taninthayi Region | 1 | 52 | 104 | 1 | 52 | 104 |
| Private-owned | 1,860 | 74,011 | 148,022 | 2,019 | 80,757 | 161,514 |
| Kachin State | 37 | 1,134 | 2,268 | 47 | 1,524 | 3,048 |
| Kayah State | 29 | 628 | 1,256 | 29 | 628 | 1,256 |
| Kayin State | 38 | 1,357 | 2,714 | 46 | 1,620 | 3,240 |
| Sagaing Region | 46 | 1,710 | 3,420 | 53 | 1,905 | 3,810 |
| Taninthayi Region | 41 | 1,562 | 3,124 | 45 | 1,852 | 3,704 |
| Bago Region | 77 | 1,960 | 3,920 | 80 | 2,106 | 4,212 |
| Magway Region | 44 | 1,096 | 2,192 | 47 | 1,165 | 2,330 |
| Mandalay Region | 426 | 15,479 | 30,958 | 486 | 18,278 | 36,556 |
| Mon State | 60 | 2,155 | 4,310 | 60 | 2,155 | 4,310 |
| Rakhine State | 85 | 2,626 | 5,252 | 93 | 2,822 | 5,644 |
| Yangon Region | 441 | 22,679 | 45,358 | 462 | 23,945 | 47,890 |
| Shan State | 364 | 11,911 | 23,822 | 376 | 12,401 | 24,802 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 96 | 3,861 | 7,722 | 109 | 4,199 | 8,398 |
| Chin State | 9 | 233 | 466 | 12 | 305 | 610 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 67 | 5,620 | 11,240 | 74 | 5,852 | 11,704 |
| Cooperative-owned | 73 | 1,213 | 2,048 | 68 | 1,199 | 1,963 |
| Kachin State | 3 | 51 | 71 | 3 | 51 | 71 |
| Kayah State | 2 | 17 | 17 | 2 | 19 | 25 |
| Kayin State | 1 | 21 | 47 | 1 | 21 | 44 |
| Chin State | 3 | 16 | 30 | 3 | 16 | 30 |
| Sagaing Region | 3 | 35 | 62 | 3 | 27 | 44 |
| Taninthayi Region | 4 | 55 | 91 | 3 | 49 | 49 |
| Bago Region | 5 | 84 | 118 | 5 | 84 | 118 |
| Magway Region | 6 | 156 | 360 | 2 | 156 | 365 |
| Mandalay Region | 11 | 225 | 373 | 11 | 225 | 373 |
| Mon State | 2 | 27 | 70 | 2 | 27 | 64 |
| Rakhine State | 1 | 20 | 29 | 1 | 21 | 40 |
| Yangon Region | 3 | 35 | 71 | 3 | 37 | 71 |
| Shan State | 19 | 304 | 444 | 19 | 328 | 431 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 6 | 96 | 149 | 6 | 84 | 133 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 4 | 71 | 116 | 4 | 54 | 105 |

TABLE 12.04 HOTELS, MOTELS AND INNS/GUEST HOUSES (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particulars | 2020-2021 | | | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | | | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds | No. of Hotels, Motels and Inns | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds |
| Total | 2,280 | 91,174 | 181,859 | 2,364 | 94,196 | 187,885 | 2,421 | 96,697 | 192,678 |
| State-owned | 26 | 1,745 | 3,490 | 26 | 1,862 | 3,724 | 26 | 1,862 | 3,724 |
| Sagaing Region | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bago Region | 1 | 14 | 28 | 1 | 14 | 28 | 1 | 14 | 28 |
| Mandalay Region | 10 | 567 | 1,134 | 10 | 575 | 1,150 | 10 | 575 | 1,150 |
| Mon State | 1 | 149 | 298 | 1 | 203 | 406 | 1 | 203 | 406 |
| Rakhine State | 1 | 33 | 66 | 1 | 33 | 66 | 1 | 33 | 66 |
| Yangon Region | 6 | 477 | 954 | 6 | 477 | 954 | 6 | 477 | 954 |
| Shan State | 4 | 210 | 420 | 4 | 216 | 432 | 4 | 216 | 432 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 2 | 243 | 486 | 2 | 292 | 584 | 2 | 292 | 584 |
| Taninthayi Region | 1 | 52 | 104 | 1 | 52 | 104 | 1 | 52 | 104 |
| Private-owned | 2,183 | 88,189 | 176,378 | 2,267 | 91,094 | 182,188 | 2,322 | 93,650 | 187,300 |
| Kachin State | 53 | 1,695 | 3,390 | 58 | 1,773 | 3,546 | 69 | 2,067 | 4,134 |
| Kayah State | 34 | 734 | 1,468 | 34 | 734 | 1,468 | 33 | 709 | 1,418 |
| Kayin State | 49 | 1,673 | 3,346 | 53 | 1,800 | 3,600 | 57 | 1,983 | 3,966 |
| Sagaing Region | 58 | 2,034 | 4,068 | 60 | 2,040 | 4,080 | 61 | 2,097 | 4,194 |
| Taninthayi Region | 51 | 2,026 | 4,052 | 51 | 2,044 | 4,088 | 57 | 2,311 | 4,622 |
| Bago Region | 87 | 2,257 | 4,514 | 98 | 2,590 | 5,180 | 97 | 2,645 | 5,290 |
| Magway Region | 50 | 1,244 | 2,488 | 50 | 1,267 | 2,534 | 57 | 1,505 | 3,010 |
| Mandalay Region | 530 | 19,906 | 39,812 | 570 | 21,151 | 42,302 | 572 | 21,210 | 42,420 |
| Mon State | 70 | 2,532 | 5,064 | 73 | 2,534 | 5,068 | 80 | 2,737 | 5,474 |
| Rakhine State | 97 | 2,934 | 5,868 | 100 | 3,018 | 6,036 | 102 | 3,059 | 6,118 |
| Yangon Region | 477 | 24,908 | 49,816 | 481 | 25,277 | 50,554 | 478 | 25,501 | 51,002 |
| Shan State | 405 | 15,085 | 30,170 | 412 | 15,639 | 31,278 | 424 | 16,344 | 32,688 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 118 | 4,565 | 9,130 | 118 | 4,516 | 9,032 | 122 | 4,682 | 9,364 |
| Chin State | 13 | 367 | 734 | 13 | 367 | 734 | 13 | 367 | 734 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 91 | 6,229 | 12,458 | 96 | 6,344 | 12,688 | 100 | 6,433 | 12,866 |
| Cooperative-owned | 71 | 1,240 | 1,991 | 71 | 1,240 | 1,973 | 73 | 1,185 | 1,654 |
| Kachin State | 3 | 51 | 71 | 3 | 51 | 71 | 3 | 51 | 71 |
| Kayah State | 2 | 19 | 25 | 2 | 19 | 25 | 2 | 19 | 25 |
| Kayin State | 1 | 21 | 44 | 1 | 21 | 44 | 1 | 23 | 33 |
| Chin State | 3 | 16 | 30 | 3 | 16 | 30 | 3 | 16 | 30 |
| Sagaing Region | 3 | 35 | 66 | 3 | 35 | 66 | 3 | 35 | 60 |
| Taninthayi Region | 3 | 61 | 78 | 3 | 61 | 78 | 3 | 49 | 49 |
| Bago Region | 5 | 84 | 118 | 5 | 84 | 118 | 5 | 71 | 74 |
| Magway Region | 7 | 156 | 360 | 7 | 156 | 360 | 7 | 198 | 379 |
| Mandalay Region | 11 | 228 | 370 | 11 | 228 | 370 | 11 | 218 | 217 |
| Mon State | 2 | 27 | 64 | 2 | 27 | 64 | 2 | 27 | 64 |
| Rakhine State | 1 | 20 | 29 | 1 | 20 | 29 | 1 | 20 | 25 |
| Yangon Region | 3 | 43 | 77 | 3 | 43 | 77 | 3 | 26 | 25 |
| Shan State | 19 | 315 | 398 | 19 | 315 | 398 | 19 | 276 | 359 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 6 | 96 | 149 | 6 | 96 | 132 | 6 | 86 | 132 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 2 | 68 | 112 | 2 | 68 | 111 | 4 | 70 | 111 |

Notes: 1. Private-owned hotels, motels and inns/guest houses have to be registered since 1991.

2. Joint venture hotels have been included in Private-owned category.

3. State-owned includes state-owned hotel, joint venture hotel and leased hotel.

4. Cooperative-owned by Hotels and Motels were established since 1963.

Sources: 1. Directorate of Hotels and Tourism.
2. Cooperative Department.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Enterprises/Business in Tourism Industry

| | |
|--|---|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Directorate of Hotels and Tourism |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Registered Exporters Limited Companies, Partnership and Joint-Venture Companies Limited |
| Classification Variables | Registered Enterprises and Business in Tourism Industry |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Yearly |
| Units | Enterprises/Business |
| Table | 12.05 |

TABLE 12.05 REGISTERED EXPORTERS LIMITED COMPANIES, PARTNERSHIP AND JOINT-VENTURE COMPANIES LIMITED

Years 2010, 2015, 2017-2022, absolute values

| Enterprises/Business | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Tourist Enterprises | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Inbound | 658 | 1,946 | 2,593 | 2,712 | 3,188 | 3,372 | 3,375 | 3,001 |
| (b) Outbound | - | 10 | 429 | 553 | 724 | 793 | 802 | 834 |
| Tourist Transport Business | 209 | 518 | 2,564 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hotel Business | 535 | 954 | 1,148 | - | - | 1,572 | 1,611 | 1,661 |
| Lodging-House Business | 142 | 325 | 442 | - | - | 632 | 658 | 670 |
| Tour Guide Business | 4,189 | 3,775 | 4,371 | 4,407 | 4,855 | 5,042 | 5,035 | 4,574 |
| Regional Guides | - | 1,855 | 3,449 | 3,811 | 4,177 | 4,403 | 4,400 | 2,573 |

Source: Directorate of Hotels and Tourism.

METHODOLOGY SHEET I Visitor Arrival, Expenditure, And Length of Stay

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Ministry of Hotels and Tourism, Department of Immigration |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Visitor Arrivals, Expenditure, and Length of Stay |
| Classification Variables | Number of total arrivals, total expenditure (US\$ Million), average expenditure per day (US\$), and average length of stay (Night) |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Yearly |
| Units | Visitor Arrivals, Expenditure, and Length of Stay |
| Table | 12.06 |

TABLE 12.06 VISITOR ARRIVAL, EXPENDITURE AND LENGTH OF STAY
Years 2017-2022, absolute values

| Year | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Arrivals | 3,443,133 | 3,551,428 | 4,364,101 | 903,343 | 130,947 | 233,487 |
| Total Expenditure (US\$ Million) | 1,969.00 | 1,651.00 | 2,818.75 | 544.61 | 30.23 | 249.13 |
| Average Expenditure Per Day (US\$) | 153 | 122 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 97 |
| Average Length of Stay (Night) | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 11 |

Notes: Total Expenditures of 2020 and 2021 are expressed based on the 2019 survey data.

The international tourists' expenditure, average expenditure per day and average length of stay for 2022 is expressed based on a survey conducted in 2022 by Mekong-Lancang Cooperation Special Fund (2021).

Sources: 1. Directorate of Hotels and Tourism.
2. Department of Immigration.

METHODOLOGY SHEET I **Licensed Tour Guides**

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Ministry of Hotels and Tourism |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union, States and Regions |
| Study Variables | Domestic Tourist Arrivals |
| Classification Variables | States and Regions |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Yearly |
| Units | Domestic Tourist Arrivals |
| Table | 12.07 |

TABLE 12.07 DOMESTIC TOURIST ARRIVALS BY STATES AND REGIONS

Years 2018-2022, absolute thousand values

| States and Regions | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Union | 4,943 | 5,802 | 2,198 | 2,144 | 5,780 |
| Kachin State | 120 | 125 | 63 | 63 | 161 |
| Kayah State | 168 | 165 | 73 | 4 | 5 |
| Kayin State | 87 | 101 | 55 | 42 | 141 |
| Chin State | 17 | 30 | - | - | - |
| Sagaing Region | 171 | 194 | 113 | 48 | 54 |
| Taninthayi Region | 119 | 117 | 124 | 66 | 124 |
| Bago Region | 272 | 348 | 159 | 146 | 204 |
| Magway Region | 134 | 141 | 59 | 37 | 78 |
| Mandalay Region | 1,137 | 1,041 | 301 | 324 | 1,201 |
| Mon State | 294 | 356 | 91 | 69 | 138 |
| Rakhine State | 97 | 89 | 46 | 56 | 153 |
| Yangon Region | 1,111 | 1,794 | 525 | 621 | 1,271 |
| Shan State | 434 | 454 | 236 | 212 | 1,026 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 464 | 498 | 199 | 335 | 931 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 318 | 349 | 154 | 121 | 293 |

Notes: Domestic Tourist Arrivals data for 2018 to 2022 year are collected from licensing hotels and guest houses of Nay Pyi Taw Council, State and Region Directorate of Hotels & Tourism offices.

Source: Directorate of Hotels and Tourism.

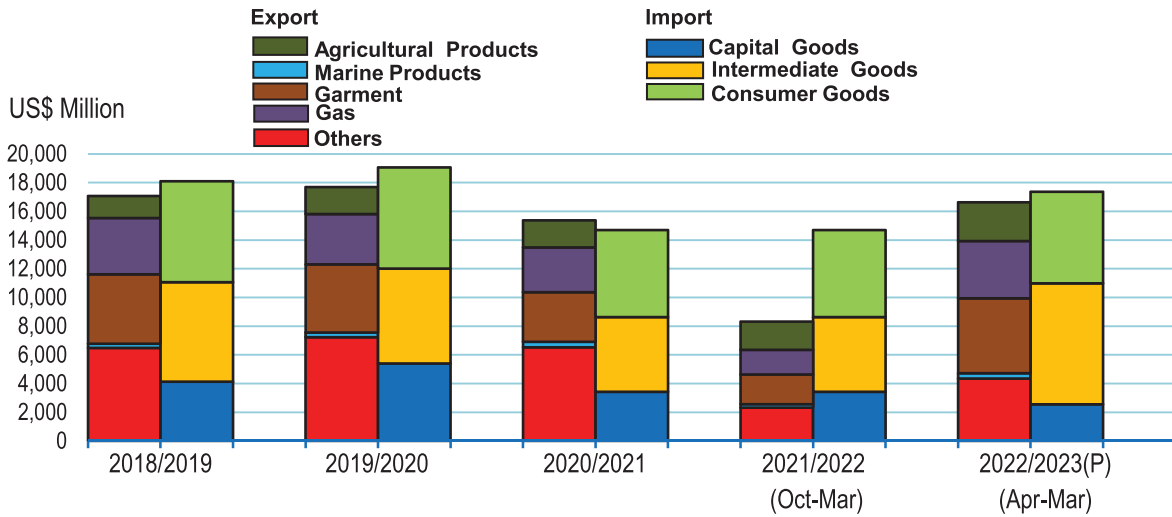


13

Foreign Trade and Investment

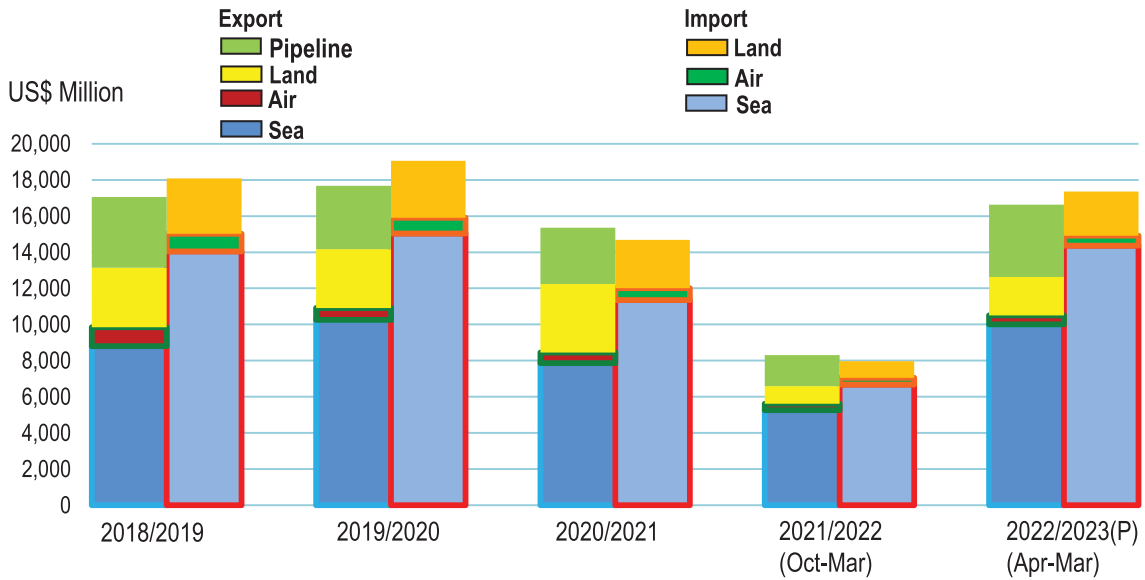
In 2022-2023, the value of **export** was **16,621.3 Millions US\$** and the value of **import** was **17,355.5 Millions US\$**. | The **total trade** was **33,976.8 Millions US\$** and the **trade balance** recorded a **deficit** of **734.2 Millions US\$**. | The main products **exported** in 2022-2023 were garment, gas and pulses. | The main products **imported** were refined mineral oil, machinery non-electric and transport equipment, and base metals and manufactures. | **China** was the main trading partner of Myanmar. The highest **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)** was **Singapore** in 2022-2023. | **Power** was the main sector of **FDI permitted** enterprises in 2022-2023. | **Construction** was the leading sector for **Myanmar Citizens Investment** of permitted enterprises in 2022-2023. **Yangon Region** was the most invested region by **FDI** and **Shan State** was the most invested region by **Myanmar Citizen Investment** in 2022-2023 respectively.

FIGURE 13.1 VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE



Sources: 1. Customs Department.
 2. Department of Electric Power Planning.
 3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
 4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.
 5. Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise.
 6. Myanmar National Airlines.
 7. Myanmar Airways International.

FIGURE 13.2 EXPORT AND IMPORT BY AIR, SEA, LAND, AND PIPELINE

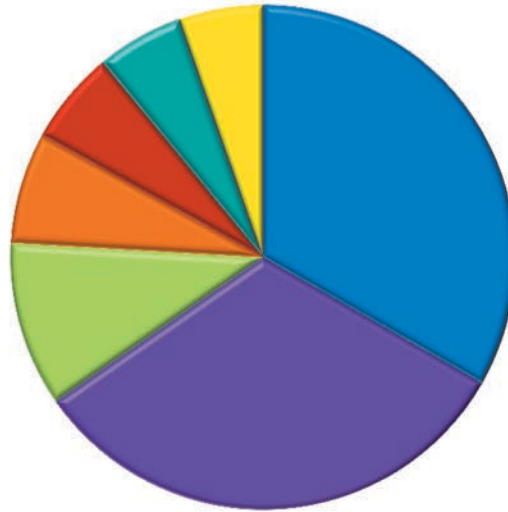


Note: Pipeline of export is natural gas only.

Sources: 1. Customs Department.
 2. Department of Electric Power Planning.
 3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
 4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.
 5. Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise.
 6. Myanmar National Airlines.
 7. Myanmar Airways International.

FIGURE 13.3 DIRECTION OF EXPORT BY MAJOR COUNTRY/REGION

■ China, People's Rep. of 1/ ■ Thailand 1/ ■ Japan ■ India 1/ ■ United States ■ Germany ■ Spain



2022/2023(P)
(Apr-Mar)

Note: 1/ Data include border trade.

Sources: 1. Customs Department.

2. Department of Electric Power Planning.

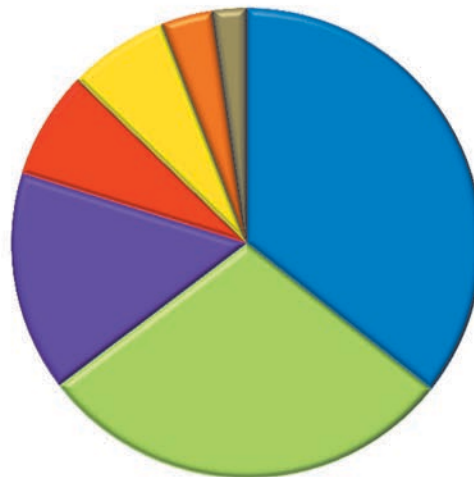
3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.

4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.

5. Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.

FIGURE 13.4 DIRECTION OF IMPORT BY MAJOR COUNTRY/REGION

■ China, People's Rep. of 1/ ■ Singapore ■ Thailand 1/ ■ Malaysia ■ Indonesia ■ India 1/ ■ Vietnam



2022/2023(P)
(Apr-Mar)

Note: 1/ Data include border trade.

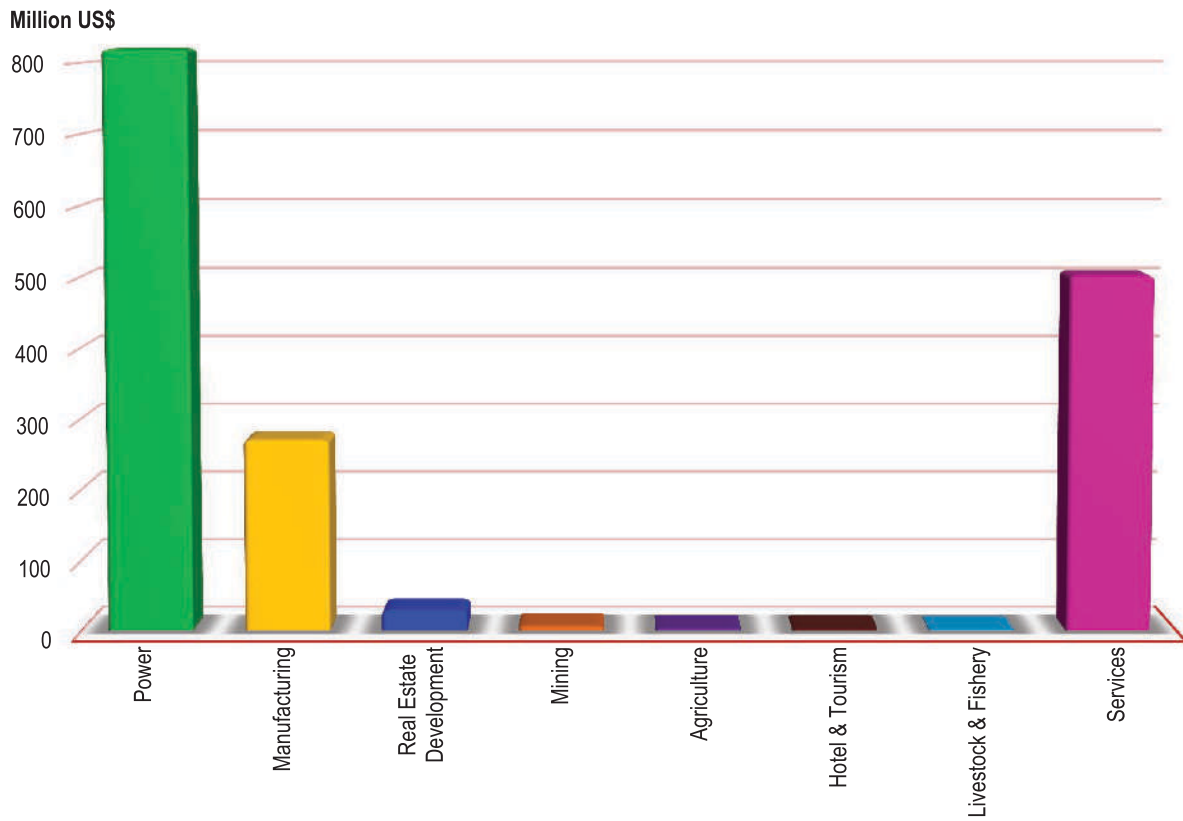
Sources: 1. Customs Department.

2. Department of Electric Power Planning.

3. Myanmar National Airlines.

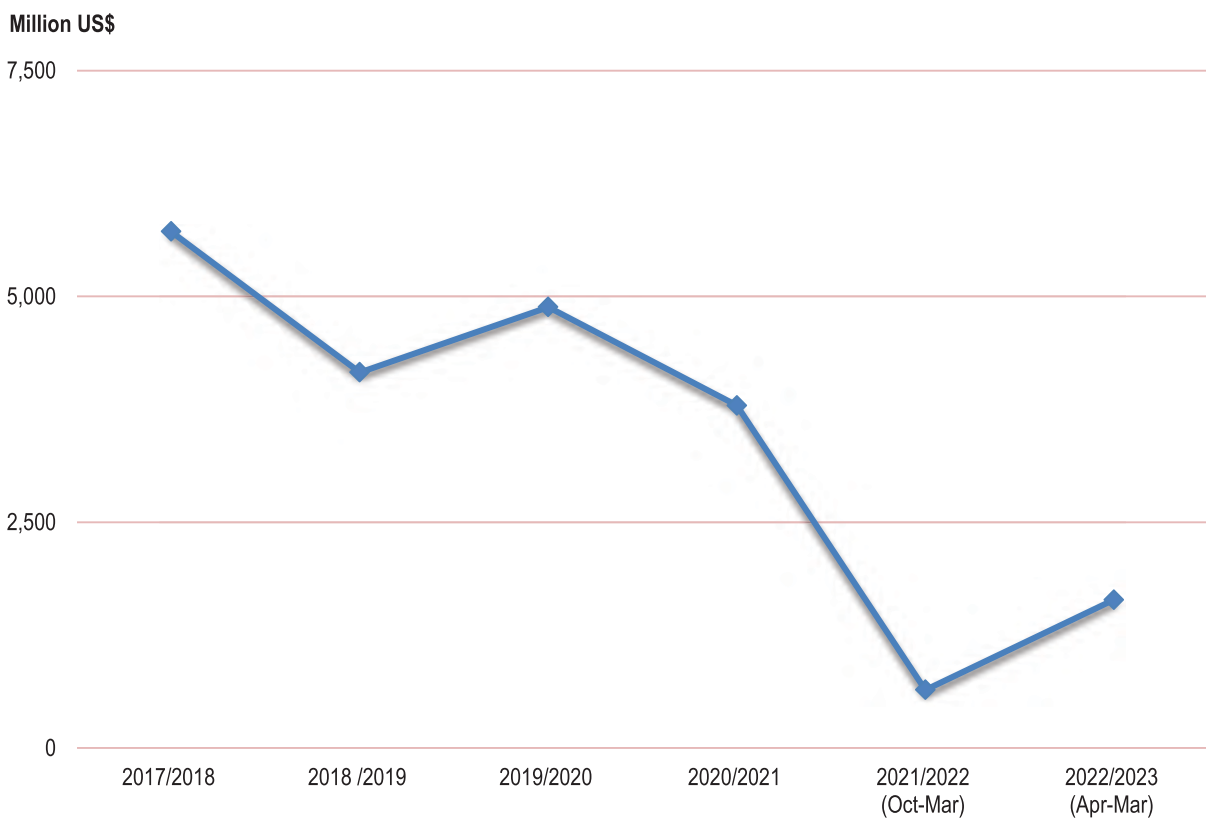
4. Myanmar Airways International.

FIGURE 13.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY SECTOR, 2022/2023



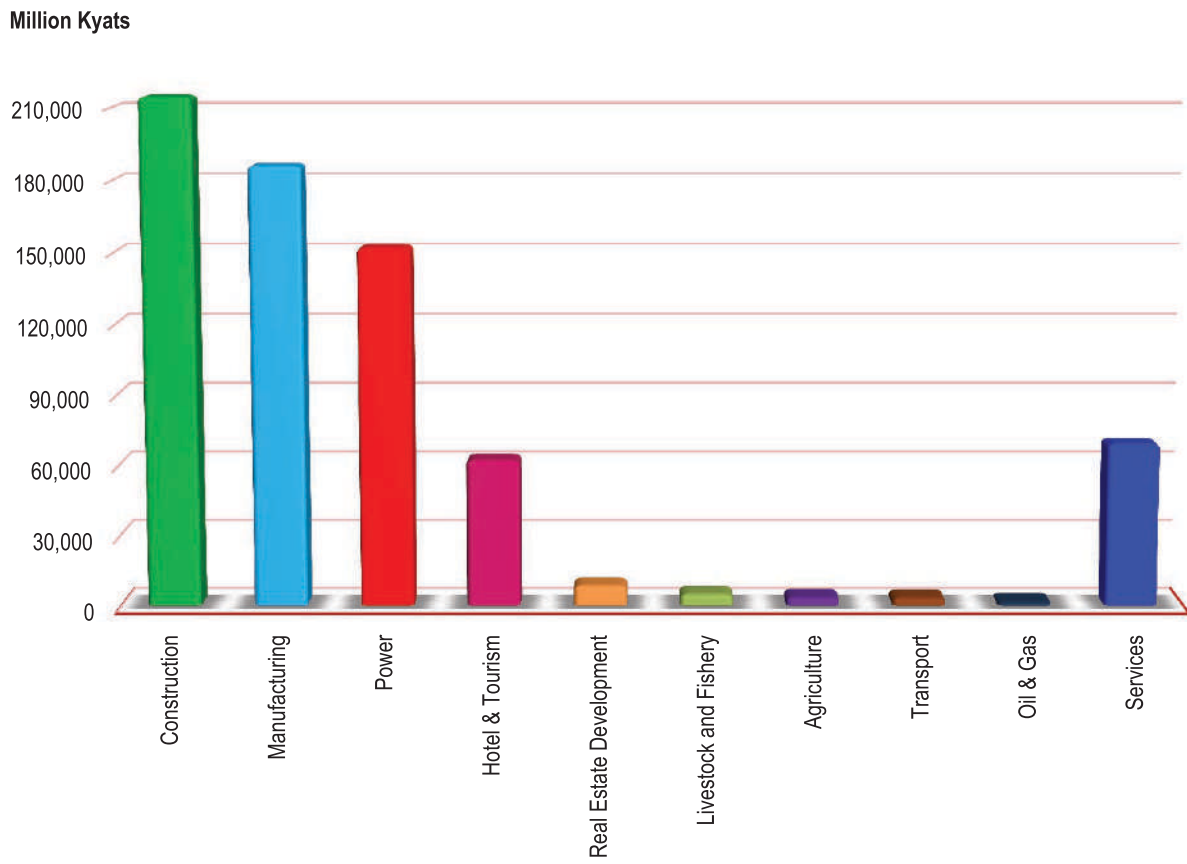
Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration

FIGURE 13.6 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES



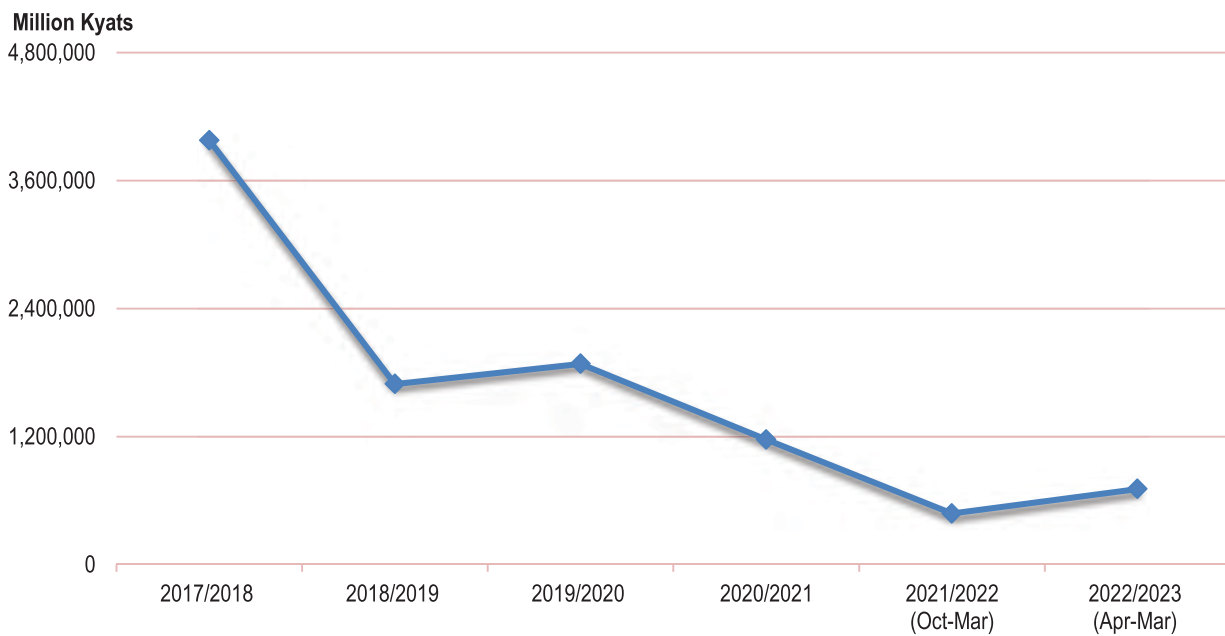
Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration

FIGURE 13.7 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT BY SECTOR, 2022/2023



Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration

FIGURE 13.8 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES



Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration

FOREIGN TRADE AND INVESTMENT

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Foreign Trade

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Customs Department, Central Bank of Myanmar, Department of Electric Power Planning, Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise, Oil and Gas Planning Department, Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise, Myanmar National Airlines, Myanmar Airways International |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Export, Import, Balance of Trade, Balance of Payments |
| Classification Variables | Export and Import by Air, Sea, Land, and Pipe Line, Export by Type of Principal Commodities, Direction of Export by Country/Region, Import of Principal Commodities, Direction of Import by Country/Region, Balance of Payments (Receipts, Payments) |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Exports, Imports |
| Tables | 13.01, 13.02, 13.03, 13.04, 13.05, 13.06, 13.07, 13.08, 13.09, 13.10, 13.11, 13.12, 13.13, 13.14, 13.15 |

TABLE 13.01 VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Year | Export | Import | Total Trade | Balance of Trade |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|
| 2010-2011 | 8,861.0 | 6,412.7 | 15,273.7 | (+) 2448.3 |
| 2015-2016 | 11,136.9 | 16,577.9 | 27,714.8 | (-) 5441.0 |
| 2017-2018 | 14,850.7 | 18,687.0 | 33,537.7 | (-) 3836.3 |
| 2018-2019 | 17,060.4 | 18,086.6 | 35,147.0 | (-) 1026.2 |
| 2019-2020 | 17,681.1 | 19,050.9 | 36,732.0 | (-) 1369.8 |
| 2020-2021 | 15,363.3 | 14,686.0 | 30,049.3 | (+) 677.3 |
| 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | 8,308.4 | 7,965.0 | 16,273.4 | (+) 677.4 |
| 2022-2023(Apr-Mar)(p) | 16,621.3 | 17,355.5 | 33,976.8 | (-) 734.2 |

Notes : 1. Data include border trade.
2. Export include re-export.
3. Import include drawback items.

Sources: 1. Customs Department.
2. Department of Electric Power Planning.
3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.
5. Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
6. Myanmar National Airlines.
7. Myanmar Airways International.

TABLE 13.02 TERMS OF TRADE

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023

| Year | Unit Value Index | | Terms of Trade |
|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Export | Import | |
| | (Base Year 2010-11=100) | | |
| 2010-2011 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | (Base Year 2015-16=100) | | |
| 2015-2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017-2018 | 120.5 | 128.6 | 93.7 |
| 2018-2019 | 118.2 | 127.8 | 92.5 |
| 2019-2020 | 121.4 | 129.3 | 93.9 |
| 2020-2021 | 121.1 | 126.4 | 95.8 |
| | (Base Year 2020-21=100) | | |
| 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) (P) | 117.9 | 127.3 | 92.6 |

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

TABLE 13.03 EXPORT AND IMPORT BY AIR, SEA, LAND, AND PIPELINE

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Year | Export | | | | | Import | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | Sea | Air | Land | Pipe Line | Total | Sea | Air | Land | Total |
| 2010-2011 | 3,292.18 | 1,931.95 | 1,114.35 | 2,522.53 | 8,861.01 | 5,134.15 | 262.74 | 1,015.84 | 6,412.73 |
| 2015-2016 | 3,420.36 | 653.89 | 2,719.36 | 4,343.27 | 11,136.88 | 13,625.87 | 347.14 | 2,604.93 | 16,577.94 |
| 2017-2018 | 6,542.85 | 728.73 | 4,072.89 | 3,506.19 | 14,850.66 | 14,495.04 | 1,177.65 | 3,014.26 | 18,686.95 |
| 2018-2019 | 8,802.16 | 1,039.09 | 3,294.24 | 3,924.92 | 17,060.41 | 14,043.11 | 976.08 | 3,067.41 | 18,086.60 |
| 2019-2020 | 10,255.08 | 656.03 | 3,263.36 | 3,506.62 | 17,681.09 | 15,040.63 | 859.54 | 3,150.69 | 19,050.86 |
| 2020-2021 | 7,857.46 | 596.94 | 3,789.01 | 3,119.87 | 15,363.28 | 11,344.66 | 670.47 | 2,670.93 | 14,686.06 |
| 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | 5,260.31 | 360.32 | 972.57 | 1,715.22 | 8,308.42 | 6,684.25 | 372.98 | 907.76 | 7,964.99 |
| 2022-2023(Apr-Mar)(p) | 10,013.68 | 494.41 | 2,120.31 | 3,992.89 | 16,621.29 | 14,355.71 | 553.06 | 2,446.70 | 17,355.47 |

Note : Pipeline of export is natural gas only.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.
2. Department of Electric Power Planning.
3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.
5. Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
6. Myanmar National Airlines.
7. Myanmar Airways International.

TABLE 13.04 EXPORT BY TYPE OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$, quantity in thousand

| Commodity | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| TOTAL EXPORTS | US.\$ | 8,861 | 11,137 | 14,851 | 17,060 | 17,681 | 15,363 | 8,308 | 16,621 |
| AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS | US.\$ | 1,228 | 1,224 | 1,324 | 1,535 | 1,878 | 1,887 | 1,968 | 2,700 |
| Rice and rice products | US.\$ | 198 | 102 | 514 | 518 | 653 | 464 | 432 | 653 |
| | M.T. | 536 | 319 | 1,722 | 1,708 | 2,132 | 1,230 | 1,342 | 1,662 |
| Pulses | US.\$ | 800 | 990 | 627 | 696 | 770 | 966 | 746 | 1,259 |
| | M.T. | 829 | 1,020 | 1,002 | 1,272 | 1,044 | 1,243 | 993 | 1,638 |
| Maize | US.\$ | 11 | ** | 9 | 45 | 126 | 63 | 186 | 326 |
| | M.T. | 45 | 1 | 48 | 205 | 596 | 260 | 748 | 1,064 |
| Sesame seeds | US.\$ | 45 | 25 | 34 | 51 | 59 | 51 | 179 | 62 |
| | M.T. | 30 | 14 | 24 | 28 | 34 | 37 | 114 | 45 |
| Raw rubber | US.\$ | 154 | 31 | 65 | 152 | 180 | 262 | 263 | 224 |
| | M.T. | 47 | 31 | 45 | 118 | 147 | 194 | 176 | 163 |
| Niger seeds | US.\$ | ** | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| | M.T. | * | 7 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Other Agricultural Products | US.\$ | 20 | 70 | 69 | 65 | 83 | 77 | 160 | 174 |
| ANIMAL PRODUCTS | US.\$ | 13 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25 |
| MARINE PRODUCTS | US.\$ | 287 | 187 | 256 | 294 | 333 | 390 | 243 | 370 |
| Fish | US.\$ | 200 | 128 | 140 | 149 | 189 | 214 | 163 | 190 |
| | M.T. | 140 | 130 | 111 | 108 | 123 | 119 | 79 | 134 |
| Prawn | US.\$ | 65 | 28 | 45 | 70 | 58 | 58 | 43 | 73 |
| | M.T. | 18 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 18 |
| Other Marine Products | US.\$ | 22 | 31 | 71 | 75 | 86 | 118 | 37 | 107 |
| TIMBER | US.\$ | 594 | 105 | 88 | 66 | 47 | 20 | 24 | 54 |
| | Cu.ton | 961 | 65 | 60 | 46 | 31 | 16 | 37 | 42 |
| Teak | US.\$ | 307 | 81 | 63 | 53 | 37 | 15 | 21 | 45 |
| | Cu.ton | 244 | 43 | 35 | 29 | 19 | 9 | 34 | 32 |
| Hardwood | US.\$ | 287 | 24 | 25 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| | Cu.ton | 717 | 22 | 25 | 17 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| BASE METAL, ORES | US.\$ | 42 | 351 | 911 | 974 | 1,285 | 762 | 184 | 143 |
| | M.T. | 8 | 68 | 184 | 172 | 248 | 129 | 36 | 32 |
| PRECIOUS AND SEMI- PRECIOUS MINERALS | US.\$ | 2,028 | 280 | 304 | 121 | 113 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| Silver | US.\$ | ** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Std.oz | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Precious Stones and Pearls | US.\$ | 2,028 | 280 | 304 | 121 | 113 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| GAS ^{1/} | US.\$ | 2,523 | 4,343 | 3,506 | 3,925 | 3,507 | 3,120 | 1,715 | 3,993 |
| | MMBTU | 410,370 | - | 232,949 | 427,029 | 419,184 | 422,386 | 196,874 | 384,922 |
| | KG | - | 12,770,178 | 5,844,536 | - | - | - | - | - |
| GARMENT | US.\$ | 379 | 857 | 2,559 | 4,830 | 4,742 | 3,447 | 2,066 | 5,217 |
| OTHER COMMODITIES ^{1/} | US.\$ | 1,767 | 3,783 | 5,896 | 5,309 | 5,773 | 5,724 | 2,098 | 4,118 |

Notes : ^{1/} Data include border trade.

*Less than one unit.

**Less than 0.5 Million US\$.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.

2. Department of Electric Power Planning.

3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.

4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.

5. Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.

TABLE 13.05 DIRECTION OF RICE EXPORT TRADE

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$, quantity in thousand

| Country of Destination | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| TOTAL | US.\$ | 198.08 | 102.09 | 514.01 | 517.57 | 652.57 | 464.46 | 431.70 | 653.26 |
| | M.T. | 536 | 319 | 1,722 | 1,708 | 2,132 | 1,230 | 1342 | 1662 |
| SOUTH EAST ASIA | US.\$ | 6.27 | 17.15 | 31.29 | 133.92 | 146.63 | 90.31 | 52.82 | 86.78 |
| | M.T. | 17 | 53 | 111 | 440 | 456 | 229 | 160 | 227 |
| Malaysia | US.\$ | 0.33 | 0.05 | 2.65 | 10.19 | 48.60 | 10.41 | 1.33 | 9.41 |
| | M.T. | 1 | * | 8 | 33 | 144 | 26 | 4 | 23 |
| Indonesia | US.\$ | - | 6.06 | 13.01 | 27.47 | 31.72 | 1.85 | 1.70 | 1.90 |
| | M.T. | - | 15 | 51 | 103 | 116 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Singapore | US.\$ | 5.94 | 10.68 | 8.09 | 5.06 | 3.85 | 2.15 | 0.63 | 1.37 |
| | M.T. | 16 | 37 | 29 | 16 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| Cambodia | US.\$ | - | - | - | 0.06 | 0.58 | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | - | - | * | 2 | - | - | - |
| Philippines | US.\$ | - | 0.24 | 3.83 | 82.31 | 49.38 | 69.71 | 47.42 | 73.92 |
| | M.T. | - | 1 | 11 | 259 | 140 | 173 | 143 | 194 |
| Vietnam, Socialist Rep.of | US.\$ | - | - | 3.71 | 7.27 | 8.54 | 5.10 | 1.74 | 0.18 |
| | M.T. | - | - | 12 | 24 | 28 | 14 | 5 | 1 |
| Others | US.\$ | - | 0.12 | - | 1.56 | 3.96 | 1.09 | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | * | - | 5 | 14 | 5 | - | - |
| REST OF ASIA | US.\$ | 63.29 | 17.75 | 134.00 | 54.69 | 122.09 | 240.72 | 112.98 | 205.48 |
| | M.T. | 175 | 55 | 418 | 164 | 361 | 607 | 367 | 531 |
| China, People's Rep.of | US.\$ | - | 16.88 | 3.04 | 47.25 | 118.95 | 195.52 | 110.64 | 149.91 |
| | M.T. | - | 52 | 9 | 140 | 352 | 504 | 365 | 392 |
| Sri Lanka | US.\$ | - | - | 25.11 | - | - | - | 1.19 | 0.46 |
| | M.T. | - | - | 83 | - | - | - | * | 1 |
| India | US.\$ | 1.05 | 0.26 | - | - | 0.14 | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Maldives | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | US.\$ | - | 0.09 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | US.\$ | 58.11 | 0.21 | 87.23 | 5.70 | - | 44.16 | - | 50.98 |
| | M.T. | 161 | 1 | 260 | 18 | - | 100 | - | 130 |
| Others | US.\$ | 4.13 | 0.31 | 18.62 | 1.74 | 3.00 | 1.04 | 1.15 | 4.13 |
| | M.T. | 11 | 1 | 66 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 8 |

TABLE 13.05 DIRECTION OF RICE EXPORT TRADE (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$, quantity in thousand

| Country of Destination | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| MIDDLE EAST | US.\$ | 0.45 | 1.79 | 0.51 | 1.91 | 1.00 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 1.59 |
| | M.T. | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | * | * | 4 |
| Iran | US.\$ | 0.09 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oman | US.\$ | - | 0.10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | US.\$ | 0.36 | 1.69 | 0.51 | 1.91 | 1.00 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 1.59 |
| | M.T. | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | * | * | 4 |
| AMERICA | US.\$ | - | 0.73 | 2.71 | 2.24 | 0.56 | 0.23 | ** | ** |
| | M.T. | - | 2 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 1 | * | * |
| United States | US.\$ | - | - | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.06 | ** | ** | ** |
| | M.T. | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Others | US.\$ | - | 0.73 | 2.56 | 2.12 | 0.50 | 0.23 | - | ** |
| | M.T. | - | 2 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 1 | - | * |
| EUROPE | US.\$ | 41.25 | 63.12 | 132.63 | 161.89 | 178.42 | 119.32 | 171.33 | 305.47 |
| | M.T. | 107 | 199 | 457 | 526 | 586 | 349 | 531 | 750 |
| Belgium | US.\$ | - | 9.78 | 64.39 | 65.33 | 69.46 | 76.98 | 63.4 | 10.63 |
| | M.T. | - | 33 | 248 | 240 | 264 | 235 | 211 | 26 |
| Netherlands | US.\$ | - | 2.55 | 5.98 | 6.73 | 8.52 | 4.75 | 9.00 | 9.88 |
| | M.T. | - | 10 | 23 | 27 | 33 | 13 | 27 | 28 |
| Yugoslavia | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | US.\$ | 41.25 | 50.79 | 62.26 | 89.83 | 100.44 | 37.59 | 98.93 | 284.96 |
| | M.T. | 107 | 156 | 186 | 259 | 289 | 101 | 293 | 696 |
| AFRICA | US.\$ | 86.82 | 1.53 | 212.70 | 162.92 | 198.34 | 13.37 | 92.06 | 53.02 |
| | M.T. | 236 | 5 | 725 | 563 | 704 | 43 | 277 | 147 |
| Sierra Leone | US.\$ | - | - | 0.15 | 0.41 | 1.98 | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | - | * | 1 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Mauritius | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gambia | US.\$ | - | - | 0.24 | 0.01 | 2.24 | - | - | - |
| | M.T. | - | - | 1 | * | 8 | - | - | - |
| Ivory Coast | US.\$ | 82.21 | - | 75.14 | 36.43 | 15.77 | 11.68 | - | - |
| | M.T. | 224 | - | 250 | 127 | 57 | 39 | - | - |
| Guinea | US.\$ | - | - | - | 18.74 | 19.90 | 0.34 | 2.99 | - |
| | M.T. | - | - | - | 63 | 70 | 1 | 10 | - |
| Others | US.\$ | 4.61 | 1.53 | 137.17 | 107.33 | 158.45 | 1.35 | 89.07 | 53.02 |
| | M.T. | 12 | 5 | 474 | 372 | 562 | 3 | 267 | 147 |
| OCEANIA | US.\$ | - | 0.02 | 0.17 | ** | 5.53 | 0.46 | 2.38 | 0.92 |
| | M.T. | - | * | * | * | 19 | 1 | 7 | 3 |

Notes: Include Broken Rice.

* Less than one unit.

**Less than 0.005 Million US\$.

Source: Customs Department.

TABLE 13.06 DIRECTION OF TIMBER EXPORT TRADE

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$, quantity in thousand

| Country of Destination | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | US.\$ | 593.88 | 104.75 | 87.63 | 66.53 | 47.14 | 20.03 | 23.39 | 53.63 |
| | Cu.ton | 961 | 65 | 60 | 46 | 31 | 16 | 37 | 42 |
| SOUTH EAST ASIA | US.\$ | 141.70 | 34.00 | 20.19 | 11.03 | 6.69 | 2.37 | 3.99 | 10.38 |
| | Cu.ton | 111 | 26 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Malaysia | US.\$ | 3.52 | 7.59 | 6.29 | 1.21 | 0.67 | 0.24 | 0.84 | 0.66 |
| | Cu.ton | 3 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Singapore | US.\$ | 38.20 | 14.33 | 4.33 | 2.72 | 1.59 | 1.45 | 1.98 | 6.14 |
| | Cu.ton | 22 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Thailand | US.\$ | 71.82 | 10.49 | 9.55 | 7.08 | 4.37 | 0.68 | 1.17 | 3.49 |
| | Cu.ton | 46 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Indonesia | US.\$ | 0.12 | 0.41 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.04 |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | - | - | - | - | - | * |
| Brunei | US.\$ | 0.01 | 0.03 | - | 0.01 | ** | - | - | 0.02 |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | - | * | * | - | - | * |
| Vietnam, Socialist Rep.of | US.\$ | 28.03 | 0.84 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | ** | - | 0.02 |
| | Cu.ton | 40 | * | * | * | * | * | - | * |
| Others | US.\$ | - | 0.31 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.01 |
| | Cu.ton | - | * | - | - | * | - | - | * |
| REST OF ASIA | US.\$ | 447.91 | 56.19 | 48.28 | 37.78 | 23.13 | 9.16 | 14.69 | 21.92 |
| | Cu.ton | 846 | 33 | 37 | 32 | 20 | 9 | 32 | 19 |
| China, People's Rep.of | US.\$ | 34.09 | 8.94 | 10.96 | 8.91 | 5.85 | 2.87 | 8.70 | 6.63 |
| | Cu.ton | 58 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 28 | 5 |
| Korea, Republic of | US.\$ | 0.82 | 0.40 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.05 | - | 0.08 |
| | Cu.ton | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | - | * |
| Maldives | US.\$ | - | - | - | ** | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | US.\$ | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.01 | - | 0.06 |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | * | * | * | * | - | * |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | US.\$ | 1.07 | 0.52 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | 1 | * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | US.\$ | 355.35 | 43.68 | 32.06 | 25.32 | 13.50 | 5.34 | 4.16 | 13.03 |
| | Cu.ton | 651 | 28 | 27 | 22 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 13 |
| Japan | US.\$ | 0.55 | 0.21 | 1.84 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.29 |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * |
| Pakistan | US.\$ | 6.79 | 1.43 | 0.48 | 0.16 | 0.14 | ** | 0.68 | - |
| | Cu.ton | 7 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | * | - |
| Others | US.\$ | 49.07 | 1.00 | 2.71 | 2.56 | 2.70 | 0.71 | 0.88 | 1.83 |
| | Cu.ton | 128 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | * | 1 |

TABLE 13.06 DIRECTION OF TIMBER EXPORT TRADE (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$, quantity in thousand

| Country of Destination | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| MIDDLE EAST | US.\$ | 3.17 | 6.14 | 4.12 | 1.86 | 2.04 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 8.64 |
| | Cu.ton | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 10 |
| Bahrain | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kuwait | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | US.\$ | 3.17 | 6.14 | 4.12 | 1.86 | 2.04 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 8.64 |
| | Cu.ton | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 10 |
| AMERICA | US.\$ | 0.01 | 1.20 | 0.88 | 2.14 | 1.79 | 2.09 | 0.97 | 1.43 |
| | Cu.ton | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |
| United States | US.\$ | - | 1.10 | 0.79 | 2.10 | 1.78 | 2.07 | 0.97 | 1.32 |
| | Cu.ton | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Canada | US.\$ | - | 0.06 | 0.09 | - | ** | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | * | * | - | * | - | - | - |
| Others | US.\$ | 0.01 | 0.04 | - | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 | - | 0.11 |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | - | * | * | * | - | * |
| EUROPE | US.\$ | 0.99 | 6.86 | 13.29 | 13.25 | 13.11 | 6.17 | 4.37 | 10.47 |
| | Cu.ton | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Belgium | US.\$ | - | 0.36 | 1.14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | * | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | US.\$ | - | 0.68 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Germany, Federal Rep.of | US.\$ | - | 0.63 | 1.74 | ** | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | 1 | * | * | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | US.\$ | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.23 | 0.05 | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | * | * | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | US.\$ | 0.08 | 0.29 | 0.06 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | * | - | * | - | - | - |
| Italy | US.\$ | 0.04 | 2.45 | 3.67 | 8.07 | 8.17 | 3.86 | 2.69 | 2.86 |
| | Cu.ton | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Netherlands | US.\$ | - | 0.20 | 0.92 | 0.01 | - | ** | - | ** |
| | Cu.ton | - | * | * | * | - | * | - | * |
| Norway | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sweden | US.\$ | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.68 | 1.24 | 0.58 | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | * | * | * | * | - | - |
| France | US.\$ | 0.04 | 0.53 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.03 |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Others | US.\$ | 0.79 | 1.58 | 5.32 | 4.43 | 3.61 | 1.71 | 1.62 | 7.58 |
| | Cu.ton | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| AFRICA | US.\$ | - | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.03 | - | 0.04 |
| | Cu.ton | - | * | * | * | * | * | - | * |
| Mauritius | US.\$ | - | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.ton | - | * | * | * | - | - | - | - |
| Others | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.03 | - | 0.04 |
| | Cu.ton | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | * |
| OCEANIA | US.\$ | 0.10 | 0.32 | 0.81 | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.75 |
| | Cu.ton | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| COUNTRY | US.\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UNCLASSIFIED | Cu.ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes : * Less than one unit.

** Less than 0.005 Million US\$.

Source : Customs Department.

TABLE 13.07 DOMESTIC EXPORT BY COMMODITY SECTION (BY BSITC)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Commodity Section | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 7,870.36 | 9,215.20 | 10,128.84 | 10,520.63 | 10,774.12 | 10,249.31 | 5,317.23 | 9,753.88 |
| Food | 1,308.31 | 1,345.76 | 1,468.55 | 1,638.67 | 2,002.66 | 2,071.11 | 1,719.00 | 2,886.12 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 3.50 | 18.81 | 35.80 | 51.00 | 47.99 | 29.58 | 40.59 | 46.49 |
| Crude materials, inedible except fuel | 829.12 | 428.67 | 1,450.06 | 1,303.02 | 1,635.10 | 1,002.36 | 250.21 | 422.86 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials ^{1/} | 2,522.53 | 4,380.12 | 3,572.84 | 3,953.63 | 3,547.03 | 3,145.10 | 1,723.79 | 4,044.33 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0.03 | 1.23 | 0.11 | 1.61 | 0.34 | 1.71 | 1.83 | 2.30 |
| Chemicals | 0.52 | 6.64 | 20.66 | 1.29 | 19.50 | 13.67 | 0.48 | 0.50 |
| Manufactured goods chiefly by materials | 2,082.63 | 557.85 | 243.95 | 331.99 | 347.26 | 476.18 | 258.12 | 311.24 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 0.05 | 4.86 | 28.13 | 66.69 | 75.21 | 43.79 | 53.75 | 75.44 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 9.32 | 7.72 | 45.20 | 9.64 | 17.54 | 66.59 | 126.31 | 158.48 |
| Miscellaneous transactions and commodities ^{2/} | 1,114.35 | 2,463.54 | 3,263.54 | 3,163.09 | 3,081.49 | 3,399.22 | 1,143.15 | 1,806.12 |

Notes : BSITC- Burma Standard International Trade Classification. Sources : 1. Customs Department.

All exports exclude re-exports.

^{1/} Data include Natural Gas.^{2/} Data include border trade.

2. Department of Electric Power Planning.

3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.

4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.

5. Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.

TABLE 13.08 ALL EXPORT BY COMMODITY SECTION (BY H.S)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Commodity Section | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 8,861.01 | 11,136.88 | 14,850.66 | 17,060.41 | 17,681.09 | 15,363.28 | 8,308.42 | 16,621.29 |
| Live animals; animal products | 295.58 | 190.12 | 259.32 | 298.36 | 336.80 | 420.71 | 246.52 | 370.06 |
| Vegetable products | 1,070.71 | 1,182.96 | 1,248.39 | 1,371.27 | 886.56 | 1,621.22 | 1,685.10 | 2,470.14 |
| Animal, vegetable or microbial fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes | 0.02 | 1.23 | 1.18 | 2.75 | 0.51 | 0.07 | 0.49 | 1.75 |
| Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 7.38 | 26.00 | 47.63 | 78.96 | 82.71 | 149.40 | 78.04 | 122.23 |
| Mineral products ^{1/} | 2,525.44 | 4,393.45 | 3,579.41 | 4,047.22 | 3,570.65 | 3,146.19 | 1,727.30 | 4,058.45 |
| Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1.00 | 0.73 | 14.51 | 4.41 | 3.73 | 4.94 | 2.68 | 3.60 |
| Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof | 155.08 | 43.08 | 105.62 | 195.95 | 246.55 | 326.86 | 285.76 | 269.62 |
| Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk - worm gut) | 5.09 | 7.27 | 97.48 | 315.61 | 414.68 | 268.83 | 134.45 | 268.11 |
| Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw of esparto of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork. | 617.32 | 206.78 | 207.23 | 171.16 | 148.19 | 120.79 | 81.50 | 133.85 |

TABLE 13.08 ALL EXPORT BY COMMODITY SECTION (BY H.S) (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Commodity Section | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof | 7.32 | 61.72 | 8.03 | 12.44 | 34.89 | 11.38 | 6.07 | 8.91 |
| Textiles and textile articles | 386.91 | 913.88 | 2,617.26 | 4,911.97 | 4,838.27 | 3,526.56 | 2,115.32 | 5,295.71 |
| Footwear, headgear umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made there with; artificial flowers; articles of human hair. | 56.08 | 81.81 | 274.98 | 481.71 | 543.12 | 469.62 | 363.24 | 660.77 |
| Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware. | 0.07 | 0.67 | 1.74 | 4.21 | 8.13 | 12.39 | 7.72 | 4.68 |
| Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi- precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin. | 2,027.81 | 282.89 | 307.38 | 133.70 | 127.72 | 17.92 | 12.70 | 28.58 |
| Base metals and articles of base metal | 41.87 | 352.40 | 1,030.08 | 1,064.62 | 1,383.55 | 1,030.11 | 316.48 | 311.19 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles | 1.70 | 35.88 | 90.05 | 353.73 | 753.25 | 216.79 | 122.66 | 257.48 |
| Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment | 1.68 | 1.38 | 22.56 | 180.57 | 67.31 | 127.76 | 80.37 | 114.83 |
| Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof. | 10.44 | 52.23 | 75.24 | 106.38 | 99.91 | 68.64 | 38.76 | 58.28 |
| Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof. | - | - | - | - | 0.04 | 0.02 | ** | ** |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles. ^{2/} | 1,648.85 | 3,301.27 | 4,850.12 | 3,323.11 | 4,111.71 | 3,821.14 | 1,002.39 | 2,182.80 |
| Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0.66 | 1.13 | 12.45 | 2.28 | 22.81 | 1.94 | 0.87 | 0.25 |

Notes : H.S- Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System.

^{1/} Data include Natural Gas.^{2/} Data include border trade.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.

2. Department of Electric Power Planning.

3. Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.

4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.

5. Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.

TABLE 13.09 DIRECTION OF EXPORT BY COUNTRY/REGION

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Country | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|--|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 8,861.01 | 11,136.88 | 14,850.66 | 17,060.41 | 17,681.09 | 15,363.28 | 8,308.42 | 16,621.29 |
| SOUTH EAST ASIA | 3,930.84 | 3,985.40 | 4,097.43 | 4,338.74 | 4,533.74 | 4,209.72 | 2,598.37 | 4,586.82 |
| Singapore | 456.99 | 725.43 | 753.50 | 343.60 | 705.29 | 207.40 | 119.51 | 196.56 |
| Malaysia | 437.80 | 161.32 | 222.55 | 194.77 | 200.93 | 241.58 | 213.16 | 250.04 |
| Indonesia | 41.11 | 139.84 | 123.91 | 138.02 | 179.69 | 125.44 | 54.77 | 66.40 |
| Philippines | 22.30 | 8.23 | 19.92 | 136.93 | 108.20 | 106.46 | 154.13 | 194.77 |
| Thailand ^{1/} | 2,905.18 | 2,893.18 | 2,846.41 | 3,277.58 | 3,141.66 | 3,287.58 | 1,911.18 | 3,684.94 |
| Vietnam, Socialist Rep. of | 67.03 | 56.67 | 127.51 | 235.00 | 166.84 | 221.86 | 141.53 | 188.24 |
| Laos | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.61 | 0.34 | ** | 0.08 |
| Cambodia | 0.04 | 0.01 | 3.34 | 12.37 | 30.11 | 18.77 | 3.80 | 5.39 |
| Brunei | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.41 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.40 |
| REST OF ASIA | 4,501.74 | 6,502.36 | 8,249.13 | 8,071.41 | 8,285.94 | 7,637.42 | 3,357.30 | 6,676.24 |
| China, People's Rep. of ^{1/} | 1,203.56 | 4,596.96 | 5,698.68 | 5,063.54 | 5,422.64 | 5,179.73 | 2,008.23 | 3,834.52 |
| Sri Lanka | 1.44 | 2.93 | 38.41 | 23.96 | 16.94 | 5.67 | 1.76 | 3.58 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 1,894.69 | 282.81 | 363.04 | 214.95 | 216.88 | 92.48 | 60.37 | 124.51 |
| India ^{1/} | 871.59 | 904.16 | 607.72 | 682.78 | 616.46 | 873.44 | 504.65 | 820.23 |
| Bangladesh ^{1/} | 125.03 | 18.13 | 170.04 | 63.20 | 64.46 | 113.87 | 51.93 | 194.36 |
| Japan | 237.43 | 393.75 | 956.03 | 1,415.71 | 1,354.37 | 944.20 | 529.18 | 1,219.27 |
| Pakistan | 19.56 | 37.07 | 63.55 | 36.07 | 58.05 | 65.36 | 18.15 | 57.29 |
| Maldives | - | - | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.01 | - | - |
| Korea, Rep. of | 148.39 | 259.94 | 303.26 | 523.02 | 485.44 | 305.76 | 156.95 | 365.40 |
| Others | 0.05 | 6.61 | 48.30 | 48.15 | 50.63 | 56.90 | 26.08 | 57.08 |
| MIDDLE EAST | 116.09 | 117.80 | 135.43 | 187.27 | 169.88 | 138.71 | 81.11 | 151.07 |
| Kuwait | 54.16 | 17.04 | 8.53 | 5.37 | 5.61 | 4.82 | 2.34 | 4.60 |
| Saudi Arabia | 26.54 | 21.54 | 30.86 | 22.19 | 29.55 | 44.66 | 24.67 | 33.19 |
| United Arab Republic | 32.45 | 65.74 | 69.48 | 106.51 | 83.30 | 66.17 | 36.60 | 79.27 |

TABLE 13.09 DIRECTION OF EXPORT BY COUNTRY/REGION (cont'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Country | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Iran | 0.36 | 1.31 | 0.69 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 0.67 | 0.52 | 0.66 |
| Israel | ** | 4.40 | 4.67 | 7.63 | 7.04 | 5.80 | 7.17 | 15.57 |
| Bahrain | 0.18 | 1.31 | 3.10 | 15.99 | 22.62 | 2.75 | 1.22 | 2.13 |
| Others | 2.40 | 6.46 | 18.10 | 29.38 | 21.34 | 13.84 | 8.59 | 15.65 |
| AMERICA | 16.22 | 135.60 | 389.94 | 898.85 | 1,045.36 | 702.70 | 424.22 | 857.09 |
| United States | 2.21 | 69.22 | 286.71 | 737.60 | 905.98 | 620.59 | 368.14 | 692.14 |
| Canada | 0.01 | 11.07 | 65.32 | 99.24 | 84.20 | 49.51 | 30.55 | 77.82 |
| Brazil | 3.28 | 2.11 | 0.04 | 5.58 | 4.45 | 1.76 | 0.74 | 3.14 |
| Others | 10.72 | 53.20 | 37.87 | 56.43 | 50.73 | 30.84 | 24.79 | 83.99 |
| NORTH WEST | 92.47 | 242.89 | 1,247.24 | 2,280.74 | 2,229.04 | 1,719.37 | 1,081.77 | 2,685.87 |
| EUROPE | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 1.50 | 24.25 | 151.17 | 218.75 | 240.72 | 184.25 | 145.82 | 335.07 |
| Denmark | 0.69 | 3.97 | 95.07 | 134.85 | 128.50 | 82.89 | 49.15 | 168.15 |
| France | 1.42 | 19.19 | 75.21 | 184.06 | 129.18 | 86.62 | 55.57 | 145.74 |
| Germany, Federal Rep.of | 38.34 | 85.04 | 380.06 | 624.68 | 641.86 | 426.25 | 278.20 | 642.68 |
| United Kingdom | 34.80 | 35.24 | 311.27 | 508.84 | 501.45 | 385.40 | 231.90 | 613.78 |
| Netherlands | 5.91 | 49.23 | 175.80 | 465.35 | 456.43 | 366.18 | 207.33 | 509.25 |
| Norway | 0.01 | 1.49 | 7.83 | 10.98 | 11.53 | 10.03 | 3.25 | 5.81 |
| Sweden | 0.69 | 7.98 | 31.93 | 83.51 | 85.18 | 89.49 | 61.12 | 131.93 |
| Switzerland | 1.47 | 10.32 | 5.66 | 9.63 | 2.37 | 1.32 | 0.72 | 1.25 |
| Others | 7.64 | 6.18 | 13.24 | 40.09 | 31.82 | 86.94 | 48.71 | 132.21 |
| SOUTHERN EUROPE | 39.97 | 69.99 | 309.09 | 744.57 | 786.88 | 582.70 | 369.08 | 992.53 |
| Italy | 5.78 | 22.98 | 106.02 | 207.75 | 203.49 | 153.03 | 117.46 | 298.74 |
| Spain | 23.89 | 37.56 | 169.08 | 507.63 | 552.25 | 411.71 | 239.99 | 617.68 |
| Others | 10.30 | 9.45 | 33.99 | 29.19 | 31.14 | 17.96 | 11.63 | 76.11 |

TABLE 13.09 DIRECTION OF EXPORT BY COUNTRY/REGION (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Country | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| EASTERN EUROPE | 48.82 | 63.02 | 151.44 | 281.52 | 342.95 | 289.33 | 260.14 | 543.94 |
| Czech Republic | 0.11 | 1.45 | 14.18 | 17.99 | 21.54 | 17.95 | 9.67 | 21.60 |
| Slovakia | - | 0.08 | 0.55 | 2.65 | 3.16 | 1.81 | 1.05 | 3.38 |
| Finland | ** | 0.33 | 3.69 | 5.18 | 5.50 | 4.40 | 2.62 | 4.86 |
| Russia | 8.32 | 3.85 | 20.20 | 27.28 | 32.76 | 22.44 | 13.94 | 7.61 |
| Others | 40.39 | 57.31 | 112.82 | 228.42 | 279.99 | 242.73 | 232.86 | 506.49 |
| AFRICA | 92.96 | 8.86 | 226.95 | 192.14 | 227.41 | 37.23 | 108.07 | 36.07 |
| Sierra Leone | - | ** | 0.15 | 1.95 | 1.98 | - | - | - |
| Mauritius | - | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.54 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.24 |
| Gambia | - | 3.04 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 2.24 | - | - | - |
| Ivory Coast | 82.21 | - | 75.14 | 36.50 | 15.77 | 11.70 | 32.86 | 3.07 |
| Others | 10.75 | 5.58 | 151.16 | 153.14 | 207.04 | 25.37 | 75.13 | 32.76 |
| OCEANIA | 17.75 | 10.96 | 24.54 | 32.02 | 40.16 | 34.54 | 19.05 | 36.13 |
| Australia | 17.17 | 8.62 | 21.90 | 28.09 | 29.00 | 29.29 | 14.60 | 31.53 |
| New Zealand and other islands in the Pacific | 0.58 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 3.93 | 11.16 | 5.25 | 4.45 | 4.60 |
| OTHERS | 4.15 | - | 19.47 | 33.15 | 19.73 | 11.56 | 9.31 | 55.53 |
| Country unclassified | 4.15 | - | 19.47 | 33.15 | 19.73 | 11.56 | 9.31 | 55.53 |

Note : 1/ Data include border trade.

**Less than 0.005 Million US\$.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.

2. Department of Electric Power Planning.

3. Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.

4. Oil and Gas Planning Department.

5. Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise.

TABLE 13.10 IMPORT BY COMMODITY SECTION (BY BSITC)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Commodity Section | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 6,412.73 | 16,577.94 | 18,686.95 | 18,086.60 | 19,050.86 | 14,686.06 | 7,964.99 | 17,355.47 |
| Food | 200.00 | 1,538.18 | 1,475.54 | 1,271.45 | 1,291.36 | 1,145.60 | 633.21 | 1,058.48 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 10.28 | 77.38 | 90.97 | 113.78 | 88.25 | 102.60 | 47.24 | 87.35 |
| Crude materials, inedible except fuel | 24.38 | 39.94 | 121.85 | 118.71 | 112.89 | 73.23 | 43.79 | 122.47 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 1,460.26 | 1,607.28 | 3,505.02 | 3,487.66 | 3,018.06 | 2,533.62 | 2,130.62 | 5,210.43 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 201.07 | 546.57 | 618.09 | 545.27 | 641.64 | 866.76 | 433.98 | 676.86 |
| Chemicals | 555.40 | 1,184.63 | 1,693.33 | 2,078.81 | 2,043.38 | 1,663.78 | 1,006.51 | 2,032.11 |
| Manufactured goods chiefly by materials | 1,196.40 | 2,823.37 | 3,067.66 | 3,219.30 | 3,524.37 | 2,239.90 | 1,419.19 | 2,903.37 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 1,540.00 | 5,550.72 | 4,146.36 | 3,291.75 | 4,305.02 | 2,731.23 | 919.81 | 1,945.23 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 146.89 | 415.47 | 860.05 | 892.09 | 868.99 | 658.18 | 422.79 | 744.82 |
| Miscellaneous transactions and commodities ^{1/} | 1,078.05 | 2,794.40 | 3,108.08 | 3,067.78 | 3,156.90 | 2,671.16 | 907.76 | 2,574.35 |

Notes : BSITC - Burma Standard International Trade
Classification.

^{1/} Data include border trade.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.
2. Department of Electric Power Planning.
3. Myanmar National Airlines.
4. Myanmar Airways International.

TABLE 13.11 IMPORT BY COMMODITY SECTION (BY H.S)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Commodity Section | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 6,412.73 | 16,577.94 | 18,686.95 | 18,086.60 | 19,050.86 | 14,686.06 | 7,964.99 | 17,355.47 |
| Live animals; animal products | 57.96 | 119.58 | 114.41 | 109.93 | 113.21 | 92.85 | 56.92 | 114.29 |
| Vegetable products | 75.40 | 181.95 | 275.33 | 286.07 | 261.57 | 236.48 | 128.41 | 225.52 |
| Animal, vegetable or microbial fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes | 206.12 | 552.92 | 625.72 | 552.27 | 649.24 | 874.91 | 439.34 | 688.76 |
| Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 70.85 | 1,322.12 | 1,234.10 | 1,046.85 | 1,053.72 | 959.98 | 516.29 | 866.45 |
| Mineral products | 1,605.74 | 1,864.67 | 3,515.43 | 3,512.74 | 3,039.63 | 2,549.52 | 2,150.91 | 5,250.65 |
| Products of the chemical or allied industries | 320.49 | 746.95 | 1,170.81 | 1,407.03 | 1,413.25 | 1,211.33 | 764.86 | 1,611.61 |
| Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof | 307.78 | 573.10 | 728.78 | 895.99 | 859.79 | 607.01 | 327.59 | 520.00 |
| Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut) | 19.82 | 32.69 | 65.88 | 79.27 | 44.68 | 36.53 | 20.31 | 41.14 |
| Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw of esparto of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork. | 2.26 | 27.68 | 31.48 | 23.20 | 25.35 | 15.00 | 5.51 | 25.63 |

TABLE 13.11 IMPORT BY COMMODITY SECTION (BY H.S) (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Commodity Section | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof | 77.39 | 197.17 | 260.26 | 304.24 | 286.15 | 142.74 | 90.27 | 244.41 |
| Textiles and textile articles | 333.10 | 441.65 | 1,257.23 | 1,338.75 | 1,241.46 | 951.09 | 788.73 | 1,701.02 |
| Footwear, headgear umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made there with; artificial flowers; articles of human hair. | 7.10 | 17.27 | 55.96 | 70.98 | 59.21 | 40.84 | 35.34 | 58.87 |
| Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware. | 52.37 | 182.84 | 168.25 | 174.50 | 173.45 | 114.04 | 60.45 | 147.22 |
| Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin. | 0.01 | 0.12 | 1.18 | 1.08 | 0.80 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 1.02 |
| Base metals and articles of base metal | 554.77 | 1,644.81 | 1,414.81 | 1,470.55 | 1,922.29 | 1,101.69 | 566.34 | 1,126.57 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders, and parts and accessories of such articles | 1,056.25 | 2,790.17 | 2,607.43 | 2,464.84 | 3,162.48 | 1,854.99 | 765.58 | 1,301.08 |
| Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment | 494.03 | 2,781.20 | 1,545.07 | 878.38 | 1,179.43 | 887.02 | 162.07 | 652.21 |
| Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof. | 49.11 | 137.60 | 245.06 | 161.36 | 201.66 | 214.69 | 96.59 | 153.10 |
| Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles. ^{1/} | 1,064.76 | 2,716.27 | 3,268.73 | 3,308.04 | 3,358.13 | 2,794.81 | 989.26 | 2,625.19 |
| Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 57.42 | 247.18 | 101.03 | 0.53 | 5.36 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0.73 |

Notes : H.S - Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System.
^{1/} Data include border trade.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.
2. Department of Electric Power Planning.
3. Myanmar National Airlines.
4. Myanmar Airways International.

TABLE 13.12 IMPORT OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$, quantity in thousand

| Principal Commodity | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Wheat flour | US.\$ | ** | 3.0 | 14.9 | 26.1 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 15.6 |
| | M.T. | * | 7 | 40 | 72 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 39 |
| Milk, condensed and evaporated | US.\$ | 37.9 | 64.3 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| | Kgm | 39,256 | 45,005 | 5,834 | 6,436 | 6,116 | 4,108 | 3,494 | 4,099 |
| Milk food including malted milk | US.\$ | 17.4 | 94.6 | 113.1 | 42.9 | 54.1 | 57.5 | 33.5 | 44.6 |
| | kgm | 10,482 | 43,106 | 31,474 | 22,997 | 46,868 | 28,220 | 12,330 | 17,541 |
| Sugar | US.\$ | 13.7 | 814.9 | 389.3 | 93.0 | 46.6 | 45.1 | 25.0 | 33.3 |
| | M.T. | 46 | 1,468 | 706 | 208 | 114 | 101 | 49 | 69 |
| Taste powder | US.\$ | - | 33.2 | 20.0 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 29.6 |
| | Kgm | - | 36,791 | 23,217 | 15,079 | 14,757 | 14,966 | 14,062 | 21,102 |
| Tea | US.\$ | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.5 |
| | Kgm | 331 | 968 | 623 | 587 | 438 | 678 | 358 | 586 |
| Spices | US.\$ | 2.1 | 4.4 | 11.2 | 18.1 | 20.6 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 5.9 |
| | Kgm | 681 | 2,123 | 5,709 | 11,090 | 12,113 | 3,642 | 552 | 4,113 |
| Edible vegetable oils and other hydrogenated oils | US.\$ | 202.4 | 549.2 | 624.9 | 551.9 | 648.9 | 874.5 | 439.2 | 688.5 |
| | M.T. | 224 | 687 | 819 | 907 | 944 | 868 | 317 | 565 |
| Animal oils and fats | US.\$ | ** | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | US.\$ | 1.3 | 51.4 | 63.7 | 70.3 | 58.4 | 40.4 | 13.9 | 27.4 |
| | Kgm | 232 | 10,026 | 11,407 | 12,336 | 10,113 | 7,198 | 2,458 | 7,804 |
| Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | US.\$ | 12.4 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 36.3 | 39.2 | 27.2 | 17.3 | 31.6 |
| | US.\$ | 48.8 | 190.4 | 198.5 | 146.1 | 153.0 | 124.5 | 78.4 | 164.4 |
| Chemical elements and compounds | US.\$ | 48.8 | 190.4 | 198.5 | 146.1 | 153.0 | 124.5 | 78.4 | 164.4 |
| Pharmaceutical products | US.\$ | 180.9 | 261.3 | 506.0 | 492.3 | 517.9 | 437.9 | 289.2 | 506.6 |
| | US.\$ | 14.9 | 71.7 | 151.4 | 271.0 | 264.0 | 234.4 | 197.5 | 522.9 |
| Fertilizers, manufactured | M.T. | 55 | 291 | 577 | 926 | 959 | 728 | 391 | 918 |
| | US.\$ | 6.8 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 17.3 | 12.7 | 21.1 |
| Cotton yarn | US.\$ | 6.8 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 17.3 | 12.7 | 21.1 |
| | Kgm | 2,544 | 11,491 | 10,716 | 14,152 | 15,813 | 10,261 | 7,138 | 10,161 |
| Cotton thread | US.\$ | 0.8 | 9.4 | 36.5 | 16.7 | 15.2 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 20.7 |
| Yarn of artificial and synthetic fibres including mixed | US.\$ | 2.2 | 4.9 | 96.4 | 75.7 | 21.9 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 21.3 |
| | Kgm | 787 | 3,417 | 58,326 | 61,971 | 9,910 | 5,462 | 5,952 | 8,229 |
| Coir yarn | US.\$ | - | 19.3 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 22.5 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 9.4 |
| | Kgm | - | 12,316 | 11,788 | 8,279 | 10,893 | 6,832 | 3,501 | 3,587 |

TABLE 13.12 IMPORT OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$, quantity in thousand

| Principal Commodity | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Cotton fabrics | US.\$ | 23.8 | 31.2 | 80.2 | 104.4 | 88.9 | 52.0 | 40.8 | 71.3 |
| Fabrics of artificial and synthetic fabrics | US.\$ | 207.5 | 299.2 | 617.0 | 600.6 | 585.9 | 505.9 | 445.3 | 1,001.8 |
| Soap | US.\$ | 7.2 | 36.7 | 53.0 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 56.8 | 24.7 | 42.6 |
| | Kgm | 5,224 | 19,928 | 24,737 | 45,298 | 87,139 | 46,689 | 22,479 | 38,023 |
| Gunnies and other sacks for packing | US.\$ | 0.1 | 12.7 | 32.9 | 21.9 | 39.8 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 20.7 |
| Fishing nets | US.\$ | 1.9 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 |
| Paper, paperboard and manufactures | US.\$ | 70.3 | 188.3 | 239.8 | 293.3 | 263.6 | 135.7 | 86.0 | 233.7 |
| | M.T. | 94 | 265 | 371 | 367 | 487 | 180 | 85 | 188 |
| Rubber manufactures | US.\$ | 61.0 | 119.0 | 108.0 | 135.9 | 123.4 | 79.2 | 44.0 | 68.9 |
| Cement | US.\$ | 140.4 | 279.9 | 93.3 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 10.4 |
| | M.T. | 1,649 | 2,928 | 686 | 196 | 199 | 85 | 72 | 107 |
| Empty glass bottles | US.\$ | 2.0 | 19.7 | 28.1 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 25.3 | 9.0 | 18.0 |
| Coal and coke | US.\$ | 5.6 | 85.5 | 83.9 | 179.2 | 203.2 | 291.0 | 84.7 | 140.2 |
| | M.T. | 10 | 360 | 516 | 679 | 1,114 | 837 | 167 | 317 |
| Refined mineral oil | US.\$ | 1,390.7 | 1,457.7 | 3,337.8 | 3,308.9 | 2,813.7 | 2,242.2 | 2,045.8 | 5,071.5 |
| | Gal | 511,379 | 603,793 | 1,082,548 | 1,509,176 | 1,710,703 | 1,448,652 | 858,705 | 1,609,306 |
| Scientific instrument | US.\$ | 48.5 | 134.3 | 240.9 | 154.7 | 196.5 | 211.6 | 93.7 | 148.6 |
| Base metals and manufactures | US.\$ | 552.9 | 1,642.5 | 1,274.5 | 1,463.7 | 1,919.7 | 1,099.6 | 565.1 | 1,124.9 |
| Machinery non-electric and transport equipment | US.\$ | 1,201.2 | 4,358.9 | 5,515.4 | 2,039.0 | 2,494.4 | 1,912.8 | 540.4 | 1,158.6 |
| Electrical machinery and apparatus | US.\$ | 347.8 | 1,215.1 | 1,231.5 | 1,311.3 | 1,850.3 | 831.3 | 388.8 | 799.0 |
| Crude Oil | US.\$ | - | ** | ** | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes : *Less than one unit.

**Less than 0.05 Million US\$.

Sources: 1. Customs Department.
2. Myanmar National Airlines.
3. Myanmar Airways International.

TABLE 13.13 COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Type of Commodity | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 6,412.7 | 16,577.9 | 18,687.0 | 18,086.6 | 19,050.9 | 14,686.0 | 7,965.0 | 17,355.5 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 1,938.5 | 7,039.0 | 5,117.3 | 4,123.2 | 5,391.4 | 3,419.9 | 1,222.5 | 2,546.2 |
| Building materials | 658.6 | 1,954.3 | 1,565.2 | 1,313.5 | 2,057.6 | 871.6 | 408.4 | 1,066.2 |
| Machinery | 839.2 | 1,699.5 | 1,581.7 | 1,483.7 | 1,618.7 | 1,151.3 | 428.9 | 539.7 |
| Transport equipment | 391.7 | 2,776.8 | 1,541.1 | 1,097.8 | 1,432.6 | 1,131.3 | 257.0 | 744.7 |
| Others | 49.0 | 608.4 | 429.3 | 228.2 | 282.5 | 265.7 | 128.2 | 195.6 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,327.6 | 4,317.4 | 6,529.1 | 6,932.0 | 6,610.1 | 5,202.8 | 3,628.1 | 8,430.0 |
| Raw materials | 2,100.5 | 4,161.8 | 6,355.1 | 6,785.6 | 6,468.5 | 5,138.1 | 3,588.6 | 8,377.8 |
| Fuels | 5.3 | 33.6 | 58.6 | 36.4 | 42.3 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 1.3 |
| Tools and spares | 221.8 | 122.0 | 115.4 | 110.0 | 99.3 | 61.9 | 32.3 | 50.9 |
| CONSUMER GOODS | 2,146.6 | 5,221.5 | 7,040.6 | 7,031.4 | 7,049.4 | 6,063.3 | 3,114.4 | 6,379.3 |
| Durables | 196.0 | 520.8 | 944.6 | 429.2 | 364.4 | 219.0 | 155.2 | 333.1 |
| Food | 364.8 | 1,019.1 | 1,116.6 | 1,471.6 | 1,531.2 | 1,599.4 | 907.4 | 1,395.9 |
| Textiles | 292.5 | 382.6 | 961.9 | 876.7 | 842.5 | 684.8 | 600.8 | 1,304.7 |
| Medicines | 181.0 | 261.3 | 506.8 | 492.3 | 517.9 | 437.9 | 289.2 | 506.6 |
| Others ^{1/} | 1,112.3 | 3,037.7 | 3,510.7 | 3,761.6 | 3,793.4 | 3,122.2 | 1,161.8 | 2,839.0 |

Note : ^{1/} Data include border trade.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.
 2. Department of Electric Power Planning.
 3. Myanmar National Airlines.
 4. Myanmar Airways International.

TABLE 13.14 DIRECTION OF IMPORT BY COUNTRY/ REGION

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Country | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 6,412.73 | 16,577.94 | 18,686.95 | 18,086.60 | 19,050.86 | 14,686.06 | 7,964.99 | 17,355.47 |
| SOUTH EAST ASIA | 2,840.60 | 6,447.06 | 7,704.94 | 7,733.95 | 7,885.91 | 6,947.66 | 4,214.45 | 9,388.61 |
| Singapore | 1,645.32 | 2,970.90 | 3,084.63 | 3,162.35 | 3,048.56 | 2,604.92 | 1,602.12 | 4,434.06 |
| Malaysia | 145.32 | 588.72 | 867.23 | 805.99 | 1,085.82 | 787.35 | 708.51 | 1,134.52 |
| Brunei | ** | 0.73 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 5.08 | 58.87 |
| Indonesia | 275.49 | 601.96 | 901.37 | 905.50 | 1,043.93 | 1,164.51 | 614.04 | 1,051.58 |
| Philippines | 16.97 | 20.77 | 32.51 | 47.80 | 48.59 | 32.82 | 24.73 | 39.02 |
| Thailand <u>1/</u> | 709.09 | 1,972.81 | 2,228.63 | 2,187.60 | 2,025.56 | 1,989.76 | 1,070.39 | 2,316.09 |
| Laos | ** | 0.10 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 0.99 | 0.80 | 0.02 | 2.10 |
| Vietnam, Socialist Rep. of | 47.05 | 290.19 | 587.30 | 620.40 | 629.70 | 365.58 | 189.12 | 351.44 |
| Cambodia | 1.36 | 0.88 | 1.68 | 2.75 | 2.71 | 1.90 | 0.44 | 0.93 |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REST OF ASIA | 3,015.94 | 9,139.99 | 8,705.07 | 8,264.90 | 8,769.45 | 6,156.24 | 2,976.71 | 6,707.69 |
| China, People's Rep. of <u>1/</u> | 2,168.52 | 6,395.55 | 6,086.50 | 6,329.97 | 6,729.18 | 4,646.22 | 2,297.61 | 5,447.23 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 8.44 | 33.56 | 22.59 | 17.44 | 6.15 | 3.98 | 4.92 | 3.35 |
| India <u>1/</u> | 195.46 | 807.35 | 860.94 | 761.31 | 697.34 | 586.95 | 308.16 | 543.24 |
| Japan | 256.35 | 1,452.22 | 966.67 | 480.57 | 573.99 | 352.46 | 121.26 | 300.38 |
| Pakistan | 9.49 | 7.32 | 81.62 | 24.01 | 21.10 | 16.99 | 11.37 | 23.44 |
| Bangladesh <u>1/</u> | 11.61 | 15.26 | 22.25 | 27.97 | 39.17 | 48.03 | 19.58 | 36.48 |
| Korea, Republic of | 304.23 | 396.60 | 495.17 | 453.37 | 530.37 | 376.85 | 158.59 | 242.34 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.12 | 0.15 | 1.46 | 3.58 | 1.77 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.39 |
| Others | 61.72 | 31.98 | 167.87 | 166.68 | 170.38 | 123.66 | 54.09 | 109.84 |
| MIDDLE EAST | 142.14 | 261.62 | 304.79 | 391.35 | 470.28 | 365.99 | 153.89 | 289.08 |
| United Arab Republic | 41.65 | 128.99 | 84.74 | 148.48 | 219.57 | 162.68 | 88.14 | 157.99 |
| Iran | 33.87 | 37.74 | 50.10 | 53.07 | 14.41 | 8.72 | 4.14 | 12.91 |
| Israel | 0.60 | 6.26 | 4.04 | 2.14 | 3.35 | 2.16 | 0.85 | 2.79 |
| Others | 66.02 | 88.63 | 165.91 | 187.66 | 232.95 | 192.43 | 60.76 | 115.39 |

TABLE 13.14 DIRECTION OF IMPORT BY COUNTRY/ REGION (cont'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Country | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| AMERICA | 82.68 | 225.85 | 761.11 | 504.59 | 581.79 | 464.40 | 188.30 | 348.36 |
| United States | 59.47 | 127.68 | 431.67 | 327.56 | 421.58 | 227.32 | 94.25 | 174.46 |
| Canada | 5.30 | 13.64 | 48.31 | 48.67 | 45.26 | 41.95 | 19.60 | 8.44 |
| Brazil | 14.96 | 34.31 | 202.88 | 96.01 | 54.39 | 88.46 | 21.91 | 79.83 |
| Others | 2.95 | 50.22 | 78.25 | 32.35 | 60.56 | 106.67 | 52.54 | 85.63 |
| NORTH WEST EUROPE | 186.37 | 250.11 | 610.49 | 682.19 | 610.12 | 392.12 | 230.83 | 288.80 |
| Austria | 0.02 | 0.19 | 9.36 | 16.78 | 13.99 | 9.79 | 11.56 | 11.29 |
| Belgium | 2.62 | 5.86 | 30.81 | 35.59 | 34.37 | 22.62 | 10.89 | 33.13 |
| Denmark | 3.95 | 28.44 | 31.96 | 5.58 | 13.74 | 9.10 | 3.26 | 7.52 |
| France | 40.56 | 91.17 | 185.67 | 247.69 | 172.52 | 110.50 | 56.31 | 55.10 |
| Germany ,Federal Rep.of | 52.10 | 68.73 | 204.24 | 196.86 | 181.87 | 136.49 | 56.08 | 101.53 |
| United Kingdom | 18.90 | 15.14 | 49.50 | 61.48 | 63.95 | 36.25 | 14.87 | 22.77 |
| Ireland,Rep.of | 0.22 | 2.85 | 16.23 | 11.32 | 18.65 | 12.26 | 5.60 | 11.29 |
| Netherlands | 5.05 | 11.98 | 35.77 | 38.22 | 41.40 | 27.87 | 12.24 | 24.06 |
| Norway | - | 0.51 | 4.59 | 12.06 | 30.65 | 9.25 | 5.22 | 10.04 |
| Sweden | 4.62 | 13.35 | 23.92 | 43.06 | 22.69 | 4.83 | 51.10 | 2.50 |
| Switzerland | 58.19 | 11.05 | 13.59 | 12.51 | 13.92 | 10.72 | 3.03 | 8.07 |
| Others | 0.14 | 0.84 | 4.85 | 1.04 | 2.37 | 2.44 | 0.67 | 1.50 |
| SOUTHERN EUROPE | 38.13 | 78.19 | 194.16 | 173.76 | 307.05 | 100.95 | 52.97 | 139.81 |
| Greece | 0.32 | 3.51 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 0.37 | 0.05 | 0.48 |
| Italy | 17.40 | 50.15 | 111.44 | 83.17 | 227.79 | 49.62 | 24.42 | 51.57 |
| Portugal | 0.05 | 0.06 | 1.21 | 2.27 | 1.71 | 1.12 | 1.03 | 0.46 |
| Spain | 16.15 | 11.37 | 21.26 | 19.35 | 23.48 | 26.97 | 19.09 | 20.86 |
| Turkey | 2.81 | 12.54 | 56.96 | 64.68 | 47.45 | 21.01 | 6.92 | 60.03 |
| Others | 1.40 | 0.56 | 2.74 | 3.97 | 6.08 | 1.86 | 1.46 | 6.41 |

TABLE 13.14 DIRECTION OF IMPORT BY COUNTRY/ REGION (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Country | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) (P) |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| EASTERN EUROPE | 10.91 | 45.58 | 154.80 | 114.43 | 204.39 | 75.46 | 36.02 | 26.95 |
| Bulgaria | 4.23 | 3.00 | 4.10 | 4.64 | 7.93 | 4.03 | 1.11 | 1.82 |
| Czech Republic | 0.01 | 0.57 | 7.84 | 7.04 | 9.67 | 5.34 | 2.83 | 5.27 |
| Slovakia | - | - | 1.73 | 1.31 | 0.99 | 1.47 | 0.13 | 1.64 |
| Finland | 0.02 | 0.07 | 4.64 | 11.33 | 72.61 | 6.17 | 1.09 | 1.24 |
| Hungary | 0.01 | 0.84 | 29.01 | 11.38 | 11.88 | 3.13 | 1.28 | 1.82 |
| Poland | 0.87 | 1.81 | 8.57 | 9.44 | 8.11 | 5.25 | 3.17 | 4.17 |
| Romania | 0.12 | 1.14 | 3.13 | 8.89 | 8.98 | 1.96 | 0.46 | 1.39 |
| Russia | 1.62 | 24.27 | 28.02 | 19.34 | 27.86 | 12.01 | 16.60 | 7.16 |
| Others | 4.03 | 13.88 | 67.76 | 41.06 | 56.36 | 36.10 | 9.35 | 2.44 |
| AFRICA | 3.27 | 24.31 | 59.12 | 47.91 | 23.80 | 14.48 | 15.81 | 22.90 |
| South Africa | - | 1.51 | 9.98 | 7.25 | 4.52 | 1.81 | 0.66 | 1.03 |
| Tanzania | - | - | 0.01 | 0.59 | 0.36 | 0.65 | - | - |
| Morocco | ** | 1.44 | 4.05 | 0.64 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| Nigeria | - | 0.07 | 0.97 | 3.30 | 0.70 | 3.76 | 7.60 | 16.45 |
| Others | 3.27 | 21.29 | 44.11 | 36.13 | 17.99 | 8.15 | 7.53 | 5.37 |
| OCEANIA | 88.71 | 101.48 | 183.62 | 169.70 | 186.83 | 166.00 | 93.59 | 142.70 |
| Australia | 75.60 | 76.03 | 149.00 | 134.17 | 141.20 | 126.16 | 67.80 | 112.78 |
| New Zealand and other islands in the Pacific | 13.11 | 25.45 | 34.62 | 35.53 | 45.63 | 39.84 | 25.79 | 29.92 |
| OTHERS | 3.98 | 3.75 | 8.85 | 3.82 | 11.24 | 2.76 | 2.42 | 0.57 |
| Re-import | 0.89 | 0.10 | 1.17 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - |
| Country - unclassified | 3.09 | 3.65 | 7.68 | 3.70 | 11.24 | 2.76 | 2.42 | 0.57 |

Notes : 1/Data include border trade.

**Less than 0.005 Million US\$.

Sources : 1. Customs Department.

2. Department of Electric Power Planning.

3. Myanmar National Airlines.

4. Myanmar Airways International.

TABLE 13.15 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million of Kyats

| Particulars | 2017-2018 (P.A) | 2018-2019 (P.A) | 2019-2020 (P.A) |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Exports(f.o.b) | 14,158,384.1 | 16,039,238.2 | 14,395,803.5 |
| (% change) | 18.9 | 3.4 | -10.2 |
| Imports(f.o.b) | 20,533,536.4 | 20,601,323.0 | 20,379,252.2 |
| (% change) | 16.5 | -4.4 | -1.1 |
| Trade Balance | -6,375,152.4 | -4,562,084.8 | -5,983,448.7 |
| Services, net | 1,255,727.2 | 4,343,234.2 | 2,957,718.5 |
| Receipts | 5,462,411.7 | 9,727,325.2 | 7,951,127.2 |
| of which : Manufacturing | 704,641.0 | 2,558,396.7 | 2,318,437.7 |
| : Travel | 2,525,360.0 | 3,810,619.3 | 2,061,293.1 |
| : Transport | 274,404.6 | 577,440.5 | 513,440.8 |
| : Other Business Services ^{1/} | 1,253,961.7 | 1,794,050.0 | 2,211,299.5 |
| Payments | 4,206,684.5 | 5,384,090.9 | 4,993,408.7 |
| Primary Income, net | -2,839,200.1 | -3,532,286.0 | -3,112,991.0 |
| Receipts | 1,645,912.3 | 2,213,839.4 | 1,764,848.2 |
| Payments | 4,485,112.4 | 5,746,125.3 | 4,877,839.2 |
| of which : Interest | 566,121.7 | 728,202.4 | 522,020.7 |
| Secondary Income, net | 2,811,988.3 | 3,564,834.2 | 3,962,685.7 |
| Receipts | 3,148,441.7 | 4,127,485.4 | 4,325,673.2 |
| of which : Workers' Remittance | 2,265,622.8 | 2,519,096.9 | 2,603,767.0 |
| Payments | 336,453.4 | 562,651.2 | 362,987.5 |
| Current Account | -5,146,637.1 | -186,302.3 | -2,176,035.5 |
| Capital Account | 818.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receipts | 818.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Account | -6,994,456.5 | -3,413,744.8 | -4,781,515.2 |
| 1. <u>Assets (+ = net increase / - = net decrease)</u> | -26,206.0 | 686,532.4 | 587,522.6 |
| of which: Currency & Deposits (assets) | -174,193.1 | 732,233.1 | 470,253.0 |
| 2. <u>Liabilities (+ = net increase / - = net decrease)</u> | 6,968,250.5 | 4,100,277.2 | 5,369,037.8 |
| of which: Direct investment (liabilities) | 5,773,686.7 | 2,549,353.4 | 3,365,059.4 |
| Other investment (liabilities) | 1,192,043.6 | 1,550,923.8 | 1,973,022.6 |
| Currency & Deposits (liabilities) | 162,606.8 | -78,593.0 | 366,359.8 |
| Loan (liabilities) | 1,032,893.5 | 1,574,682.6 | 1,429,401.7 |
| of which : Government loan (liabilities) | 304,698.2 | 598,405.5 | 1,251,550.5 |
| Disbursements | 921,518.9 | 1,261,788.7 | 2,141,923.1 |
| Repayments | 616,820.7 | 663,383.1 | 890,372.6 |
| Allocation of SDRs | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net errors & omissions | -1,571,853.2 | -2,867,518.6 | -907,672.4 |
| Overall Balance | 276,784.2 | 359,923.9 | 1,697,807.3 |

TABLE 13.15 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (concl'd)
Years 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million of Kyats

| Particulars | 2020-2021 (P) | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) (P) | 2022-2023 (Apr- Mar) (P) |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Exports(f.o.b) | 14,358,151.5 | 9,187,016.6 | 19,199,290.1 |
| (% change) | -0.3 | 22.2 | 19.8 |
| Imports(f.o.b) | 16,233,941.3 | 10,510,256.3 | 26,112,027.7 |
| (% change) | -20.3 | 31.8 | 39.1 |
| Trade Balance | -1,875,789.8 | -1,323,239.7 | -6,912,737.6 |
| Services, net | 635,199.0 | -46,964.4 | 1,839,738.3 |
| Receipts | 3,759,553.1 | 2,237,454.3 | 5,662,186.4 |
| of which : Manufacturing | 1,867,968.4 | 1,354,754.8 | 3,087,150.8 |
| : Travel | 37,539.2 | 87,145.5 | 794,282.0 |
| : Transport | 396,988.2 | 254,147.0 | 411,996.8 |
| : Other Business Services ^{1/} | 985,344.0 | 300,163.6 | 458,834.6 |
| Payments | 3,124,354.1 | 2,284,418.7 | 3,822,448.1 |
| Primary Income, net | -1,468,455.7 | -1,106,220.0 | -2,199,847.2 |
| Receipts | 1,187,310.6 | 577,378.6 | 2,161,646.4 |
| Payments | 2,655,766.3 | 1,683,598.6 | 4,361,493.6 |
| of which : Interest | 328,804.2 | 245,843.3 | 396,840.6 |
| Secondary Income, net | 2,354,480.5 | 985,005.9 | 2,997,977.9 |
| Receipts | 2,892,234.3 | 1,445,146.6 | 3,999,827.6 |
| of which : Workers' Remittance | 2,677,030.0 | 880,578.6 | 3,336,775.4 |
| Payments | 537,753.7 | 460,140.7 | 1,001,849.6 |
| Current Account | -354,565.9 | -1,491,418.2 | -4,274,868.6 |
| Capital Account | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receipts | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Account | -2,916,505.5 | -5,183,839.9 | -2,665,335.6 |
| 1. <u>Assets (+ = net increase / - = net decrease)</u> | 294,452.5 | -1,885,560.7 | 128,169.1 |
| of which: Currency & Deposits (assets) | 361,425.3 | -1,894,354.8 | 119,813.8 |
| 2. <u>Liabilities (+ = net increase / - = net decrease)</u> | 3,210,958.0 | 3,298,279.3 | 2,793,504.8 |
| of which: Direct investment (liabilities) | 1,551,481.8 | 4,059,002.5 | 3,705,389.9 |
| Other investment (liabilities) | 1,659,476.2 | -760,723.2 | -911,885.1 |
| Currency & Deposits (liabilities) | -616,845.1 | -727,068.7 | -565,176.5 |
| Loan (liabilities) | 1,082,753.5 | -34,885.0 | -336,620.5 |
| of which : Government loan (liabilities) | 1,097,998.3 | -267,609.3 | -555,420.8 |
| Disbursements | 1,952,959.7 | 341,796.4 | 875,980.5 |
| Repayments | 854,961.4 | 609,405.7 | 1,431,401.3 |
| Allocation of SDRs | 1,164,980.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net errors & omissions | -1,309,235.5 | -3,425,666.8 | 1,650,062.3 |
| Overall Balance | 1,252,704.1 | 266,755.0 | 40,529.3 |

Notes: (1) Balance of Payments Statistics is compiled by Central Bank of Myanmar and has been migrated with Balance of Payment Manual 6th Edition-BPM-6.

(2) 1/ Other Business Services include Research and Development Services, Professional and Management Consulting Services, Operating Lease, Technical Trade Related Services.

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Foreign Investment of Permitted and Existing Enterprises

| | |
|--|---|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Directorate of Hotels and Tourism, Directorate of Investment and Company Administration, Department of Trade |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union, States and Regions |
| Study Variables | Foreign Investment of Permitted and Existing Enterprises |
| Classification Variables | Registered Exporters, Importers, Limited Companies, Partnerships and Joint-venture Companies Limited. Foreign Investment of Permitted Enterprises by Sector, by Country, Form of Organization and States and Regions. Foreign Investment of Existing Enterprises by Sector and by Country |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Quarterly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Enterprises |
| Tables | 13.16, 13.17, 13.18, 13.19, 13.20, 13.21, 13.22 |

TABLE 13.16 NUMBERS OF REGISTERED EXPORTERS, IMPORTERS, LIMITED COMPANIES, PARTNERSHIPS AND JOINT-VENTURE COMPANIES LIMITED

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Enterprises | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| TOTAL | 30,407 | 70,612 | 93,935 | 39,524 |
| Exporters } Importers } | 1,221 | 3,528 | 5,595 | 5,319 |
| Business Representatives | 4 | 89 | 51 | 14 |
| Myanmar Companies Limited | 20,838 | 50,149 | 64,510 | - |
| Partnership Firms | 1,072 | 1,072 | 1,072 | - |
| Foreign Companies and Branches | 1,283 | 5,256 | 7,518 | - |
| Joint Venture Companies Limited (excluding those under Myanmar Investment Law) | 65 | 85 | 70 | - |
| (a) State Owned Economic Enterprises and Private Entrepreneurs | 25 | 32 | 27 | - |
| (b) State Owned Economic Enterprises and Foreign Companies | 40 | 53 | 43 | - |
| Joint Venture Companies Limited formed under Myanmar Investment Law | 92 | 94 | 111 | - |
| Other Organizations | 42 | 121 | 180 | - |
| Type of Business Enterprises according to the Myanmar Company Law (2017) | | | | |
| Company Limited by Guarantee (Association) | - | - | - | 85 |
| Overseas Corporation | - | - | - | 145 |
| Private Company Limited by Guarantee | - | - | - | 23 |
| Private Company Limited by Shares | - | - | - | 20,141 |
| Private Company Limited by Shares under the Special Company Act 1950 | - | - | - | 4 |
| Public Company Limited by Shares | - | - | - | 23 |
| Public Company Limited by Shares under the Special Company Act 1950 | - | - | - | - |
| Unlimited Companies | - | - | - | - |
| Tourist Enterprises | 687 | 2,057 | 2,684 | 3,050 |
| Tourist Transport Business | 209 | 518 | 2,564 | - |
| Hotel Business | 555 | 993 | 1,175 | 1,351 |
| Lodging-House Business | 150 | 342 | 453 | 535 |
| Tour Guide Business | 4,189 | 3,939 | 4,503 | 4,644 |
| Regional Guide | - | 2,369 | 3,449 | 4,190 |

TABLE 13.16 NUMBERS OF REGISTERED EXPORTERS, IMPORTERS, LIMITED COMPANIES, PARTNERSHIPS AND JOINT-VENTURE COMPANIES LIMITED (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Enterprises | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| TOTAL | 34,725 | 26,317 | 22,198 | 25,903 |
| Exporters } Importers } | 3,828 | 1,924 | 1,746 | 2,136 |
| Business Representatives | 97 | 44 | 3 | 9 |
| Type of Business Enterprises according to the Myanmar Company Law (2017) | | | | |
| Company Limited by Guarantee (Association) | 62 | 24 | 6 | 15 |
| Overseas Corporation | 108 | 32 | 14 | 28 |
| Private Company Limited by Guarantee | 25 | 7 | 7 | 19 |
| Private Company Limited by Shares | 15,639 | 9,203 | 6,167 | 11,275 |
| Private Company Limited by Shares under the Special Company Act 1950 | -1 | 1 | - | - |
| Public Company Limited by Shares | 14 | 11 | 3 | 5 |
| Public Company Limited by Shares under the Special Company Act 1950 | - | - | - | - |
| Unlimited Companies | - | - | - | - |
| Tourist Enterprises | 3,337 | 3,367 | 3,360 | 3,046 |
| Tourist Transport Business | - | - | - | - |
| Hotel Business | 1,547 | 1,604 | 1,630 | 1,674 |
| Lodging-House Business | 626 | 655 | 663 | 674 |
| Tour Guide Business | 5,042 | 5,044 | 4,963 | 4,567 |
| Regional Guide | 4,401 | 4,401 | 3,636 | 2,455 |

Sources : 1. Directorate of Hotels and Tourism.
2. Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.
3. Department of Trade.

TABLE 13.17 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2010-2011 | | | | | 2015-2016 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| TOTAL | 24 | 119,993.79 | - | 119,993.79 | 19,998.97 | 215 | 10,434,735.30 | - | 10,434,735.30 | 9,486.12 |
| Agriculture | 3 | 832.50 | - | 832.50 | 138.75 | 2 | 7,898.00 | - | 7,898.00 | 7.18 |
| Livestock and Fishery | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 9,075.00 | - | 9,075.00 | 8.25 |
| Mining | 3 | 8,376.46 | - | 8,376.46 | 1,396.08 | 1 | 31,815.30 | - | 31,815.30 | 28.92 |
| Oil and Gas | 12 | 61,075.78 | - | 61,075.78 | 10,179.30 | 13 | 5,299,569.00 | - | 5,299,569.00 | 4,817.79 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 397.93 | - | 397.93 | 66.32 | 160 | 1,176,830.60 | - | 1,176,830.60 | 1,069.85 |
| Power | 2 | 49,311.12 | - | 49,311.12 | 8,218.52 | 2 | 396,110.00 | - | 396,110.00 | 360.10 |
| Transport and Communication | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 2124095.60 | - | 2124095.60 | 1931.00 |
| Hotel and Tourism | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 317234.50 | - | 317234.50 | 288.40 |
| Real Estate | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 801548.00 | - | 801548.00 | 728.68 |
| Development | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 11000.00 | - | 11000.00 | 10.00 |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 259559.30 | - | 259559.30 | 235.96 |
| Services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

TABLE 13.17 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (cont'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2017-2018 | | | | | 2018-2019 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| TOTAL | 222 | 7,433,511.80 | - | 7,433,511.80 | 5,718.09 * | 282 | 5,406,016.20 | - | 5,406,016.20 | 4,158.47 * |
| Agriculture | 7 | 174,830.50 | - | 174,830.50 | 134.49 | 6 | 24,854.70 | - | 24,854.70 | 19.12 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 10 | 35,959.30 | - | 35,959.30 | 27.66 | 14 | 203,967.40 | - | 203,967.40 | 156.90 * |
| Mining | - | 1,703.00 | - | 1,703.00 | 1.31 * | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,265.20 | - | 13,265.20 | 10.20 * |
| Manufacturing | 136 | 2,299,930.10 | - | 2,299,930.10 | 1,769.18 * | 225 | 1,752,172.50 | - | 1,752,172.50 | 1,347.83 * |
| Power | 5 | 527,506.20 | - | 527,506.20 | 405.77 | 2 | 121,264.00 | - | 121,264.00 | 93.28 |
| Transport and Communication | 8 | 1,172,130.70 | - | 1,172,130.70 | 901.64 * | 4 | 1,999,920.00 | - | 1,999,920.00 | 1,538.40 * |
| Hotel and Tourism | 5 | 229,797.10 | - | 229,797.10 | 176.77 * | 7 | 107,408.60 | - | 107,408.60 | 82.62 * |
| Real Estate Development | 10 | 1,640,570.10 | - | 1,640,570.10 | 1,261.98 | 4 | 274,212.90 | - | 274,212.90 | 210.93 |
| Industrial Estate | 1 | 44,248.10 | - | 44,248.10 | 34.04 * | 1 | 62,986.30 | - | 62,986.30 | 48.45 |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services | 40 | 1,306,836.70 | - | 1,306,836.70 | 1,005.26 * | 19 | 845,964.60 | - | 845,964.60 | 650.74 * |

TABLE 13.17 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (cont'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2019-2020 | | | | | 2020-2021 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| | | | | | | | | (Equivalent) | | |
| TOTAL | 244 | 7,344,570.71 | - | 7,344,570.71 | 4,880.97 * | 48 | 6,741,105.64 | - | 6,741,105.64 | 3,791.40 * |
| Agriculture | 3 | 23,564.94 | - | 23,564.94 | 17.73 | 2 | 17,758.66 | - | 17,758.66 | 9.99 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 5 | 184,064.40 | - | 184,064.40 | 138.49 * | 6 | 35,023.04 | - | 35,023.04 | 19.70 * |
| Mining | - | 5,050.58 | - | 5,050.58 | 3.80 * | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oil and Gas | - | 468,933.06 | - | 468,933.06 | 352.82 * | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing | 188 | 1,499,519.86 | - | 1,499,519.86 | 1,128.22 * | 27 | 508,548.89 | - | 508,548.89 | 286.02 * |
| Power | 7 | 2,222,109.00 | - | 2,222,109.00 | 1,026.89 (r) | 6 | 5,549,712.29 | - | 5,549,712.29 | 3,121.32 |
| Transport and Communication | 2 | 399,333.41 | - | 399,333.41 | 300.45 * | - | 237,363.00 | - | 237,363.00 | 133.50 * |
| Hotel and Tourism | 5 | 70,896.85 | - | 70,896.85 | 53.34 * | 1 | 144,018.00 | - | 144,018.00 | 81.00 * |
| Real Estate Development | 8 | 1,483,218.45 | - | 1,483,218.45 | 1,115.96 * | - | 14,224.00 | - | 14,224.00 | 8.00 * |
| Industrial Estate | 2 | 363,495.56 | - | 363,495.56 | 273.49 * | 1 | 50,157.38 | - | 50,157.38 | 28.21 * |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services | 24 | 624,384.60 | - | 624,384.60 | 469.78 * | 5 | 184,300.37 | - | 184,300.37 | 103.66 * |

TABLE 13.17 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | | | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | | | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | (Equivalent) | | |
| TOTAL | 48 | 1,141,625.36 | - | 1,141,625.36 | 642.09 * | 87 | 3,445,400.70 | - | 3,445,400.70 | 1,640.67 * | 2264 | 194,472,781.02 | - | 194,472,781.02 | 92,606.09 |
| Agriculture | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 7,350.00 | - | 7,350.00 | 3.50 | 41 | 935,210.22 | - | 935,210.22 | 445.34 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 2 | 34,404.30 | - | 34,404.30 | 19.35 * | 1 | 4,552.80 | - | 4,552.80 | 2.17 * | 80 | 1,986,665.10 | - | 1,986,665.10 | 946.03 |
| Mining | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 14,700.00 | - | 14,700.00 | 7.00 | 71 | 6,117,898.50 | - | 6,117,898.50 | 2,913.29 |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 154 | 47,824,123.20 | - | 47,824,123.20 | 22,773.39 |
| Manufacturing | 40 | 360,341.93 | - | 360,341.93 | 202.67 * | 64 | 570,792.60 | - | 570,792.60 | 271.81 * | 1476 | 27,974,973.60 | - | 27,974,973.60 | 13,321.42 |
| Power | 1 | 36,598.35 | - | 36,598.35 | 20.58 * | 11 | 1,722,567.00 | - | 1,722,567.00 | 820.27 | 46 | 54,951,117.90 | - | 54,951,117.90 | 26,167.20 |
| Transport and Communication | - | 81,076.80 | - | 81,076.80 | 45.60 * | - | - | - | - | - | 62 | 23,825,522.70 | - | 23,825,522.70 | 11,345.49 |
| Hotel and Tourism | 1 | 54,223.67 | - | 54,223.67 | 30.50 * | 2 | 5,880.00 | - | 5,880.00 | 2.80 * | 91 | 6,898,157.70 | - | 6,898,157.70 | 3,284.84 |
| Real Estate Development | - | 68,998.85 | - | 68,998.85 | 38.81 * | 1 | 60,900.00 | - | 60,900.00 | 29.00 | 66 | 13,845,224.40 | - | 13,845,224.40 | 6,592.96 |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1,305,742.20 | - | 1,305,742.20 | 621.78 |
| Construction | 1 | 115,570.00 | - | 115,570.00 | 65.00 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 215,810.70 | - | 215,810.70 | 102.77 |
| Services | 3 | 390,411.46 | - | 390,411.46 | 219.58 * | 5 | 1,058,658.30 | - | 1,058,658.30 | 504.12 * | 164 | 8,592,334.80 | - | 8,592,334.80 | 4,091.59 |

Note : * Increased in investment value.

Source : Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

TABLE 13.18 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2016-2017 | | | | | 2017-2018 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| TOTAL | 137 | 7,978,034.40 | - | 7,978,034.40 | 6,649.81 * | 221 | 7,429,611.80 | - | 7,429,611.80 | 5,715.09 * |
| Agriculture | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 174,830.50 | - | 174,830.50 | 134.49 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 4 | 116,013.60 | - | 116,013.60 | 96.68 * | 10 | 35,959.30 | - | 35,959.30 | 27.66 |
| Mining | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,703.00 | - | 1,703.00 | 1.31 * |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing | 96 | 1,413,676.80 | - | 1,413,676.80 | 1,179.51 * | 135 | 2,296,030.10 | - | 2,296,030.10 | 1,766.18 * |
| Power | 3 | 1,091,859.60 | - | 1,091,859.60 | 909.88 | 5 | 527,506.20 | - | 527,506.20 | 405.77 |
| Transport and Communication | 14 | 3,697,378.80 | - | 3,697,378.80 | 3,081.15 | 8 | 1,172,130.70 | - | 1,172,130.70 | 901.64 * |
| Hotel and Tourism | 5 | 484,375.20 | - | 484,375.20 | 403.65 | 5 | 229,797.10 | - | 229,797.10 | 176.77 * |
| Real Estate Development | 3 | 897,144.00 | - | 897,144.00 | 747.62 * | 10 | 1,640,570.10 | - | 1,640,570.10 | 1,261.98 |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 44,248.10 | - | 44,248.10 | 34.04 * |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services | 12 | 277,586.40 | - | 277,586.40 | 231.32 * | 40 | 1,306,836.70 | - | 1,306,836.70 | 1,005.26 * |

TABLE 13.18 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (cont'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2018-2019 | | | | | 2019-2020 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| TOTAL | 282 | 5,406,016.20 | - | 5,406,016.20 | 4,158.47 * | 244 | 7,344,570.71 | - | 7,344,570.71 | 4,880.97 * |
| Agriculture | 6 | 24,854.70 | - | 24,854.70 | 19.12 | 3 | 23,564.94 | - | 23,564.94 | 17.73 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 14 | 203,967.40 | - | 203,967.40 | 156.90 * | 5 | 184,064.40 | - | 184,064.40 | 138.49 * |
| Mining | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,050.58 | - | 5,050.58 | 3.80 * |
| Oil and Gas | - | 13,265.20 | - | 13,265.20 | 10.20 * | - | 468,933.06 | - | 468,933.06 | 352.82 * |
| Manufacturing | 225 | 1,752,172.50 | - | 1,752,172.50 | 1,347.83 * | 188 | 1,499,519.86 | - | 1,499,519.86 | 1,128.22 * |
| Power | 2 | 121,264.00 | - | 121,264.00 | 93.28 | 7 | 2,222,109.00 | - | 2,222,109.00 | 1,026.89 (r) |
| Transport and Communication | 4 | 1,999,920.00 | - | 1,999,920.00 | 1,538.40 * | 2 | 399,333.41 | - | 399,333.41 | 300.45 * |
| Hotel and Tourism | 7 | 107,408.60 | - | 107,408.60 | 82.62 * | 5 | 70,896.85 | - | 70,896.85 | 53.34 * |
| Real Estate Development | 4 | 274,212.90 | - | 274,212.90 | 210.93 | 8 | 1,483,218.45 | - | 1,483,218.45 | 1,115.96 * |
| Industrial Estate | 1 | 62,986.30 | - | 62,986.30 | 48.45 | 2 | 363,495.56 | - | 363,495.56 | 273.49 * |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services | 19 | 845,964.60 | - | 845,964.60 | 650.74 * | 24 | 624,384.60 | - | 624,384.60 | 469.78 * |

TABLE 13.18 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (cont'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2020-2021 | | | | | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| TOTAL | 48 | 6,741,105.64 | - | 6,741,105.64 | 3,791.40 * | 48 | 1,141,625.36 | - | 1,141,625.36 | 642.09 * |
| Agriculture | 2 | 17,758.66 | - | 17,758.66 | 9.99 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Livestock and Fishery | 6 | 35,023.04 | - | 35,023.04 | 19.70 * | 2 | 34,404.30 | - | 34,404.30 | 19.35 * |
| Mining | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing | 27 | 508,548.89 | - | 508,548.89 | 286.02 * | 40 | 360,341.93 | - | 360,341.93 | 202.67 * |
| Power | 6 | 5,549,712.29 | - | 5,549,712.29 | 3,121.32 | 1 | 36,598.35 | - | 36,598.35 | 20.58 * |
| Transport and Communication | - | 237,363.00 | - | 237,363.00 | 133.50 * | - | 81,076.80 | - | 81,076.80 | 45.60 * |
| Hotel and Tourism | 1 | 144,018.00 | - | 144,018.00 | 81.00 * | 1 | 54,223.67 | - | 54,223.67 | 30.50 * |
| Real Estate Development | - | 14,224.00 | - | 14,224.00 | 8.00 * | - | 68,998.85 | - | 68,998.85 | 38.81 * |
| Industrial Estate | 1 | 50,157.38 | - | 50,157.38 | 28.21 * | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 115,570.00 | - | 115,570.00 | 65.00 |
| Services | 5 | 184,300.37 | - | 184,300.37 | 103.66 * | 3 | 390,411.46 | - | 390,411.46 | 219.58 * |

TABLE 13.18 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (concl'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | | | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | | No. of | Total | Local | Foreign | |
| | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) | Enter- prises | Invest- ment | (Kyat) | (Kyat) | (US\$) |
| TOTAL | 87 | 3,445,400.70 | - | 3,445,400.70 | 1,640.67 * | 1,835 | 155,312,589.18 | - | 155,312,589.18 | 73,958.38 |
| Agriculture | 2 | 7,350.00 | - | 7,350.00 | 3.50 | 38 | 874,980.12 | - | 874,980.12 | 416.66 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 1 | 4,552.80 | - | 4,552.80 | 2.17 * | 61 | 1,431,399.90 | - | 1,431,399.90 | 681.62 |
| Mining | 1 | 14,700.00 | - | 14,700.00 | 7.00 | 8 | 4,961,264.70 | - | 4,961,264.70 | 2,362.51 |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | - | - | 68 | 33,008,102.40 | - | 33,008,102.40 | 15,718.14 |
| Manufacturing | 64 | 570,792.60 | - | 570,792.60 | 271.81 * | 1,299 | 23,946,276.90 | - | 23,946,276.90 | 11,402.99 |
| Power | 11 | 1,722,567.00 | - | 1,722,567.00 | 820.27 | 44 | 42,214,543.56 | - | 42,214,543.56 | 20,102.16 |
| Transport and Communication | - | - | - | - | - | 50 | 22,975,358.70 | - | 22,975,358.70 | 10,940.65 |
| Hotel and Tourism | 2 | 5,880.00 | - | 5,880.00 | 2.80 * | 67 | 5,894,815.50 | - | 5,894,815.50 | 2,807.06 |
| Real Estate Development | 1 | 60,900.00 | - | 60,900.00 | 29.00 | 50 | 11,031,948.90 | - | 11,031,948.90 | 5,253.31 |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 925,404.90 | - | 925,404.90 | 440.67 |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 136,500.00 | - | 136,500.00 | 65.00 |
| Services | 5 | 1,058,658.30 | - | 1,058,658.30 | 504.12 | 141 | 7,911,993.60 | - | 7,911,993.60 | 3,767.62 |

Note : * Increased in investment value.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

TABLE 13.19 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2010-2011 | | 2015-2016 | | 2017-2018 | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| TOTAL | 24 | 19,998.97 | 215 | 9,486.12 * | 222 | 5,718.09 * |
| Afghanistan | - | - | 1 | 0.65 | - | - |
| Australia | - | - | 2 | 29.73 | - | - |
| Austria | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | - | - | 1 | 2.36 | 1 | 1.50 |
| Belize | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | - | 6 | 26.48 | 2 | 8.07 * |
| Cambodia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Canada | - | - | - | 1.28 * | 1 | 1.36 |
| China | 3 | 8,269.23 | 43 | 3,323.85 | 65 | 1,395.22 |
| Cook Islands | - | - | 1 | 1.15 | - | - |
| Cyprus | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| France | - | - | - | - | 14 | 7.34 |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10.40 |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | 6 | 5,798.28 | 24 | 225.17 | 23 | 251.98 * |
| India | - | - | 5 | 224.22 | 3 | 11.00 * |
| Indonesia | - | - | 1 | 13.19 | 1 | 9.86 * |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | 1.10 * |
| Israel | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | - | 7.14 | 25 | 219.79 | 12 | 384.12 * |
| The Republic of Korea | 10 | 2,676.40 | 14 | 128.09 | 14 | 253.90 * |
| Laos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lebanon | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Luxembourg | - | - | 1 | 0.40 | - | 1.53 * |
| China, Macau (SAR) | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3.64 |
| Malaysia | 2 | 76.75 | 5 | 257.22 | 6 | 21.88 |
| Marshall Islands | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.00 |
| Mauritius | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | - | - | 3 | 438.03 | 6 | 533.92 |
| New Zealand | - | - | 1 | 6.95 | - | - |
| Norway | - | - | - | - | - | 6.00 * |
| Panama | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Qatar | - | - | 1 | 4.50 | - | - |
| Russia Federation | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Samoa | - | - | - | 0.45 * | 1 | 38.64 * |
| Seychelles | - | - | 1 | 1.32 | 1 | 8.18 |
| Singapore | 1 | 226.17 | 56 | 4,251.22 | 42 | 2,163.96 * |
| South Africa | - | - | 1 | 1.31 | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | - | - | - | - | - | 1.25 * |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | - | - | 1 | 1.70 | - | - |
| China, Taipei | - | - | 3 | 8.29 | 6 | 17.21 |
| Thailand | 1 | 2,146.00 | 12 | 236.17 | 11 | 123.86 * |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | 100.50 * |
| United Kingdom ^{1/} | - | - | 3 | 75.31 | 4 | 211.18 |
| United States of America | 1 | 799.00 | 1 | 2.61 | 2 | 128.68 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vietnam | - | - | 3 | 4.68 | 4 | 20.81 * |

TABLE 13.19 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION (cont'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2018-2019 | | 2019-2020 | | 2020-2021 | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| TOTAL | 282 | 4,158.47 * | 244 | 4,880.97 * | 48 | 3,791.40 * |
| Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Australia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Austria | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Belize | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | 10.23 * | - | 12.64 * | - | 1.47 * |
| Cambodia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Canada | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| China | 140 | 634.58 * | 102 | 553.31 * | 15 | 175.83 * |
| Cook Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cyprus | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| France | 1 | 0.49 | 3 | 5.63 | - | - |
| Germany | - | - | 2 | 2.12 | - | - |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | 43 | 456.37 * | 46 | 1,422.34 * | 3 | 11.14 * |
| India | 1 | 5.00 | 3 | 3.27 | 1 | 1.20 |
| Indonesia | - | - | 1 | 8.53 | - | - |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Israel | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Italy | 2 | 3.30 | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 8 | 42.78 * | 5 | 123.47 (r)* | 3 | 518.76 * |
| The Republic of Korea | 15 | 89.38 * | 7 | 94.20 * | 2 | 32.61 * |
| Laos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lebanon | - | 1.04 * | - | - | - | - |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| China, Macau (SAR) | - | - | 1 | 35.89 | - | - |
| Malaysia | 3 | 1.78 * | 4 | 5.25 | - | 2.10 * |
| Marshall Islands | - | 0.35 * | - | 2.15 * | - | 10.70 * |
| Mauritius | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | 3 | 32.40 * | 2 | 11.23 | - | - |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norway | - | - | - | 12.76 * | - | - |
| Panama | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Qatar | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Russia Federation | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Samoa | 1 | 4.92 * | 4 | 32.26 * | - | 0.50 * |
| Seychelles | 3 | 10.58 * | 4 | 20.29 | - | - |
| Singapore | 25 | 2,409.57 * | 20 | 1,859.21 * | 14 | 429.34 * |
| South Africa | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | - | - | 1 | 5.49 | - | - |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | 1 | 16.84 * | - | 1.20 * | - | - |
| China, Taipei | 12 | 81.17 | 14 | 63.12 * | - | 0.44 * |
| Thailand | 11 | 221.43 * | 13 | 79.20 * | 8 | 99.19 * |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom 1/ | 7 | 23.34 * | 6 | 425.16 * | 1 | 2,506.92 * |
| United States of America | 2 | 98.34 | 1 | 43.58 | - | - |
| Estonia | - | - | 1 | 0.85 | - | - |
| Vietnam | 4 | 14.58 | 4 | 57.82 | 1 | 1.200 * |

TABLE 13.19 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| TOTAL | 48 | 642.09 * | 87 | 1,640.67 * | 2,264 | 92,606.09 |
| Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.65 |
| Australia | - | - | - | - | 18 | 145.80 |
| Austria | - | - | - | - | 2 | 74.37 |
| Bangladesh | - | - | - | 1.00 * | 5 | 8.89 |
| Belize | - | - | 1 | 1.50 | 2 | 2.31 |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | - | - | - | 23 | 126.75 |
| Cambodia | - | - | - | - | 3 | 24.18 |
| Canada | - | - | - | - | 20 | 203.59 |
| China | 27 | 142.14 * | 43 | 121.16 * | 589 | 21,749.39 |
| Cook Islands | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.15 |
| Cyprus | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5.25 |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | 1 | 13.37 |
| France | 1 | 0.50 | - | - | 25 | 556.36 |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | 6 | 34.77 |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | 8 | 104.10 * | 13 | 169.57 * | 289 | 10,011.89 |
| India | 1 | 0.55 | - | 1.54 * | 36 | 775.13 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 5.10 | - | - | 18 | 288.16 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8.05 |
| Israel | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.40 |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3.30 |
| Japan | 1 | 4.53 * | 1 | 21.48 * | 126 | 1,865.65 |
| The Republic of Korea | 4 | 62.69 * | 5 | 53.15 * | 197 | 4,201.05 |
| Laos | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.88 |
| Lebanon | - | - | - | - | 1 | 14.02 |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | 4 | 79.20 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | - | 3 | 47.28 |
| China, Macau (SAR) | - | - | - | - | 4 | 43.93 |
| Malaysia | - | 0.31 * | - | - | 69 | 1,961.00 |
| Marshall Islands | - | - | - | - | 2 | 25.21 |
| Mauritius | - | - | - | - | 3 | 39.58 |
| Netherlands | - | 4.00 * | - | - | 26 | 1,576.12 |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6.95 |
| Norway | - | - | - | - | 1 | 30.56 |
| Panama | - | - | - | - | 2 | 55.10 |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | 3 | 147.17 |
| Qatar | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4.50 |
| Russia Federation | - | - | - | - | 2 | 94.00 |
| Samoa | - | 2.00 * | 1 | 2.39 * | 11 | 175.47 |
| Seychelles | 1 | 1.34 | - | 0.34 * | 12 | 49.08 |
| Singapore | 2 | 297.35 * | 17 | 1,158.74 * | 369 | 25,838.48 |
| South Africa | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.31 |
| Sri Lanka | - | - | - | - | 3 | 8.99 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.05 |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | 4.68 * | 6 | 53.07 |
| China, Taipei | 1 | 8.64 * | 2 | 4.41 * | 48 | 208.17 |
| Thailand | - | 7.00 * | 2 | 98.35 * | 154 | 11,609.57 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | 3 | 147.69 |
| United Kingdom 1/ | - | 0.34 * | 1 | 2.06 * | 110 | 7,482.62 |
| United States of America | - | - | - | - | 23 | 574.72 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.85 |
| Vietnam | - | - | 1 | 0.300 | 31 | 2,224.53 |
| Nepal | 1 | 1.50 | - | - | 1 | 1.50 |

Notes : 1/ Include British Virgin Islands & Bermuda Islands & Cayman Islands.

* Increased in investment value.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

TABLE 13.20 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2016-2017 | | 2017-2018 | | 2018-2019 | | 2019-2020 | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| TOTAL | 137 | 6,649.81 * | 221 | 5,715.09 * | 282 | 4,158.47 * | 244 | 4,880.97 * |
| Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Australia | 1 | 16.29 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Austria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | 1 | 1.08 | 1 | 1.50 | - | - | - | - |
| Belize | 1 | 0.81 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brunei Darussalam | 3 | 18.03 | 2 | 8.07 * | - | 10.23 * | - | 12.64 * |
| Cambodia | 2 | 1.67 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Canada | 1 | 5.15 | 1 | 1.36 | - | - | - | - |
| China | 38 | 482.59 | 65 | 1,395.22 | 140 | 634.58 * | 102 | 553.31 * |
| Cook Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| France | 2 | 0.79 | 14 | 7.34 | 1 | 0.49 | 3 | 5.63 |
| Germany | - | 1.15 | 1 | 10.40 | - | - | 2 | 2.12 |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | 17 | 213.70 | 23 | 251.98 * | 43 | 456.37 * | 46 | 1,422.34 * |
| India | - | - | 3 | 11.00 * | 1 | 5.00 | 3 | 3.27 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 9.03 | 1 | 9.86 * | - | - | 1 | 8.53 |
| Ireland | 1 | 6.95 | - | 1.10 * | - | - | - | - |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3.30 | - | - |
| Japan | 6 | 60.42 | 12 | 384.12 * | 8 | 42.78 * | 5 | 123.47 (r)* |
| The Republic of Korea | 11 | 66.42 | 14 | 253.90 * | 15 | 89.38 * | 7 | 94.20 * |
| Laos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lebanon | 1 | 12.98 | - | - | - | 1.04 * | - | - |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | 1.53 * | - | - | - | - |
| China, Macau (SAR) | - | - | 1 | 3.64 | - | - | 1 | 35.89 |
| Malaysia | 2 | 21.39 | 6 | 21.88 | 3 | 1.78 * | 4 | 5.25 |
| Marshall Islands | - | 6.51 * | 1 | 1.00 | - | 0.35 * | - | 2.15 * |
| Mauritius | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | 1 | 5.00 | 6 | 533.92 | 3 | 32.40 * | 2 | 11.23 |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norway | - | - | - | 6.00 * | - | - | - | 12.76 * |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Qatar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Russia Federation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Samoa | 1 | 22.06 | 1 | 38.64 * | 1 | 4.92 * | 4 | 32.26 * |
| Seychelles | 1 | 2.98 | 1 | 8.18 | 3 | 10.58 * | 4 | 20.29 |
| Singapore | 27 | 3,820.76 | 42 | 2,163.96 * | 25 | 2,409.57 * | 20 | 1,859.21 * |
| South Africa | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | - | - | - | 1.25 * | - | - | 1 | 5.49 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | 1 | 16.84 * | - | 1.20 |
| China, Taipei | 3 | 10.46 | 6 | 17.21 | 12 | 81.18 | 14 | 63.12 * |
| Thailand | 10 | 423.06 | 10 | 120.86 * | 11 | 221.43 * | 13 | 79.20 * |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | 100.50 * | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom 1/ | 3 | 54.32 | 4 | 211.18 | 7 | 23.34 * | 6 | 425.16 * |
| United States of America | - | - | 2 | 128.68 | 2 | 98.34 | 1 | 43.58 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.85 |
| Vietnam | 3 | 1,386.20 | 4 | 20.81 * | 4 | 14.58 | 4 | 57.82 |

TABLE 13.20 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION (concl'd)
Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|------------------|
| | No. of | Foreign | No. of | Foreign | No. of | Foreign | No. of | Foreign |
| | Enterprises | Investment | Enterprises | Investment | Enterprises | Investment | Enterprises | Investment |
| TOTAL | 48 | 3,791.40 * | 48 | 642.09 * | 87 | 1,640.67 * | 1,835 | 73,958.38 |
| Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.65 |
| Australia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 69.54 |
| Austria | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.87 |
| Bangladesh | - | - | - | - | - | 1.00 * | 2 | 4.43 |
| Belize | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.50 | 2 | 2.31 |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | 1.47 * | - | - | - | - | 21 | 122.91 |
| Cambodia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 23.27 |
| Canada | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 158.66 |
| China | 15 | 175.83 * | 27 | 142.14 * | 43 | 121.16 * | 527 | 18,794.69 |
| Cook Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.15 |
| France | - | - | 1 | 0.50 | - | - | 9 | 546.53 |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 19.77 |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | 3 | 11.14 * | 8 | 104.10 * | 13 | 169.57 * | 258 | 9,872.28 |
| India | 1 | 1.20 | 1 | 0.55 | - | 1.55 * | 30 | 631.93 |
| Indonesia | - | - | 1 | 5.10 | - | - | 9 | 68.86 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8.05 |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3.30 |
| Japan | 3 | 518.76 * | 1 | 4.53 * | 1 | 21.48 * | 107 | 1,569.63 |
| The Republic of Korea | 2 | 32.61 * | 4 | 62.69 * | 5 | 53.15 * | 174 | 3,992.32 |
| Laos | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.88 |
| Lebanon | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 14.02 |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 44.90 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 47.28 |
| China, Macau (SAR) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 39.53 |
| Malaysia | - | 2.10 * | - | 0.31 * | - | - | 35 | 1,071.21 |
| Marshall Islands | - | 10.70 * | - | - | - | - | 2 | 25.21 |
| Mauritius | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 39.58 |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | 4.00 * | - | - | 23 | 1,341.62 |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6.95 |
| Norway | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 30.56 |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 7.17 |
| Qatar | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4.50 |
| Russia Federation | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 94.00 |
| Samoa | - | 0.50 * | - | 2.00 * | 1 | 2.39 * | 10 | 172.27 |
| Seychelles | - | - | 1 | 1.34 | - | 0.34 * | 12 | 49.08 |
| Singapore | 14 | 429.34 * | 2 | 297.35 * | 17 | 1,158.74 * | 304 | 21,423.54 |
| South Africa | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.31 |
| Sri Lanka | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 7.99 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.05 |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | 4.68 * | 4 | 49.42 |
| China, Taipei | - | 0.44 * | 1 | 8.64 * | 2 | 4.41 * | 46 | 199.53 |
| Thailand | 8 | 99.19 * | - | 7.00 * | 2 | 98.35 * | 104 | 4,429.54 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 105.00 |
| United Kingdom 1/ | 1 | 2,506.92 * | - | 0.34 * | 1 | 2.06 * | 68 | 6,238.04 |
| United States of America | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 331.15 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.85 |
| Vietnam | 1 | 1.20 * | - | - | 1 | 0.30 | 30 | 2,196.53 |
| Nepal | - | - | 1 | 1.50 | - | - | 1 | 1.50 |

Notes : 1/ Include British Virgin Islands & Bermuda Islands & Cayman Islands.

* Increased in investment value.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

TABLE 13.21 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY FORM OF ORGANIZATION (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Particulars | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | | | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | No.of Enter- prises | Total Investment | Local (Kyat) | Foreign | | No.of Enter- prises | Total Investment | Local (Kyat) | Foreign | |
| | | | | (Kyat Equivalent) | (US\$) | | | | (Kyat Equivalent) | (US\$) |
| TOTAL | 87 | 3,445,400.70 | - | 3,445,400.70 | 1,640.67 | 1,835 | 155,312,589.60 | - | 155,312,589.60 | 73,958.38 |
| Wholly | 62 | 1,062,150.60 | - | 1,062,150.60 | 505.79 | 1,144 | 43,843,871.40 | - | 43,843,871.40 | 20,878.03 |
| Foreign-owned | | | | | | | | | | |
| Joint Venture | 25 | 2,383,250.10 | - | 2,383,250.10 | 1,134.88 | 603 | 95,187,819.30 | - | 95,187,819.30 | 45,327.53 |
| (a)State Economic Enterprises | - | - | - | - | - | 35 | 50,317,190.70 | - | 50,317,190.70 | 23,960.57 |
| (b)Myanmar Economic Holdings Ltd. | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 315,531.30 | - | 315,531.30 | 150.25 |
| (c)Yangon City Development Committee | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| (d)Private Enterprises | 25 | 2,383,250.10 | - | 2,383,250.10 | 1,134.88 | 556 | 44,514,735.30 | - | 44,514,735.30 | 21,197.49 |
| (e)Co-operative Society | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6,300.00 | - | 6,300.00 | 3.00 |
| (f)JV Corporation | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 34,062.00 | - | 34,062.00 | 16.22 |
| (g)Myanmar Economic Corporation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Production | - | - | - | - | - | 88 | 16,280,898.90 | - | 16,280,898.90 | 7,752.81 |
| Sharing Basis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Improved Petroleum Recovery Contract | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

TABLE 13.22 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY STATES AND REGIONS
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| States and Regions | 2010-2011 | | 2015-2016 | | 2017-2018 | | 2018-2019 | | 2019-2020 | | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment | No. of Enter- prises | Foreign Invest- ment |
| UNION | 24 | 19,998.97 * | 215 | 9,486.12 * | 222 | 5,718.09 * | 282 | 4,158.47 * | 244 | 4,880.97 * | 48 | 3,791.40 * | 48 | 642.09 * | 87 | 1,640.67 |
| Kachin State | 2 | 8,218.52 | - | - | 1 | 242.39 | 4 | 15.20 | 2 | 1.68 | 1 | 22.40 | 1 | 65.00 | 1 | 1.00 |
| Kayah State | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 53.18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kayin State | 1 | 186.10 | 1 | 37.00 | 1 | 5.10 | 2 | 10.54 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chin State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sagaing Region | 3 | 1,396.08 | - | 5.08 * | 4 | 4.30 | 1 | 28.55 * | 1 | 29.27 * | 3 | 51.39 | 1 | 3.37 | 1 | 34.38 |
| Taninthayi Region | 7 | 320.05 | 9 | 3,311.65 | 1 | 274.50 * | 4 | 16.02 | 5 | 129.90 | 2 | 34.53 * | 1 | 0.50 | 3 | 88.47 |
| Bago Region | 1 | 2.00 | 11 | 67.00 | 21 | 223.56 * | 24 | 188.22 * | 27 | 406.26 * | 4 | 46.56 * | 3 | 60.20 * | 5 | 90.96 |
| Magway Region | - | - | 1 | 6.00 | 2 | 1.50 | 1 | 1.14 | 3 | 19.15 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 55.99 |
| Mandalay Region | - | - | 12 | 473.48 | 25 | 1,146.76 * | 15 | 528.98 | 3 | 58.55 * | 3 | 154.96 | 3 | 17.74 | 6 | 185.27 |
| Mon State | 2 | 2,945.00 | 3 | 336.60 | 9 | 478.46 | 5 | 170.87 | 3 | 24.96 * | 2 | 3.36 * | - | 0.90 * | 2 | 1.77 |
| Rakhine State | 5 | 6,866.90 | 5 | 1,178.35 | - | - | 1 | 2.00 | 3 | 667.81 * | 1 | 5.00 | - | - | - | - |
| Yangon Region | 3 | 64.32 * | 161 | 3,867.30 * | 143 | 3,221.99 * | 208 | 3,034.49 * | 181 | 3,426.72 * | 26 | 937.34 * | 35 | 284.82 * | 62 | 771.77 |
| Shan State | - | - | 3 | 154.00 | 4 | 11.89 | 6 | 56.24 | 3 | 60.60 * | 1 | 1.39 | 2 | 8.13 * | 3 | 30.78 |
| Ayeyawady Region | - | - | 7 | 42.16 | 8 | 78.54 | 6 | 13.67 | 11 | 45.81 * | 5 | 2,534.47 * | 2 | 201.43 * | 2 | 380.27 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | - | - | 2 | 7.50 | 3 | 29.10 | 3 | 39.36 | 2 | 10.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note : * Increased in investment value.

Source : Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Myanmar Citizens Investment of Permitted and Existing Enterprises

| | |
|--|---|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Directorate of Investment and Company Administration |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union, States and Regions |
| Study Variables | Myanmar Citizens Investment of Permitted and Existing Enterprises |
| Classification Variables | Myanmar Citizens Investment of Permitted Enterprises by Sector, States and Regions. Myanmar Citizens Investment of Existing Enterprises by Sector |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Quarterly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Enterprises |
| Tables | 13.23, 13.24, 13.25 |

TABLE 13.23 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2010-2011 | | | 2015-2016 | | | 2017-2018 | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| TOTAL | 63 | 1,008.02 | 750,930.77 | 151 | 3,190.29 * | 5,933,245.56 * | 119 | 1,169.98 * | 3,978,095.13 * |
| Agriculture | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 480.00 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 4 | 0.12 | 2,567.84 | 3 | 10.13 | 28,684.64 | 9 | 5.49 | 15,018.52 |
| Mining | 1 | 1.60 | 250.00 | 10 | 76.58 | 123,179.79 | 1 | 3.99 | 5,836.17 |
| Manufacturing | 31 | 322.85 | 172,857.33 | 60 | 725.29 * | 1,008,970.70 * | 42 | 181.21 | 460,629.27 * |
| Power | 4 | 205.42 | 238,198.32 | - | - | - | 4 | 78.15 | 172,267.32 |
| Transport | 4 | 98.12 | 40,024.45 | 10 | 1,038.90 | 1,328,348.44 | 6 | 312.73 | 544,573.48 |
| Hotel and Tourism | 2 | 13.00 | 46,887.29 | 31 | 159.14 | 434,670.81 | 19 | 110.66 | 341,609.65 * |
| Real Estate Development | - | - | - | 19 | 451.04 | 1,518,462.85 | 9 | 272.30 | 1,506,087.45 |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | 5 | 5.23 | 260,344.76 | 2 | - | 287,598.11 |
| Construction | 14 | 63.18 | 167,570.33 | 4 | 11.91 | 67,508.40 | - | 29.71 * | 146,100.36 * |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services | 3 | 303.73 | 82,575.21 | 9 | 712.06 | 1,163,075.16 | 25 | 175.75 * | 497,894.80 * |

TABLE 13.23 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (cont'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2018-2019 | | | 2019-2020 | | | 2020-2021 | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| TOTAL | 169 | 473.29 * | 1,691,332.08 * | 130 | 413.62 | 1,881,459.51 * | 61 | 583.49 * | 1,171,803.81 * |
| Agriculture | 5 | 0.07 | 1,854.01 | 3 | 17.08 | 36,853.59 | 2 | - | 950.00 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 7 | 92.17 | 213,381.38 * | 3 | - | 5,271.50 | 5 | 2.91 * | 36,883.35 * |
| Mining | 5 | 0.74 * | 23,816.39 * | 1 | - | 15,298.00 * | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing | 67 | 151.65 * | 406,545.34 * | 51 | 151.38 | 517,250.24 * | 32 | 513.43 * | 937,596.25 * |
| Power | 3 | 14.85 * | 159,360.49 * | 5 | 15.16 | 80,215.55 * | 1 | 5.97 | 10,000.00 |
| Transport | 2 | 66.13 * | 172,294.45 * | - | 1.85 | 6,843.50 * | 2 | 4.92 | 11,481.89 |
| Hotel and Tourism | 30 | 21.58 * | 173,231.40 | 24 | 59.73 | 269,920.99 * | 7 | 35.31 | 84,345.10 ** |
| Real Estate Development | 9 | 9.56 * | 172,098.97 * | 10 | 40.17 | 525,768.67 * | 3 | 0.74 | 22,277.58 * |
| Industrial Estate | 1 | 10.88 | 36,924.99 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | 10.83 | 81,607.55 * | - | - | - |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | 2 | 3.99 | 13,723.96 | - | - | - |
| Services | 40 | 105.66 * | 331,824.66 * | 31 | 113.427 | 328705.953 * | 9 | 20.21 * | 68,269.64 * |

TABLE 13.23 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | | | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| TOTAL | 39 | 118.88 * | 477,753.95 * | 68 | 100.87 * | 706,703.18 * | 1,933 | 11,439.89 * | 23,483,509.66 * |
| Agriculture | 1 | - | 7,000.00 | 2 | 1.16 | 3,553.65 | 24 | 70.63 * | 102,104.64 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 2 | 1.21 * | 21,545.41 * | 1 | 0.15 | 5,000.00 | 101 | 239.26 * | 435,659.92 ** |
| Mining | 1 | 16.15 * | 34,705.23 * | - | - | - | 73 | 137.28 * | 247,094.74 * |
| Manufacturing | 19 | 46.87 * | 109,627.76 * | 40 | 34.17 * | 186,241.41 * | 1031 | 3,526.00 * | 5,224,776.37 * |
| Power | 1 | 13.81 | 86,369.61 | 3 | 53.76 * | 151,972.93 | 30 | 561.64 ** | 1,134,506.66 ** |
| Transport | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3,400.00 | 55 | 2,124.08 ** | 2,806,174.00 ** |
| Hotel and Tourism | 5 | 0.19 | 14,836.32 | 8 | 0.30 | 62,442.96 * | 222 | 885.71 * | 2,444,149.56 ** |
| Real Estate Development | 1 | 0.42 | 3,110.85 | 1 | - | 8,602.56 | 100 | 1,295.71 * | 4,896,677.42 * |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 97.71 | 899,828.90 |
| Construction | - | 12.53 * | 103,313.38 * | - | - | 214,705.67 * | 68 | 529.32 ** | 1,473,881.95 ** |
| Oil & Gas | - | - | - | 1 | 0.15 | 1,500.00 | 3 | 4.14 | 15,223.96 |
| Services | 9 | 27.69 | 97,245.39 | 11 | 11.17 | 69,284.00 | 214 | 1,968.42 * | 3,803,431.55 * |

Notes : * Increased in investment value.
** Decreased in investment value.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

TABLE 13.24 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR
Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2016-2017 | | | 2017-2018 | | | 2018-2019 | | | 2019-2020 | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| TOTAL | 52 | 805.22 * | 1,604,460.10 * | 118 | 1,056.48 * | 3,791,846.13 * | 169 | 473.29 * | 1,691,332.08 * | 130 | 413.62 * | 1,881,459.51 * |
| Agriculture | 2 | 0.37 | 1,389.00 | 2 | - | 480.00 | 5 | 0.07 | 1,854.01 | 3 | 17.08 | 36,853.59 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 3 | 0.35 * | 9,915.69 * | 9 | 5.49 | 15,018.52 | 7 | 92.17 | 213,381.38 * | 3 | - | 5,271.50 |
| Mining | 1 | 2.11 * | 4,651.23 * | 1 | 3.99 | 5,836.17 | 5 | 0.74 * | 23,816.40 * | 1 | - | 15,298.00 * |
| Manufacturing | 14 | 59.31 * | 93,544.31 * | 42 | 181.21 | 460,629.27 * | 67 | 151.65 * | 406,545.34 * | 51 | 151.38 * | 517,250.24 * |
| Power | 1 | -36.56 ** | 7,185.56 | 4 | 78.15 | 172,267.32 | 3 | 14.85 * | 159,360.49 * | 5 | 15.16 * | 80,215.55 * |
| Transport | 6 | 291.96 | 412,934.49 | 5 | 199.23 | 358,324.48 | 2 | 66.13 * | 172,294.45 * | - | 1.85 * | 6,843.50 * |
| Hotel and Tourism | 10 | 49.05 | 132,916.06 | 19 | 110.66 | 341,609.65 * | 30 | 21.58 * | 173,231.40 | 24 | 59.73 * | 269,920.99 * |
| Real Estate Development | 5 | 287.21 * | 663,005.98 * | 9 | 272.30 | 1,506,087.45 | 9 | 9.56 * | 172,098.98 * | 10 | 40.17 * | 525,768.67 * |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | 2 | - | 287,598.11 | 1 | 10.88 | 36,924.99 | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | 0.21 * | 422.26 * | - | 29.71 * | 146,100.36 * | - | - | - | - | 10.83 * | 81,607.55 * |
| Oil and Gas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3.99 | 13,723.96 |
| Services | 10 | 151.21 | 278,495.52 | 25 | 175.75 * | 497,894.80 * | 40 | 105.66 * | 331,824.66 * | 31 | 113.43 * | 328,705.95 * |

TABLE 13.24 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF EXISTING ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR (concl'd)
Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| Sectors | 2020-2021 | | | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| TOTAL | 61 | 583.49 * | 1,171,803.81 * | 39 | 118.88 * | 477,753.95 * | 68 | 100.87 | 706,703.18 * | 1,558 | 10,049.37 * | 21,377,909.58 * |
| Agriculture | 2 | - | 950.00 | 1 | - | 7,000.00 | 2 | 1.16 | 3,553.65 | 23 | 69.33 * | 102,008.21 |
| Livestock and Fishery | 5 | 2.91 * | 36,883.35 * | 2 | 1.21 * | 21,545.41 * | 1 | 0.15 | 5,000.00 | 85 | 232.40 * | 431,083.27 * |
| Mining | - | - | - | 1 | 16.15 * | 34,705.23 * | - | - | - | 39 | 129.18 ** | 243,547.55 ** |
| Manufacturing | 32 | 513.43 * | 937,596.25 * | 19 | 46.87 * | 109,627.76 * | 40 | 34.17 * | 186,241.41 * | 753 | 3,003.61 * | 4,483,817.38 * |
| Power | 1 | 5.97 | 10,000.00 | 1 | 13.81 | 86,369.61 | 3 | 53.76 * | 151,972.93 | 29 | 414.64 ** | 969,606.66 * |
| Transport | 2 | 4.92 | 11,481.89 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3,400.00 | 49 | 1,900.37 ** | 2,434,590.87 ** |
| Hotel and Tourism | 7 | 35.31 | 84,345.10 ** | 5 | 0.19 | 14,836.32 | 8 | 0.30 | 62,442.96 * | 208 | 682.87 * | 2,149,595.60 * |
| Real Estate Development | 3 | 0.74 | 22,277.58 * | 1 | 0.42 | 3,110.85 | 1 | - | 8,602.56 | 95 | 1,198.45 * | 4,669,985.12 * |
| Industrial Estate | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 82.23 | 861,891.12 |
| Construction | - | - | - | - | 12.53 * | 103,313.38 * | - | - | 214,705.67 * | 56 | 371.51 ** | 1,258,703.60 ** |
| Oil & Gas | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.15 | 1,500.00 | 3 | 4.14 | 15,223.96 |
| Services | 9 | 20.21 * | 68,269.64 * | 9 | 27.69 | 97,245.39 | 11 | 11.17 | 69,284.00 | 208 | 1,960.65 * | 3,757,856.25 * |

Notes : * Increased in investment value.

** Decreased in investment value.

Source : Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

TABLE 13.25 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY STATES AND REGIONS
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| States and Regions | 2010-2011 | | | 2015-2016 | | | 2017-2018 | | | 2018-2019 | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UNION | 63 | 1,008.02 | 750,930.77 | 151 | 3,190.29 | 5,933,245.56 | 119 | 1,169.98 * | 3,978,095.13 * | 169 | 473.29 * | 1,691,332.08 * |
| Kachin State | 2 | 144.93 | 30,969.58 | 2 | 8.15 | 23,279.50 | 2 | 0.31 | 4,469.49 | 5 | 0.36 | 1,946.33 |
| Kayah State | 1 | 82.67 | 104,808.66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | 9,050.00 |
| Kayin State | - | - | - | 1 | - | 5,335.00 | 1 | 2.14 | 4,225.36 | 6 | 2.27 | 20,577.18 |
| Chin State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sagaing Region | 1 | - | 2,077.86 | 1 | 0.50 | 550.00 | 3 | 0.65 | 24,601.05 | 22 | 9.15 | 39,417.06 |
| Taninthayi Region | 2 | 64.98 | 23,500.88 | 8 | 24.35 | 57,256.17 | 8 | 0.13 | 9,000.98 | 14 | 3.06 * | 51,994.75 * |
| Bago Region | 4 | 117.73 | 131,950.36 | 8 | 20.64 | 333,980.20 | 4 | 15.86 * | 319,158.63 * | 7 | 18.18 * | 66,388.76 * |
| Magway Region | 1 | 4.67 | 4,100.00 | - | - | - | 9 | 0.06 | 5,342.19 * | 8 | - | 4,200.00 * |
| Mandalay Region | 10 | 91.77 | 114,560.01 | 19 | 210.78 | 436,431.61 | 20 | 501.81 * | 2,075,379.25 * | 16 | 47.88 * | 321,503.01 * |
| Mon State | 4 | 7.26 | 17,844.64 | 9 | 503.13 | 541,120.02 | 7 | 19.50 | 97,434.11 | 11 | 41.10 | 125,192.04 * |
| Rakhine State | 1 | 5.38 | 8,805.68 | 7 | 10.31 | 42,343.15 | 2 | 72.72 | 133,842.00 | 7 | 0.31 | 16,307.31 |
| Yangon Region | 26 | 142.99 | 183,637.23 | 77 | 2,342.75 | 4,183,154.00 | 44 | 363.01 * | 851,139.37 * | 48 | 136.90 * | 488,427.28 * |
| Shan State | 4 | 44.82 | 45,032.83 | 12 | 18.33 | 112,066.66 | 4 | 78.39 * | 211,469.50 * | 4 | 83.16 * | 174,098.48 * |
| Ayeyawady Region | 4 | 0.12 | 2,567.84 | 4 | 10.23 | 101,988.61 | 10 | 45.52 | 128,929.82 | 13 | 129.48 * | 365,018.88 * |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 3 | 300.70 | 81,075.20 | 3 | 41.13 | 95,740.65 | 5 | 69.89 | 113,103.38 | 1 | 1.44 | 7,211.00 |

TABLE 13.25 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY STATES AND REGIONS (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in millions

| States and Regions | 2019-2020 | | | 2020-2021 | | | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| | No.of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No.of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No.of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No.of Enter- prises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| UNION | 130 | 413.62 * | 1,881,459.51 * | 61 | 583.49 * | 1,171,803.81 * | 39 | 118.88 * | 477,753.95 * | 68 | 100.87 * | 706,703.18 * |
| Kachin State | 2 | 6.27 | 17,765.09 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 400.00 | 1 | - | 553.65 |
| Kayah State | 4 | - | 8,200.00 | 3 | 0.03 | 1,850.00 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 680.00 |
| Kayin State | 3 | 13.50 | 33,298.73 | 1 | 0.41 | 4,500.00 | 2 | - | 5,356.00 | 1 | 0.24 | 3,558.87 |
| Chin State | 2 | 0.17 | 2,535.40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sagaing Region | 13 | 2.46 | 24,233.79 | 7 | 4.39 * | 18,273.01 * | 4 | 3.32 | 19,858.38 | 6 | 13.57 | 54,699.93 |
| Taninthayi Region | 11 | 11.15 | 44,681.38 | 5 | 2.50 * | 42,305.65 * | 5 | 1.21 | 29,979.05 * | 7 | 33.40 | 114,346.71 |
| Bago Region | 3 | - | 60,695.00 | - | - | 4,998.58 * | 2 | 0.71 | 63,822.96 * | 2 | - | 11,527.56 * |
| Magway Region | 2 | 4.03 * | 11,583.83 * | 2 | 6.42 | 11,541.10 | - | - | - | 2 | 0.22 | 3,304.44 |
| Mandalay Region | 10 | 33.15 * | 410,422.80 * | 9 | 502.22 | 881,319.99 | 3 | 39.05 * | 90,190.74 * | 10 | 0.78 | 26,498.18 |
| Mon State | 5 | 10.82 * | 24,347.46 * | 2 | 4.74 | 15,753.67 | 2 | 23.48 * | 48,055.23 * | 4 | 28.39 * | 82,576.06 * |
| Rakhine State | 1 | 0.19 | 2,499.27 | 1 | - | 1,215.00 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 240.00 |
| Yangon Region | 50 | 208.90 * | 901,499.38 * | 18 | 19.64 * | 82,647.99 * | 16 | 40.25 * | 126,792.60 * | 24 | 16.79 * | 106,957.56 * |
| Shan State | 8 | 48.08 * | 170,037.13 * | 6 | 38.31 | 83,267.10 | 3 | 0.62 | 5,417.21 | 5 | 0.07 | 269,361.64 * |
| Ayeyawady Region | 14 | 72.08 * | 161,427.23 * | 5 | 4.09 | 12,862.72 | - | - | 244.12 * | 2 | 0.88 | 7,541.58 * |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 2 | 2.83 * | 8,233.02 * | 2 | 0.74 | 11,269.00 | 1 | 10.25 * | 87,637.67 * | 2 | 6.54 | 24,857.00 |

Note : * Increased in investment value.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Thilawa Special Economic Zone, Investment of Permitted and Existing Enterprises

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Investment of Permitted and Existing Enterprises, Thilawa SEZ |
| Classification Variables | Investment of Permitted / Existing Enterprises by Sector, Thilawa SEZ. Investment of Permitted /Existing Enterprises by Country, Thilawa SEZ |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Quarterly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Enterprises |
| Tables | 13.26, 13.27 |

TABLE 13.26 INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Sectors | 2016-2017 | | 2017-2018 | | 2018-2019 | | 2019-2020 | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | No. of | Approved | No. of | Approved | No. of | Approved | No. of | Approved |
| | Enterprises | Amount | Enterprises | Amount | Enterprises | Amount | Enterprises | Amount |
| TOTAL | 20 | 376.79 * | 12 | 320.38 * | 16 | 326.44 * | 8 | 163.02 * |
| Hotel & Tourism | 1 | 12.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Logistic | - | 8.00 * | - | - | - | 14.70 * | - | 1.00 * |
| Manufacturing | 13 | 257.19 * | 11 | 308.89 * | 15 | 281.84 * | 7 | 161.02 * |
| Real Estate | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services | 2 | 15.00 | - | - | 1 | 3.10 | - | - |
| Trading | 4 | 84.60 * | 1 | 11.49 | - | 26.80 * | - | - |
| Services | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.00 |

TABLE 13.26 INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW (concl'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Sectors | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | Cumulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | |
|-----------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| | No. of | Approved | No. of | Approved | No. of | Approved | No. of | Approved |
| | Enterprises | Amount | Enterprises | Amount | Enterprises | Amount | Enterprises | Amount |
| TOTAL | 1 | 102.06 * | - | 55.83 * | - | 7.21 | 122 | 2,190.79 * |
| Hotel & Tourism | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12.00 |
| Logistic | - | 2.00 * | - | - | - | - | 8 | 95.47 * |
| Manufacturing | 1 | 92.95 * | - | 13.83 * | - | 7.21 * | 97 | 1,779.37 * |
| Real Estate | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 30.00 * |
| Services | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 59.14 |
| Trading | - | 7.11 * | - | 42.00 * | - | - | 9 | 213.81 * |
| Other Services | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.00 |

Note: * Increased in investment value.

Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.

TABLE 13.27 INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2016-2017 | | 2017-2018 | | 2018-2019 | |
|------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | No. of | Foreign | No. of | Foreign | No. of | Foreign |
| | Enterprises | Investment | Enterprises | Investment | Enterprises | Investment |
| TOTAL | 20 | 376.79 * | 12 | 320.38 * | 16 | 326.44 * |
| Australia | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12.32 * |
| Austria | 1 | 14.00 | - | 1.35 * | - | - |
| British Virgin Islands | - | - | 1 | 20.00 | - | - |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | - | - | 3.50 * | - | - |
| China | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| France | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3.70 |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | - | 8.00 * | - | 0.50 * | 1 | 12.00 * |
| Japan | 3 | 81.50 * | 5 | 102.06 * | 5 | 224.13 * |
| The Republic of Korea | 2 | 26.80 | 1 | 24.50 * | 2 | 33.00 |
| Malaysia | - | - | - | 6.93 * | - | - |
| Myanmar | 1 | 10.50 | - | 8.20 * | - | - |
| Netherlands | - | - | 1 | 1.40 | - | - |
| Panama | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 7 | 139.86 * | 2 | 113.00 | 1 | 17.16 * |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3.00 |
| China, Taipei | - | 3.20 * | - | 8.80 * | - | 1.36 * |
| Thailand | 5 | 92.10 * | 2 | 24.49 | 4 | 19.77 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | 4.00 * | - | - |
| Vietnam | 1 | 0.83 | - | 1.65 * | - | - |

TABLE 13.27 INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW (cont'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2019-2020 | | 2020-2021 | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| TOTAL | 8 | 163.02 * | 1 | 102.06 * |
| Australia | - | 1.18 * | - | - |
| Austria | - | - | - | 7.11 * |
| British Virgin Islands | - | - | 1 | 69.73 * |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | - | - | - |
| Cayman Island | 1 | 17.50 | - | - |
| China | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | 1 | 13.50 | - | - |
| France | - | - | - | - |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | 1 | 14.97 | - | - |
| Japan | - | 4.40 * | - | 2.00 * |
| The Republic of Korea | - | 2.50 * | - | 8.00 * |
| Malaysia | 1 | 10.00 | - | - |
| Myanmar | - | 4.14 * | - | - |
| Netherland | - | - | - | - |
| Panama | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | - | 11.45 * | - | 8.10 * |
| Switzerland | - | 1.00 * | - | 3.30 * |
| China, Taipei | 2 | 49.94 | - | - |
| Thailand | 2 | 16.02 * | - | - |
| United Arab Emirates | - | 16.42 * | - | 3.82 * |
| Vietnam | - | - | - | - |

TABLE 13.27 INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW (concl'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values in Million US\$

| Particulars | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | | Cummulative Total as of March 31, 2023 | |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|---|------------|
| | No. of | Foreign | No. of | Foreign | No. of | Foreign |
| | Enterprises | Investment | Enterprises | Investment | Enterprises | Investment |
| TOTAL | - | 55.83 * | - | 7.21 * | 122 | 2,190.79 * |
| Australia | - | - | - | - | 2 | 20.51 * |
| Austria | - | 42.00 * | - | - | 1 | 64.46 * |
| British Virgin Islands | - | - | - | - | 2 | 89.73 * |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8.50 * |
| China | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12.00 |
| Cayman Island | - | - | - | - | 1 | 17.50 |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | 1 | 13.50 |
| France | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3.70 |
| China, Hong Kong (SAR) | - | 3.90 * | - | - | 7 | 78.02 * |
| Japan | - | 0.50 * | - | - | 39 | 681.39 * |
| The Republic of Korea | - | 1.00 * | - | 4.50 * | 6 | 112.60 * |
| Malaysia | - | - | - | - | 2 | 25.93 * |
| Myanmar | - | - | - | 2.50 * | 5 | 61.34 * |
| Netherland | - | 13.00 * | - | 0.21 * | 1 | 14.61 * |
| Panama | - | - | - | - | 1 | 13.91 |
| Singapore | - | (-) 4.57 * | - | - | 26 | 663.43 * |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7.30 * |
| China, Taipei | - | - | - | - | 3 | 65.29 * |
| Thailand | - | - | - | - | 18 | 190.09 * |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | 1 | 39.40 * |
| Vietnam | - | - | - | - | 2 | 7.58 * |

Note: * Increased in investment value.

Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.

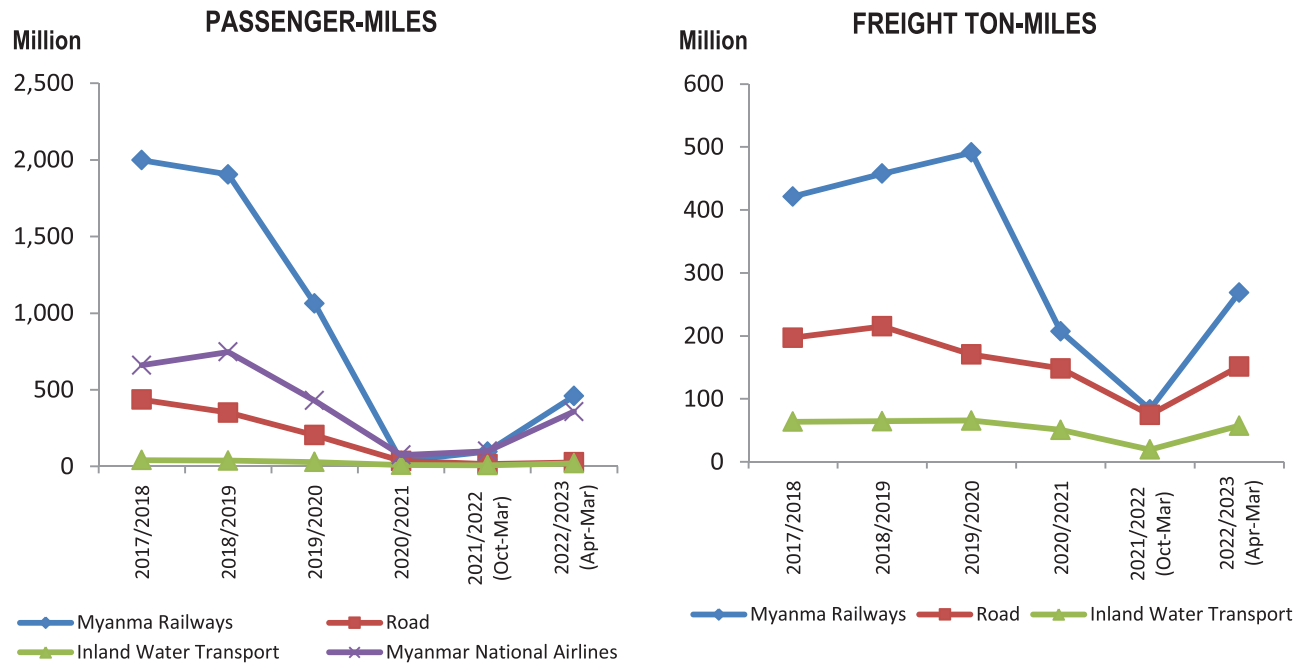


14

Transport and Communications

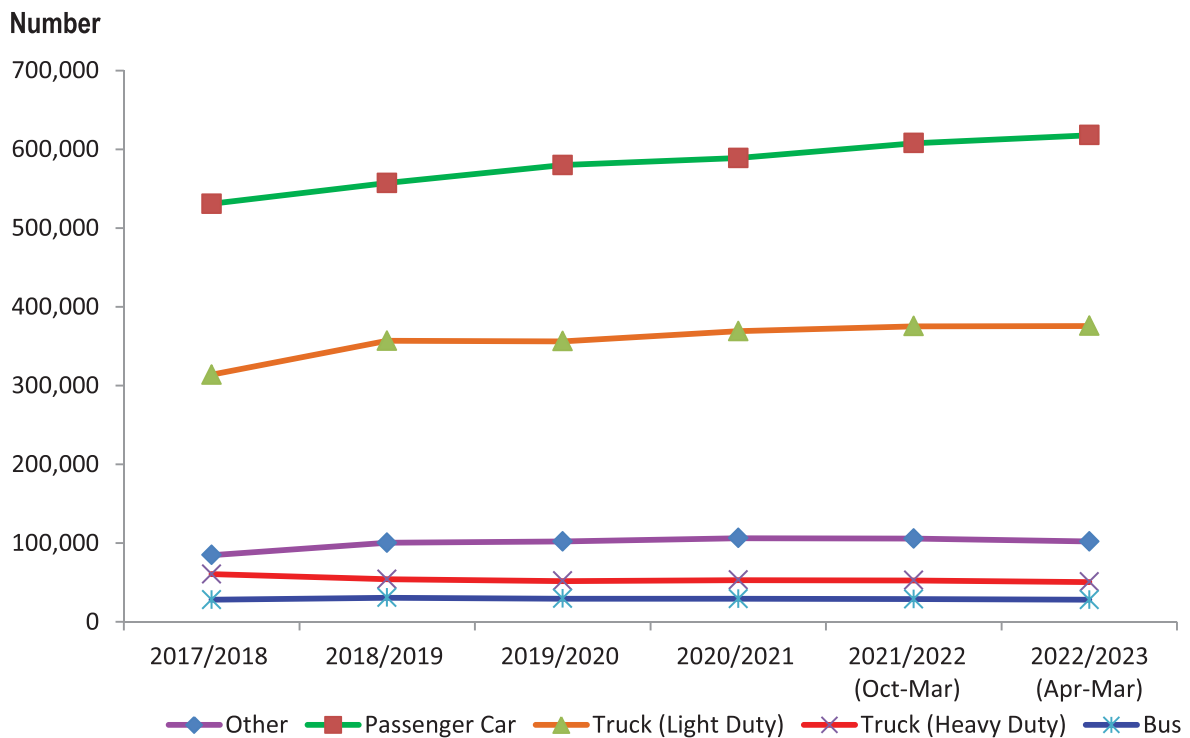
In 2022-2023, there were **14,003 thousand passenger journeys** on **public transportation**, travelling a total of **863,423 thousand passenger - miles** . The **railway network** stretched around **3,868 miles**. The total number of **private civil flights** was **23,685**. | The Myanmar **Arterial Highways** totaled **94,478 miles** **7,036,219 motor vehicles** were registered in 2022-2023. **Arrivals of Vessels** by gross tonnage were **21,394 thousand tons**. | In 2022-2023, **538,939 fixed phones** and **60,411,874 mobile phones** were used.

FIGURE 14.1 VOLUME OF PASSENGERS AND FREIGHT CARRIED BY TYPES OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT



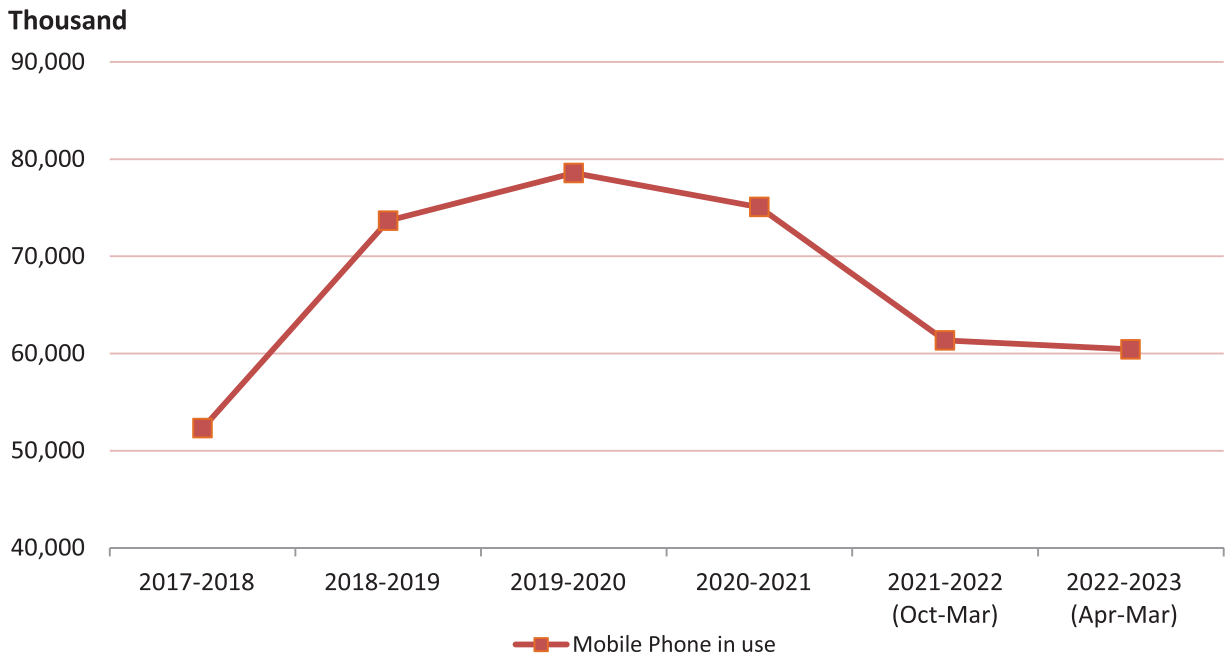
Source: Ministry of Transport and Communications

FIGURE 14.2 REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES BY TYPE



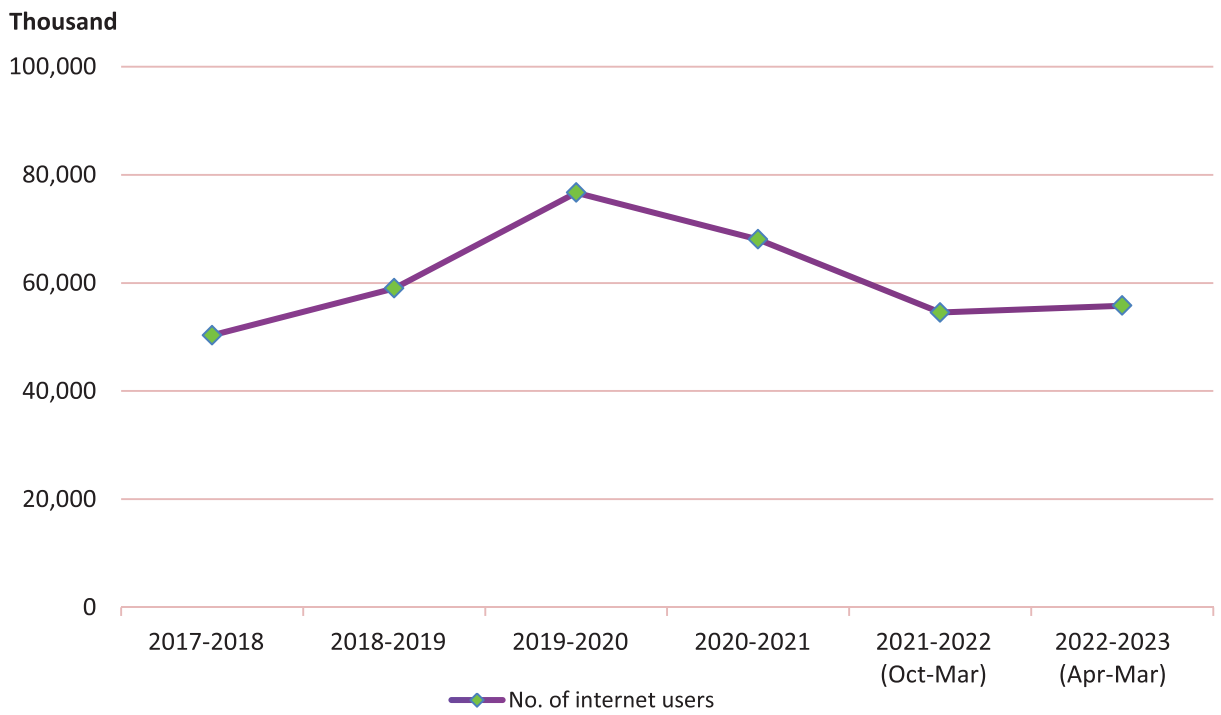
Source: Department of Road Transport Administration

FIGURE 14.3 COMMUNICATIONS STATISTICS



Source: Ministry of Transport and Communications

FIGURE 14.4 COMMUNICATIONS STATISTICS (NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS)



Source: Ministry of Transport and Communications

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Transportation

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Ministry of Transport and Communications, Private Airlines |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Railways, Road, Waterways, Airways, Private Airlines |
| Classification Variables | Passengers, Passenger-miles, Freight ton, Freight ton-miles, Earnings from Passengers, Goods and Others, Flights, Aircrafts, Aircraft hours flown, Aerodromes, Airports, Charter Flights, Scheduled Flights, Miles Flown, Scheduled Revenue, Non-scheduled Revenue, All Weather, Seasonal, Domestic Airports, International Airports |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Passengers, Freight |
| Tables | 14.01, 14.02, 14.03, 14.04, 14.05, 14.06, 14.07, 14.08, 14.09 |

TABLE 14.01 VOLUME OF PASSENGERS CARRIED BY TYPES OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Year | Total | Type of Transport | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | | Railways | Road | Waterways | Airways |
| | | | Passengers | | |
| 2010-2011 | 128,035 | 67,650 | 32,477 | 27,565 | 343 |
| 2015-2016 | 66,908 | 42,045 | 13,027 | 11,239 | 597 |
| 2017-2018 | 70,798 | 46,533 | 12,694 | 10,024 | 1,547 |
| 2018-2019 | 57,998 | 36,868 | 8,951 | 10,405 | 1,774 |
| 2019-2020 | 34,312 | 19,303 | 5,719 | 8,219 | 1,071 |
| 2020-2021 | 5,217 | 764 | 1,486 | 2,687 | 280 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 4,617 | 1,347 | 618 | 2,294 | 358 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 14,003 | 5,425 | 1,055 | 6,438 | 1,085 |
| | | | Passenger-miles | | |
| 2010-2011 | 5,654,421 | 3,328,720 | 1,317,920 | 902,208 | 105,573 |
| 2015-2016 | 2,670,780 | 1,946,980 | 451,505 | 54,539 | 217,756 |
| 2017-2018 | 3,135,630 | 1,997,659 | 436,237 | 41,092 | 660,642 |
| 2018-2019 | 3,041,325 | 1,904,888 | 351,410 | 38,141 | 746,886 |
| 2019-2020 | 1,724,483 | 1,062,249 | 203,941 | 28,599 | 429,694 |
| 2020-2021 | 156,810 | 36,194 | 36,179 | 9,805 | 74,632 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 219,685 | 96,729 | 15,254 | 7,730 | 99,972 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 863,423 | 458,564 | 26,085 | 20,820 | 357,954 |

Sources: 1. Myanma Railways.
2. Road Transport.
3. Inland Water Transport.
4. Myanmar National Airlines.

TABLE 14.02 VOLUME OF FREIGHT CARRIED BY TYPES OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT
 Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Year | Type of Transport | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Railways | Road | Waterways | Airways |
| | Freight ton | | | |
| | Long-ton | Long-ton | Long-ton | Short-ton |
| 2010-2011 | 3,408 | 2,421 | 4,786 | 0.50 |
| 2015-2016 | 1,983 | 1,197 | 1,375 | 0.83 |
| 2017-2018 | 1,799 | 1,139 | 673 | 1.44 |
| 2018-2019 | 1,935 | 1,239 | 1,100 | 2.54 |
| 2019-2020 | 2,209 | 1,045 | 1,098 | 2.20 |
| 2020-2021 | 956 | 946 | 650 | 2.52 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 380 | 477 | 318 | 1.81 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,342 | 952 | 871 | 3.65 |
| | Freight ton-miles (Ton-miles) | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 697,848 | 315,780 | 753,689 | 153 |
| 2015-2016 | 475,620 | 203,052 | 187,806 | 318 |
| 2017-2018 | 421,198 | 197,092 | 63,713 | 539 |
| 2018-2019 | 457,634 | 215,121 | 64,595 | 1,336 |
| 2019-2020 | 491,076 | 170,608 | 65,566 | 1,759 |
| 2020-2021 | 207,337 | 148,479 | 50,845 | 2,208 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 83,316 | 74,638 | 19,629 | 1,462 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 268,805 | 151,473 | 57,347 | 1,628 |

Sources: 1. Myanma Railways.
 2. Road Transport.
 3. Inland Water Transport.
 4. Myanmar National Airlines.

TABLE 14.03 PRIVATE ROAD TRANSPORT STATISTICS

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values

| Year | Passengers (thousand) | Passenger-miles (thousand) | Freight-ton (thousand) | Freight-ton miles (thousand) | Gross Earnings (Million Kyats) |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 2016-2017 | 316,160.09 | 15,613,554.98 | 59,772.01 | 5,243,862.79 | 6,081,644.13 |
| 2017-2018 | 358,642.64 | 31,717,806.05 | 134,497.13 | 23,734,145.15 | 6,836,568.77 |
| 2018-2019 | 102,102.25 | 16,102,736.51 | 29,231.67 | 8,030,590.45 | 3,935,949.66 |
| 2019-2020 | 75,825.06 | 11,708,901.33 | 25,515.21 (r) | 52,084,176.06 | 5,836,212.45 |
| 2020-2021 | 11,682.77 (r) | 5,035,537.11 (r) | 13,266.49 (r) | 2,690,751.62 (r) | 36,898,849.57 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 7,116.39 | 857,677.46 | 7,022.58 | 1,531,949.77 | 46,014,816.64 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 19,999.19 | 2,431,629.85 | 27,480.65 | 4,340,762.13 | 24,269,449,966.60 |

Source: Department of Transport Planning.

TABLE 14.04 VOLUME OF PASSENGERS CARRIED BY PRIVATE AIR TRANSPORT

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Year | Total | Of which | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Myanmar Airways International | Air Bagan Limited | Air Mandalay Limited | Air Thanlwin Limited |
| Passengers | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 903 | 276 | 327 | 152 | 148 |
| 2015-2016 | 1,832 | 296 | 68 | 41 | 259 |
| 2017-2018 | 1,786 | 270 | - | 36 | 233 |
| 2018-2019 | 1,709 | 255 | - | - | 259 |
| 2019-2020 | 1,388 | 153 | - | - | 176 |
| 2020-2021 | 296 (r) | 56 | - | - | 22 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 598 | 202 | - | - | 44 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,922 | 1,129 | - | - | 207 |
| Passenger-miles | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 343,994 | 207,086 | 71,954 | 32,343 | 32,611 |
| 2015-2016 | 1,691,080 | 237,687 | 15,288 | 12,813 | 63,504 |
| 2017-2018 | 3,366,788 | 197,843 | - | 14,313 | 51,242 |
| 2018-2019 | 4,140,150 | 180,459 | - | - | 62,086 |
| 2019-2020 | 2,954,712 | 104,788 | - | - | 43,188 |
| 2020-2021 | 125,882 (r) | 70,856 | - | - | 6,281 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 463,216 | 124,438 | - | - | 12,421 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 2,092,988 | 656,588 | - | - | 59,303 |

TABLE 14.04 VOLUME OF PASSENGERS CARRIED BY PRIVATE AIR TRANSPORT (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Year | Of which | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Air KBZ Limited | Asian Wings Airways | Mann Yadanarpon | Golden Myanmar |
| Passengers | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | - | - | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 453 | 182 | 224 | 309 |
| 2017-2018 | 651 | 85 | 197 | 314 |
| 2018-2019 | 641 | - | 241 | 313 |
| 2019-2020 | 538 | - | 223 | 298 |
| 2020-2021 | 163 | - | 20 (r) | 35 |
| 2021-2022 | 164 | - | 35 | 153 |
| (Oct-Mar) | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 359 | - | 227 | - |
| (Apr-Mar) | | | | |
| Passenger-miles | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | - | - | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 1,187,292 | 42,600 | 42,000 | 89,896 |
| 2017-2018 | 2,955,884 | 20,556 | 60,094 | 66,856 |
| 2018-2019 | 3,192,355 | - | 55,381 | 649,869 |
| 2019-2020 | 2,691,811 | - | 50,050 | 64,875 |
| 2020-2021 | 34,513 | - | 5,285 (r) | 8,947 (r) |
| 2021-2022 | 315,328 | - | 7,713 | 3,316 |
| (Oct-Mar) | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 1,322,052 | - | 55,045 | - |
| (Apr-Mar) | | | | |

Note: Air Bagan Limited has been closed since 2016-2017, Air Mandalay Limited and Asian Wings Airways have been closed since 2018-2019.

Sources: 1. Myanmar Airways International.
2. Air Bagan Limited .
3. Air Mandalay Limited.
4. Air Thanlwin Limited.
5. Air KBZ Limited.
6. Asian Wings Airways.
7. Mann Yadanarpon Airlines.
8. Golden Myanmar Airlines.

TABLE 14.05 VOLUME OF FREIGHT CARRIED BY PRIVATE AIR TRANSPORT

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Year | Total | Of which | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Myanmar Airways International | Air Bagan Limited | Air Mandalay Limited | Air Thanlwin Limited |
| Freight-ton (Short-ton) | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 55.20 | 2.55 | 0.06 | 23.18 | 29.41 |
| 2015-2016 | 83.11 | 2.14 | 0.03 | 28.25 | 52.37 |
| 2017-2018 | 24.91 | 3.93 | - | 11.39 | 9.24 |
| 2018-2019 | 5.59 | 3.07 | - | - | 2.22 |
| 2019-2020 | 3.09 | 2.44 | - | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | 53.07 | 12.85 | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 10.79 | 10.68 | - | - | - |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 22.06 | 21.60 | - | - | - |
| Freight ton-miles (Ton-miles) | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 1,430.55 | 1,401 | 17 | 5.00 | 7.55 |
| 2015-2016 | 9,802.27 | 1,400 | 7 | 9.35 | 10.41 |
| 2017-2018 | 8,563.01 | 2,530 | - | 4.12 | 3.10 |
| 2018-2019 | 9,951.59 | 1,945 | - | - | 0.67 |
| 2019-2020 | 28,558.32 | 1,500 | - | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | 64,477.01 | 10,274 | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 182,562.41 | 7,407 | - | - | - |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,633,794.00 | 16,432 | - | - | - |

TABLE 14.05 VOLUME OF FREIGHT CARRIED BY PRIVATE AIR TRANSPORT (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Year | Of which | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Air KBZ Limited | Asian Wings Airways | Mann Yadanarpon | Golden Myanmar |
| Freight-ton (Short-ton) | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | - | - | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.18 |
| 2017-2018 | 0.17 | 0.04 | - | 0.14 |
| 2018-2019 | 0.18 | - | - | 0.13 |
| 2019-2020 | 0.54 | - | - | 0.11 |
| 2020-2021 | 0.20 | - | - | 40.02 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 0.10 | - | - | 0.012 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 0.46 | - | - | - |
| Freight ton-miles (Ton-miles) | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | - | - | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 7,898.17 | 9.66 | 431.07 | 36.62 |
| 2017-2018 | 6,000.90 | 9.80 | - | 15.10 |
| 2018-2019 | 7,980.00 | - | - | 25.92 |
| 2019-2020 | 27,035.00 | - | - | 23.32 |
| 2020-2021 | 53,859.80 | - | - | 343.21 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 175,155.00 | - | - | 0.41 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,617,362.00 | - | - | - |

Note: Air Bagan Limited has been closed since 2016-2017, Air Mandalay Limited and Asian Wings Airways have been closed since 2018-2019.

Sources: 1. Myanmar Airways International.
2. Air Bagan Limited .
3. Air Mandalay Limited.
4. Air Thanlwin Limited.
5. Air KBZ Limited.
6. Asian Wings Airways.
7. Mann Yadanarpon Airlines.
8. Golden Myanmar Airlines.

TABLE 14.06 EARNINGS FROM PRINCIPAL MEANS OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Million Kyats

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| RAILWAYS | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings from | | | | | | | | |
| Passengers | 20,639.34 | 31,818.08 | 30,746.82 | 31,661.07 | 19,594.56 | 1,776.17 | 1,464.34 | 11,212.58 |
| Goods | 8,288.01 | 17,653.32 | 12,112.39 | 13,335.78 | 15,024.73 | 6,275.59 | 2,468.26 | 9,673.65 |
| Others | 4,237.27 | 20,809.45 | 14,896.01 | 19,800.40 | 19,425.51 | 9,251.08 | 6,478.67 | 15,104.93 |
| Total | 33,164.63 | 70,280.85 | 57,755.22 | 64,797.25 | 54,044.80 | 17,302.84 | 10,411.27 | 35,991.16 |
| AIRWAYS | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings from | | | | | | | | |
| Passengers | 13,470.73 | 49,535.70 | 143,450.10 | 165,768.07 | 99,038.74 | 20,698.29 | 31,410.81 | 140,024.14 |
| Goods | 1,527.33 | 1,529.78 | 1,520.40 | 1,778.38 | 2,215.50 | 21,561.21 | 9,234.96 | 26,591.35 |
| Others | 338.49 | 14,968.58 | 21,701.60 | 17,653.29 | 22,880.18 | 5,318.99 | 3,021.49 | 7,257.36 |
| Total | 15,336.55 | 66,034.06 | 166,672.10 | 185,199.74 | 124,134.42 | 47,578.49 | 43,667.26 | 173,872.85 |
| INLAND WATERWAYS | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings from | | | | | | | | |
| Passengers | 1,264.08 | 1,551.73 | 1,470.78 | 1,402.87 | 1,072.26 | 365.02 | 282.56 | 1,125.67 |
| Goods | 6,063.58 | 4,517.50 | 2,091.94 | 2,979.72 | 2,628.99 | 1,532.69 | 753.05 | 2,355.35 |
| Others | 412.41 | 2,272.61 | 1,377.53 | 779.40 | 4,043.82 | 653.20 | 182.52 | 208.68 |
| Total | 7,740.07 | 8,341.84 | 4,940.25 | 5,161.99 | 7,745.07 (r) | 2,550.91 | 1,218.13 | 3,689.70 |
| ROAD | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings from | | | | | | | | |
| Passengers | 1,458.78 | 607.35 | 1,316.70 | 1,175.38 | 678.13 | 204.54 | 133.18 | 280.09 |
| Goods | 5,470.05 | 3,153.56 | 1,974.85 | 1,879.53 | 1,254.66 | 1,834.63 | 810.15 | 1,866.27 |
| Others | 559.30 | 5,856.59 | 5,275.68 | 4,745.65 | 3,804.82 | 4,628.65 | 2,458.57 | 5,297.75 |
| Total | 7,488.13 | 9,617.50 | 8,567.23 | 7,800.56 | 5,737.61 | 6,667.82 | 3,401.90 | 7,444.11 |

Sources: 1. Myanma Railways.
2. Myanmar National Airlines.
3. Inland Water Transport.
4. Road Transport.

TABLE 14.07 EARNINGS FROM PRINCIPAL MEANS OF PRIVATE AIR TRANSPORT
 Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Millions

| Particular | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Myanmar Airways | | | | | | | | | |
| International | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | - | 60,091.00 | 31,940.00 | 34,907.00 | 25,071.00 | 19,736.00 | 31,159.00 | 219,416.00 |
| | US\$ | 0.85 | 57.85 | 23.17 | 22.32 | 16.84 | 13.52 | 14.84 | 104.48 |
| Goods | Ks | - | 1,803.00 | 4,128.00 | 3,657.00 | 4,406.00 | 26,966.00 | 2,982.00 | 18,306.00 |
| | US\$ | 0.06 | 1.81 | 2.98 | 2.34 | 3.00 | 17.80 | 1.42 | 8.72 |
| Others | Ks | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56,230.00 | 79,882.00 |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.78 | 38.04 |
| Total | Ks | - | 61,894.00 | 36,068.00 | 38,564.00 | 29,477.00 | 46,702.00 | 90,371.00 | 317,604.00 |
| | US\$ | 0.91 | 59.66 | 26.15 | 24.66 | 19.84 | 31.32 | 43.04 | 151.24 |
| Air Bagan Limited | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | 11,539.00 | 4,149.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Goods | Ks | 69.00 | 30.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | Ks | 4,090.00 | 77.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | Ks | 15,698.00 | 4,256.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Air Mandalay Limited | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | 8.81 | 2.38 | 1.88 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Goods | Ks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | Ks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | 0.02 | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | Ks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | 8.86 | 2.43 | 1.90 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Air Thanlwin Limited | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | 4,908.49 | 8,065.81 | 7,056.22 | 11,792.73 | 7,694.49 | 1,282.75 | 3,210.57 | 18,247.19 |
| | US\$ | 3.47 | 3.59 | 2.02 | 2.47 | 2.61 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 1.51 |
| Goods | Ks | 81.74 | 139.56 | 66.06 | 60.96 | 21.03 | 4.80 | 11.00 | 55.83 |
| | US\$ | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 |
| Others | Ks | 60.10 | 23.19 | 132.45 | 291.78 | 283.70 | 57.59 | 118.06 | 507.77 |
| | US\$ | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.06 | - | - | 0.03 |
| Total | Ks | 5,050.33 | 8,228.56 | 7,254.73 | 12,145.47 | 7,999.22 | 1,345.14 | 3,339.62 | 18,810.79 |
| | US\$ | 3.60 | 3.63 | 2.04 | 2.51 | 2.67 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 1.55 |
| Air KBZ Limited | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | - | 823.30 | 61,389.60 | 63,051.50 | - | - | 11,689.00 | 48,112.00 |
| | US\$ | - | 23.51 | 46.99 | 46.70 | - | 7.72 | - | - |
| Goods | Ks | - | 81.11 | 55.68 | 22.23 | - | - | 309.00 | 730.00 |
| | US\$ | - | 0.01 | 5.68 | 1.07 | - | 0.10 | - | - |
| Others | Ks | - | 45.20 | 1,762.39 | 1,416.56 | - | - | 5,045.00 | 4,493.00 |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | Ks | - | 949.61 | 63,207.67 | 64,490.26 | - | - | 17,043.00 | 53,335.00 |
| | US\$ | - | 23.52 | 52.67 | 47.77 | - | 7.82 | - | - |

TABLE 14.07 EARNINGS FROM PRINCIPAL MEANS OF PRIVATE AIR TRANSPORT (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in Millions

| Particular | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Asian Wings Airways | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | - | 3,796.10 | 3,983.61 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | 8.83 | 0.79 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Goods | Ks | - | 41.04 | 48.18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | 0.002 | 0.001 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | Ks | - | 18.39 | 53.21 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | 0.08 | 0.04 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | Ks | - | 3,855.53 | 4,084.99 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | 8.91 | 0.83 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mann Yadanarpon Airlines | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | - | 12,310.00 | 10,846.00 | 13,231.00 | 16,877.00 | 799.00 | 10,600.00 | 18,441.00 |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Goods | Ks | - | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | Ks | - | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | - | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | Ks | - | 12,315.00 | 10,849.00 | 13,234.00 | 16,880.00 | 799.00 | 10,600.00 | 18,441.00 |
| | US\$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Golden Myanmar | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings From Passengers | Ks | - | 8,036.18 | 21,417.69 | 13,479.25 | 7,871.00 | 1,449.08 | 692.21 | - |
| | US\$ | - | 3.92 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Goods | Ks | - | 30.84 | 132.74 | 94.71 | 72.35 | 38.57 | 25.05 | - |
| | US\$ | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | Ks | - | 41.28 | 2,396.31 | 1,692.58 | 7.67 | 141.67 | - | - |
| | US\$ | - | 4.49 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | Ks | - | 8,108.30 | 23,946.74 | 15,266.54 | 7,951.02 | 1,629.32 | 717.26 | - |
| | US\$ | - | 8.42 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: Air Bagan Limited has been closed since 2016-2017, Air Mandalay Limited and Asian Wings Airways have been closed since 2018-2019.

Sources: 1. Myanmar Airways International.
2. Air Bagan Limited.
3. Air Mandalay Limited.
4. Air Thanlwin Limited.
5. Air KBZ Limited.
6. Asian Wings Airways.
7. Mann Yadanarpon Airlines.
8. Golden Myanmar Airlines.

TABLE 14.08 CIVIL AVIATION STATISTICS (PUBLIC)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| FLIGHT | | | | | | | | |
| Total Flights | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 2,527 | 5,537 | 9,195 | 26,018 | 21,714 | 6,930 | 6,186 | 16,329 |
| b. Miles flown | 2,222 | 4,274 | 8,599 | 746,885 | 491,079 | 2,310,495 | 1,533 | 4,616.93 |
| Charter Flights | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 229 | 305 | 306 | 325 | 355 | 646 | 164 | 441 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 161 | 248 | 437 | 4,800 | 61,385 | 1,111,187 | 333 | 624.51 |
| Internal | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 229 | 305 | 238 | 290 | 150 | 94 | 51 | 104 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 161 | 248 | 283 | 2,081 | 3,756 | 113,474 | 36 | 51.55 |
| External | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | - | - | 68 | 35 | 205 | 552 | 113 | 337 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | - | - | 154 | 2,719 | 57,629 | 997,712 | 297 | 572.96 |
| Scheduled Flights | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 2,298 | 5,232 | 8,889 | 25,693 | 21,359 | 6,284 | 6,022 | 15,888 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 2,061 | 4,026 | 8,162 | 742,085 | 429,694 | 1,199,310 | 1,200 | 3,992.42 |
| Internal | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 2,298 | 4,909 | 5,903 | 21,693 | 19,278 | 5,863 | 5,457 | 13,916 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 2,061 | 3,325 | 5,104 | 399,318 | 251,670 | 903,878 | 913 | 2,486.72 |
| External | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | - | 323 | 2,986 | 4,000 | 2,081 | 421 | 565 | 1,972 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | - | 701 | 3,058 | 342,767 | 178,024 | 295,431 | 287 | 1,505.69 |
| NUMBER OF AIRCRAFTS | 9 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 10 |
| AIRCRAFT HOURS FLOWN | 12,537 | 15,801 | 25,922 | 27,625 | 21,866 | 7,737 | 6,486 | 18,203 |
| a. Scheduled Revenue | 11,812 | 14,835 | 24,206 | 27,229 | 20,573 | 5,223 | 5,604 | 16,576 |
| b. Non-scheduled Revenue | 725 | 966 | 1,715 | 396 | 1,155 | 2,388 | 882 | 1,600 |
| c. Test hour | - | 25 | 50 | 54 | 138 | 125 | - | 26 |
| NUMBER OF AERODROMES | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| a. All weather | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| b. Seasonal | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| NUMBER OF AIRPORTS | 32 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| a. Domestic | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| b. International | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Note: Number of airports are included in number of aerodromes.

Sources: 1. Department of Civil Aviation.
2. Myanmar National Airlines.

TABLE 14.09 CIVIL AVIATION STATISTICS (PRIVATE)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| FLIGHT | | | | | | | | |
| Total Flights | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 4,657 | 29,155 | 31,661 | 28,318 | 21,866 | 2,265 (r) | 9,716 | 23,685 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 181,958 | 1,912,211 | 67,506 | 86,148 | 57,861 | 238,196 (r) | 421,427 | 1,391,282 |
| Charter Flights | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | - | 295 | 15 | 14 | 4 | 10 | - | - |
| b. Miles flown (000) | - | 174 | 7 | 4 | 2,516 | 6,290 | - | - |
| Internal | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | - | 78 | 15 | 14 | 2 | 10 | - | - |
| b. Miles flown (000) | - | 17 | 7 | 4 | 1,258 | 6,290 | - | - |
| External | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | - | 217 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| b. Miles flown (000) | - | 157 | - | - | 1,258 | - | - | - |
| Scheduled Flights | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 4,657 | 28,860 | 31,646 | 28,304 | 21,862 | 2,255 (r) | 9,716 | 23,685 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 181,958 | 1,912,038 | 49,285 | 86,144 | 55,345 | 231,906 (r) | 421,427 | 1,391,282 |
| Internal | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 2,161 | 24,359 | 28,443 | 25,447 | 20,222 | 1,777 (r) | 5,605 | 9,563 |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 178,161 | 1,906,477 | 67,499 | 86,144 | 55,345 | 231,906 (r) | 421,427 | 1,391,282 |
| External | | | | | | | | |
| a. Number of flights | 2,496 | 87 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b. Miles flown (000) | 3,797 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NUMBER OF AIRCRAFTS | 14 | 28 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 20 (r) | 25 | 20 |
| AIRCRAFT HOURS FLOWN | | | | | | | | |
| a. Scheduled Revenue | 21,014 | 51,710 | 51,033 | 41,964 | 39,140 | 10,085 (r) | 15,694 | 43,584 |
| b. Non-scheduled Revenue | 22 | 320 | 27 | 24 | 49 | 83 (r) | 76 | 7 |

Note : Air Bagan Limited, Air Mandalay Limited and Asian Wings Limited Airways have been closed.

Sources: 1. Myanmar Airways International.
2. Air Bagan Limited.
3. Air Mandalay Limited.
4. Air Thanlwin Limited.
5. Air KBZ Limited.
6. Asian Wings Airways.
7. Mann Yadanarpon Airlines.
8. Golden Myanmar Airlines.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Railway Transport**

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Myanma Railways |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Length of Railways, Rolling Stock, Goods Stock, Railway Stations and Commodities |
| Classification Variables | Route mileage, Track mileage, Locomotives, Passenger Cars, Wagons, Carrying Capacity |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Railway Network, Stock, Freight |
| Tables | 14.10, 14.11, 14.12 |

TABLE 14.10 RAIL TRANSPORT STATISTICS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| LENGTH OF RAILWAYS | | | | | | | | |
| a.Route mileage | 3,605 | 3,795 | 3,798 | 3,798 | 3,798 | 3,798 | 3,798 | 3,868 |
| b.T rack mileage | 4,729 | 4,933 | 4,939 | 4,939 | 4,939 | 4,939 | 4,939 | 4,845 |
| ROLLING STOCK | | | | | | | | |
| a.Locomotives | | | | | | | | |
| i.Engines (Number) | 424 | 412 | 436 | 437 | 434 | 434 | 432 | 403 |
| Steam | 37 | 35 | 32 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| Diesel | 387 | 377 | 404 | 414 | 414 | 414 | 414 | 385 |
| ii.Tractive Effort (000 Lbs) | 13,300 | 13,150 | 13,931 | 14,276 | 14,276 | 14,276 | 14,276 | 14,276 |
| Steam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Diesel | 13,300 | 13,150 | 13,931 | 14,276 | 14,276 | 14,276 | 14,276 | 14,276 |
| b.Passenger Cars (Number) | | | | | | | | |
| i.Coaching Vehicles | 823 | 1,001 | 1,021 | 1,021 | 1,054 | 1,070 | 1,524 | 1,574 |
| ii.Seating Capacity | 32,820 | 41,670 | 42,270 | 43,170 | 44,070 | 45,030 | 62,520 | 65,100 |
| GOODS STOCK | | | | | | | | |
| a.Wagons (Number) | 1,439 | 1,826 | 1,838 | 1,847 | 1,902 | 1,902 | 3,163 | 3,130 |
| i.Four-Wheeled | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 441 | 425 |
| ii.Bogies | 1,428 | 1,815 | 1,827 | 1,836 | 1,891 | 1,891 | 2,722 | 2,705 |
| b.Carrying Capacity (Ton) | 45,872 | 58,256 | 58,640 | 58,928 | 60,688 | 60,688 | 94,160 | 93,960 |
| i.Four-Wheeled | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 7,056 | 6,800 |
| ii.Bogies | 45,696 | 58,050 | 58,464 | 58,752 | 60,512 | 60,512 | 87,104 | 86,560 |
| RAILWAY STATIONS (NUMBER) | 915 | 960 | 960 | 960 | 960 | 960 | 960 | 962 |

Source: Myanma Railways.

TABLE 14.11 COMMODITIES TRANSPORTED BY RAILWAYS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Particular | 2010-2011 | | 2015-2016 | | 2017-2018 | | 2018-2019 | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles |
| TOTAL | 3,408 | 697,848 | 1,983 | 475,620 | 1,799 | 421,198 | 1,935 | 457,634 |
| Paddy | - | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | 21 |
| Rice | 76 | 24,386 | 27 | 9,894 | 11 | 3,736 | 18 | 4,890 |
| Flour and atta | 15 | 5,993 | 20 | 7,628 | 24 | 9,352 | 28 | 10,691 |
| Grains and pulses (edible) | 32 | 11,722 | 13 | 5,151 | 7 | 2,731 | 16 | 6,078 |
| Indian Corn,Cob | 6 | 1,624 | - | 5 | - | 12 | 5 | 1,896 |
| Fruits (fresh and dry) and vegetables | - | 43 | 1 | 43 | - | - | - | 21 |
| Provisions | 66 | 25,310 | 87 | 34,003 | 76 | 29,821 | 81 | 33,016 |
| Timber | 208 | 47,827 | 149 | 32,138 | 40 | 9,371 | 15 | 3,649 |
| Sugarcane | 3 | 484 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sugar | 13 | 4,947 | 36 | 14,110 | 78 | 30,129 | 21 | 7,534 |
| Kyanthaga | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 |
| Jaggery | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Molasses | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Salt | 61 | 21,732 | 41 | 16,430 | 31 | 13,042 | 33 | 13,744 |
| Cigarettes and tobacco | - | 74 | - | 41 | - | - | - | - |
| Leaves for cigar wrapping | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Seeds,Common | 2 | 778 | 1 | 121 | - | - | - | 85 |
| Fodder | 9 | 3,159 | 5 | 1,775 | 3 | 1,152 | 3 | 1,054 |
| Cotton | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Piece goods | 3 | 1,222 | 1 | 43 | 1 | 196 | 4 | 620 |
| Gunnies (empties) | - | 68 | - | 16 | - | - | - | 19 |
| Charcoal | 1 | 131 | - | - | - | - | - | 159 |
| Firewood | 23 | 3,659 | 12 | 2,100 | 3 | 473 | 2 | 227 |
| Coal and Coke | 1 | 168 | - | - | - | 95 | - | - |

TABLE 14.11 COMMODITIES TRANSPORTED BY RAILWAYS (cont'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Particular | 2010-2011 | | 2015-2016 | | 2017-2018 | | 2018-2019 | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles |
| Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils (Dangerous) | 30 | 9,086 | 16 | 4,543 | 2 | 694 | 18 | 5,017 |
| Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils (Non- dangerous) | 85 | 27,960 | 66 | 19,708 | 41 | 11,233 | 11 | 3,371 |
| Oils Division "A" and "B" | 4 | 1,734 | 4 | 1,563 | 5 | 2,226 | 5 | 2,455 |
| Ores | 17 | 4,814 | 6 | 790 | 1 | 277 | - | 113 |
| Lead ores pig or scrap | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 95 |
| Iron and steel, Division "A"(finished) | 25 | 9,163 | 21 | 9,851 | 15 | 7,711 | 10 | 4,842 |
| Iron and steel, Division "B"(unfinished) | 3 | 949 | - | - | 2 | 585 | 3 | 768 |
| Baryte Gypsum Limestone | 20 | 5,588 | 10 | 4,209 | 2 | 610 | - | 132 |
| Machinery other than electrical including agricultural implement | 6 | 2,199 | 1 | 84 | 1 | 241 | 1 | 381 |
| Bricks and building material | 6 | 2,333 | 19 | 8,661 | 19 | 5,554 | 1 | 428 |
| Cement | 40 | 13,912 | 25 | 7,857 | 107 | 37,014 | 337 | 116,330 |
| Stone and ballast | 141 | 31,392 | 159 | 44,645 | 204 | 48,030 | 205 | 42,797 |
| Manures | 168 | 63,271 | 91 | 35,077 | 48 | 18,673 | 80 | 31,443 |
| Explosive and other dangerous goods, n.e.s. | 4 | 1,581 | 12 | 6,040 | 5 | 2,707 | 5 | 2,154 |
| Military accouterments and stores | 92 | 24,216 | 85 | 22,313 | 82 | 20,294 | 98 | 24,272 |
| Livestock | 2 | 435 | 1 | 92 | - | 8 | - | - |
| Railway Departmental | 1,033 | 90,748 | 473 | 44,208 | 493 | 40,672 | 505 | 35,054 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,213 | 255,071 | 601 | 142,481 | 498 | 124,559 | 439 | 104,268 |

TABLE 14.11 COMMODITIES TRANSPORTED BY RAILWAYS (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Particular | 2019-2020 | | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022(Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023(Apr-Mar) | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles |
| Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils (Dangerous) | - | - | - | 49 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils (Non- dangerous) | 1 | 245 | 1 | 221 | 1 | 73 | 5 | 1,859 |
| Oils Division "A" and "B" | 8 | 3,523 | 3 | 1,261 | 1 | 103 | 1 | 529 |
| Ores | - | 111 | - | 53 | - | - | 9 | 3,453 |
| Lead ores pig or scrap | - | - | - | 48 | - | - | 1 | 252 |
| Iron and steel, Division "A"(finished) | 4 | 1,448 | 3 | 1,477 | - | - | 1 | 270 |
| Iron and steel, Division "B"(unfinished) | 3 | 921 | 1 | 337 | 1 | 148 | - | 128 |
| Baryte Gypsum Limestone | - | - | - | - | 1 | 179 | - | 10 |
| Machinery other than electrical including agricultural implement | 2 | 688 | 2 | 813 | 1 | 352 | 2 | 548 |
| Bricks and building material | 2 | 293 | 2 | 262 | - | 9 | 8 | 3,155 |
| Cement | 344 | 118,024 | 136 | 46,307 | 40 | 14,891 | 79 | 26,734 |
| Stone and ballast | 303 | 50,143 | 119 | 18,090 | 74 | 11,970 | 210 | 31,261 |
| Manures | 79 | 29,462 | 41 | 15,083 | 3 | 1,049 | 9 | 3,367 |
| Explosive and other dangerous goods, n.e.s. | 12 | 5,380 | 2 | 998 | 2 | 653 | 5 | 1,720 |
| Military accouterments and stores | 94 | 23,884 | 48 | 12,729 | 11 | 3,021 | 29 | 8,701 |
| Livestock | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway Departmental | 558 | 41,556 | 299 | 16,839 | 99 | 4,169 | 514 | 25,568 |
| Miscellaneous | 578 | 130,709 | 156 | 39,909 | 72 | 19,882 | 132 | 36,241 |

Note: * is less than one unit.

Source: Myanma Railways.

TABLE 14.12 COMMODITIES TRANSPORTED BY RAILWAYS ACCORDING TO BSITC CLASSIFICATION

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Particular | 2010-2011 | | 2015-2016 | | 2017-2018 | | 2018-2019 | |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles |
| TOTAL | 3,408 | 697,848 | 1,983 | 475,620 | 1,799 | 421,198 | 1,935 | 457,634 |
| Food and live animals | 165 | 55,954 | 127 | 48,223 | 146 | 52,406 | 118 | 36,277 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 17 | 6,781 | 26 | 10,528 | 15 | 6,645 | 20 | 9,703 |
| Crude materials, inedible except fuels | 685 | 195,217 | 496 | 148,638 | 353 | 101,975 | 359 | 102,018 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 129 | 41,817 | 92 | 29,296 | 55 | 16,595 | 36 | 11,805 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 24 | 9,091 | 33 | 12,536 | 34 | 13,077 | 31 | 11,933 |
| Chemicals | 17 | 6,744 | 22 | 10,345 | 14 | 5,868 | 12 | 4,817 |
| Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials | 90 | 34,009 | 59 | 22,607 | 135 | 45,735 | 352 | 121,577 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 4 | 1,575 | 1 | 137 | 4 | 2,048 | 9 | 3,152 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 2,035 | 271,418 | 920 | 124,399 | 822 | 103,327 | 801 | 94,829 |
| Commodities not classified according to kind | 242 | 75,242 | 207 | 68,911 | 221 | 73,522 | 197 | 61,523 |

TABLE 14.12 COMMODITIES TRANSPORTED BY RAILWAYS ACCORDING TO BSITC CLASSIFICATION
(concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Particular | 2019-2020 | | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | |
|---|--------------|----------------|------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles |
| TOTAL | 2,209 | 491,076 | 956 | 207,337 | 380 | 83,316 | 1,342 | 268,805 |
| Food and live animals | 119 | 44,226 | 81 | 28,850 | 60 | 22,128 | 264 | 98,192 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 20 | 9,127 | 13 | 5,390 | 10 | 3,689 | 52 | 19,048 |
| Crude materials, inedible except fuels | 441 | 102,092 | 188 | 44,348 | 95 | 17,594 | 251 | 44,883 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 11 | 5,159 | 5 | 2,246 | 1 | 231 | 6 | 2,060 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 32 | 12,372 | 31 | 11,814 | 11 | 4,051 | 13 | 4,820 |
| Chemicals | 25 | 10,271 | 15 | 5,820 | 10 | 3,794 | 32 | 11,667 |
| Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials | 570 | 168,372 | 144 | 48,630 | 45 | 16,405 | 96 | 33,258 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 4 | 1,515 | 6 | 2,015 | 3 | 911 | 6 | 2,175 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 822 | 88,613 | 393 | 33,888 | 126 | 8,519 | 561 | 34,446 |
| Commodities not classified according to kind | 165 | 49,329 | 80 | 24,336 | 19 | 5,994 | 61 | 18,256 |

Note: BSITC – Burma Standard International Trade Classification.

Source: Myanma Railways.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | **Shipping Statistics**

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Customs Department, Department of Marine Administration, Inland Water Transport, Myanmar Five Star Line, Myanmar Port Authority |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union |
| Study Variables | Inland Waterways, Shipping, Commodities, Coastal Trade, Vessels by Gross Tonnage, Arrivals, Departures, Vessels by Capacity and Flag, Seaborne Cargo, In-Shipments, Out-Shipments, Sea-Going Passenger and Inland Passenger |
| Classification Variables | Valid certified private water craft, Riverine, Coastal, Inland Water Transport, Powered Craft, Dumb Craft, Overseas Shipping, Number of Vessels, Chartered, Coastal Shipping, Number of Lighthouses, Commodities, Loaded, Unloaded, With Cargo, Entry, Clearance, Gross Tonnage, Net Tonnage, Vessels, Schooners, Flag of ship (Arrival and Departure), International, Coastal, Foreshore, Wharf, Mid-Stream, Petrol Oil and Lubricants, Rice and Rice Products, Minerals, Timber, Tonnage Registered, Inward, Outward |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Daily, Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Vessels, Trade Commodities |
| Tables | 14.13, 14.14, 14.15, 14.16, 14.17, 14.18, 14.19, 14.20, 14.21, 14.22, 14.23, 14.24 |

TABLE 14.13 INLAND AND OVERSEAS SHIPPING STATISTICS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| INLAND WATERWAYS | | | | | | | | |
| 1.Valid certified private water craft (Number) | | | | | | | | |
| a.Riverine | 4,588 | 2,344 | 2,406 | 2,321 | 2,325 | 2,359 | 2,354 | 2,375 |
| b.Coastal | 253 | 3,158 | 3,355 | 3,502 | 5,579 | 5,593 | 5,602 | 5,138 |
| 2.Inland Water Transport (Public) (Number) | | | | | | | | |
| a.Powered Craft | 239 | 178 | 162 | 152 | 157 | 158 | 161 | 161 |
| b.Dumb Craft | 190 | 162 | 124 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 119 |
| SHIPPING | | | | | | | | |
| 1.Overseas Shipping (000 ton) (Yangon) | | | | | | | | |
| a.Loaded | 3,256 | 3,111 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b.Unloaded | 8,600 | 18,915 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.Number of Vessels | | | | | | | | |
| a.Myanmar Five Star Line | 23 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| b.Chartered | 8 | - | 9 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| 3.Coastal Shipping (000 ton) (Yangon) | | | | | | | | |
| a.Loaded | 278 | 368 | 590 | 897 | 733 | 421 | 657 | 710 |
| b.Unloaded | 270 | 679 | 1,952 | 1,619 | 1,567 | 810 | 257 | 581 |
| 4.Number of Lighthouses | | | | | | | | |
| a.With Lighthouse keeper | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| b.Without Lighthouse keeper | 17 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |

Sources: 1. Customs Department.
2. Department of Marine Administration.
3. Inland Water Transport.
4. Myanmar Five Star Line.
5. Myanmar Port Authority.

TABLE 14.14 PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES TRANSPORTED BY INLAND WATERWAYS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Particular | Unit | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| TOTAL | Ton | 4,786 | 1,375 | 673 | 1,100 | 1,098 | 650 | 318 | 871 |
| | Ton-miles | 753,689 | 187,806 | 63,713 | 64,595 | 65,566 | 50,845 | 19,629 | 57,347 |
| Rice | Ton | - | 11 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| | Ton-miles | - | 1,482 | 979 | 672 | 632 | 378 | 123 | 125 |
| Cement | Ton | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Ton-miles | 2,267 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum Coke | Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Ton-miles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fertilizer | Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Ton-miles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous | Ton | 4,763 | 1,364 | 665 | 1,095 | 1,093 | 647 | 317 | 870 |
| | Ton-miles | 740,632 | 186,324 | 62,734 | 63,923 | 64,934 | 50,467 | 19,506 | 57,222 |
| Timber | Ton | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Ton-miles | 10,790 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Inland Water Transport.

TABLE 14.15 SEABORNE SHIPPING TONNAGE OF CARGO HANDLED AT THE PORT OF YANGON

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in ton

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| INTERNATIONAL | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Loaded | 3,255,635 | 3,111,346 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| (b) Unloaded | 8,599,975 | 18,914,808 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COASTAL | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Loaded | 278,056 | 367,672 | 589,992 | 896,654 | 732,512 | 420,607 | 656,788 | 710,446 |
| (b) Unloaded | 269,590 | 679,388 | 1,952,090 | 1,618,874 | 1,567,184 | 810,457 | 257,143 | 581,779 |

Note: Data for international are unavailable since 2017-2018 because of Myanmar Automated Cargo Clearance System (MACCS).

Source: Customs Department.

TABLE 14.16 MERCHANT SHIPPING: COASTAL TRADE

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Year | Total | | With Cargo | | In Ballast | |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| | Number of Times | Tonnage Registered (000) | Number of Times | Tonnage Registered (000) | Number of Times | Tonnage Registered (000) |
| ENTRY | | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 884 | 270 | 710 | 270 | 174 | - |
| 2015-2016 | 1,289 | 679 | 910 | 679 | 379 | - |
| 2017-2018 | 1,629 | 1,952 | 1,267 | 1,952 | 362 | - |
| 2018-2019 | 1,649 | 1,619 | 1,104 | 1,619 | 545 | - |
| 2019-2020 | 1,700 | 1,567 | 1,206 | 1,567 | 494 | - |
| 2020-2021 | 983 | 810 | 616 | 810 | 367 | - |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 566 | 257 | 311 | 257 | 253 | - |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,051 | 581 | 720 | 581 | 331 | - |
| CLEARANCE | | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 922 | 278 | 769 | 278 | 153 | - |
| 2015-2016 | 1,195 | 368 | 812 | 368 | 383 | - |
| 2017-2018 | 1,695 | 590 | 820 | 590 | 875 | - |
| 2018-2019 | 1,669 | 897 | 1,019 | 897 | 650 | - |
| 2019-2020 | 1,695 | 733 | 933 | 733 | 762 | - |
| 2020-2021 | 1,056 | 421 | 723 | 421 | 333 | - |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 678 | 657 | 393 | 657 | 285 | - |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,106 | 710 | 823 | 710 | 283 | - |

Source: Customs Department.

TABLE 14.17 NUMBER AND CAPACITY OF VESSELS ARRIVING AT AND DEPARTING FROM MYANMAR PORTS

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values

| Port | Year | Number | | | Gross Tonnage (000) | | | Net Tonnage (000) | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| | | Vessels | Schooners | Total | Vessels | Schooners | Total | Vessels | Schooners | Total |
| ARRIVALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2016-2017 | 4,911 | 6,962 | 11,873 | 30,909 | 1,298 | 32,207 | 14,068 | 491 | 14,559 |
| | 2017-2018 | 5,238 | 8,761 | 13,999 | 38,123 | 1,244 | 39,367 | 17,649 | 612 | 18,261 |
| | 2018-2019 | 4,782 | 8,458 | 13,240 | 33,954 | 1,308 | 35,262 | 16,548 | 643 | 17,191 |
| | 2019-2020 | 4,641 | 8,094 | 12,735 | 27,737 | 220 | 27,957 | 13,312 | 674 | 13,206 |
| | 2020-2021 | 3,575 | 6,079 | 9,654 | 21,360 | 90 | 21,450 | 9,311 | 44 | 9,355 |
| | 2021-2022 | 838 | 3,678 | 4,516 | 11,226 | 33 | 11,260 | 4,556 | 17 | 4,573 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 12,330 | 1,566 | 13,896 | 12,582 | 628 | 13,210 | 11,114 | 249 | 11,363 |
| Yangon | 2016-2017 | 2,409 | 412 | 2,821 | 28,084 | 303 | 28,387 | 12,730 | 141 | 12,871 |
| | 2017-2018 | 2,307 | 196 | 2,503 | 29,773 | 107 | 29,880 | 12,915 | 58 | 12,973 |
| | 2018-2019 | 1,974 | 176 | 2,150 | 23,695 | 112 | 23,807 | 10,555 | 59 | 10,614 |
| | 2019-2020 | 1,929 | 217 | 2,146 | 26,098 | 116 | 26,214 | 10,812 | 57 | 10,869 |
| | 2020-2021 | 1,531 | 149 | 1,680 | 19,420 | 90 | 16,510 | 8,287 | 44 | 8,331 |
| | 2021-2022 | 838 | 54 | 892 | 11,226 | 33 | 11,260 | 4,556 | 17 | 4,573 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,777 | 124 | 1,901 | 2,138 | 8 | 2,146 | 699 | 4 | 703 |
| Sittwe | 2016-2017 | 459 | - | 459 | 416 | - | 416 | 168 | - | 168 |
| | 2017-2018 | 486 | - | 486 | 492 | - | 492 | 266 | - | 266 |
| | 2018-2019 | 505 | - | 505 | 380 | - | 380 | 186 | - | 186 |
| | 2019-2020 | 501 | - | 505 | 485 | - | 485 | 251 | - | 251 |
| | 2020-2021 | 520 | - | 520 | 619 | - | 619 | 273 | - | 273 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Patheingyi | 2016-2017 | 68 | 67 | 135 | 189 | - | 189 | 87 | 4 | 91 |
| | 2017-2018 | 45 | 1,915 | 1,960 | 51 | - | 51 | 19 | - | 19 |
| | 2018-2019 | 56 | 2,450 | 2,506 | 564 | - | 564 | 304 | - | 304 |
| | 2019-2020 | 40 | 2,919 | 2,959 | 173 | - | 173 | 927 | - | 927 |
| | 2020-2021 | 31 | 2,036 | 2,067 | 195 | - | 195 | 115 | - | 115 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | 1,600 | 1,600 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 6,627 | - | 6,627 | 6,627 | - | 6,627 | 6,598 | - | 6,598 |
| Mawlamyine | 2016-2017 | 648 | 3 | 651 | 774 | 2 | 776 | 395 | - | 395 |
| | 2017-2018 | 950 | 1 | 951 | 1,087 | 1 | 1,088 | 550 | 1 | 551 |
| | 2018-2019 | 835 | - | 835 | 1,936 | - | 1,936 | 1,000 | - | 1,000 |
| | 2019-2020 | 764 | - | 764 | 141 | - | 141 | 780 | - | 780 |
| | 2020-2021 | 276 | - | 276 | 274 | - | 274 | 158 | - | 158 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Ports | 2016-2017 | 1,327 | 6,480 | 7,807 | 1,446 | 993 | 2,439 | 688 | 346 | 1,034 |
| | 2017-2018 | 1,450 | 6,649 | 8,099 | 6,720 | 1,136 | 7,856 | 3,899 | 553 | 4,452 |
| | 2018-2019 | 1,412 | 5,832 | 7,244 | 7,379 | 1,196 | 8,575 | 4,503 | 584 | 5,087 |
| | 2019-2020 | 1,407 | 4,958 | 6,365 | 840 | 104 | 944 | 542 | 617 | 1,159 |
| | 2020-2021 | 1,217 | 3,894 | 5,111 | 852 | - | 852 | 478 | - | 478 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | 2,024 | 2,024 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 3,926 | 1,442 | 5,368 | 3,817 | 620 | 4,437 | 3,817 | 245 | 4,062 |

TABLE 14.17 NUMBER AND CAPACITY OF VESSELS ARRIVING AT AND DEPARTING FROM MYANMAR PORTS (concl'd)

Years 2016/2017-2022/2023, absolute values

| Port | Year | Number | | | Gross Tonnage (000) | | | Net Tonnage (000) | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| | | Vessels | Schooners | Total | Vessels | Schooners | Total | Vessels | Schooners | Total |
| DEPARTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2016-2017 | 4,824 | 7,325 | 12,149 | 31,062 | 7,216 | 38,278 | 13,991 | 440 | 14,431 |
| | 2017-2018 | 5,241 | 9,785 | 15,026 | 37,927 | 1,346 | 39,273 | 17,519 | 661 | 18,180 |
| | 2018-2019 | 4,782 | 9,326 | 14,108 | 33,946 | 1,408 | 35,354 | 16,610 | 676 | 17,286 |
| | 2019-2020 | 4,670 | 7,676 | 12,346 | 27,735 | 1,105 | 28,840 | 13,289 | 624 | 13,913 |
| | 2020-2021 | 3,590 | 6,721 | 10,243 | 21,267 | 90 | 21,357 | 9,299 | 44 | 9,343 |
| | 2021-2022 | 838 | 4,018 | 4,856 | 11,226 | 33 | 11,260 | 4,556 | 17 | 4,573 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 12,301 | 1,566 | 13,867 | 12,553 | 1,127 | 13,680 | 11,114 | 499 | 11,613 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Yangon | 2016-2017 | 2,409 | 412 | 2,821 | 28,084 | 303 | 28,387 | 12,731 | 141 | 12,872 |
| | 2017-2018 | 2,307 | 196 | 2,503 | 29,773 | 107 | 29,880 | 12,915 | 58 | 12,973 |
| | 2018-2019 | 1,974 | 176 | 2,150 | 23,695 | 112 | 23,807 | 10,555 | 59 | 10,614 |
| | 2019-2020 | 1,531 | 149 | 1,680 | 19,420 | 90 | 19,510 | 8,287 | 44 | 8,331 |
| | 2020-2021 | 1,929 | 217 | 2,146 | 26,098 | 116 | 26,214 | 10,812 | 57 | 10,869 |
| | 2021-2022 | 838 | 54 | 892 | 11,226 | 33 | 11,260 | 4,556 | 17 | 4,573 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 1,777 | 124 | 1,901 | 2,138 | 8 | 2,146 | 699 | 4 | 703 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Sittwe | 2016-2017 | 448 | - | 448 | 360 | - | 360 | 162 | - | 162 |
| | 2017-2018 | 469 | - | 469 | 263 | - | 263 | 97 | - | 97 |
| | 2018-2019 | 507 | - | 507 | 387 | - | 387 | 184 | - | 184 |
| | 2019-2020 | 498 | - | 498 | 476 | - | 476 | 205 | - | 205 |
| | 2020-2021 | 516 | - | 516 | 522 | - | 522 | 278 | - | 278 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Patheingyi | 2016-2017 | 67 | 2,044 | 2,111 | 187 | - | 187 | 87 | - | 87 |
| | 2017-2018 | 47 | 1,915 | 1,962 | 52 | - | 52 | 22 | - | 22 |
| | 2018-2019 | 46 | 2,450 | 2,496 | 524 | - | 524 | 301 | - | 301 |
| | 2019-2020 | 43 | 2,919 | 2,962 | 178 | - | 178 | 947 | - | 947 |
| | 2020-2021 | 17 | 2,029 | 2,046 | 190 | - | 190 | 125 | - | 125 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | 1,600 | 1,600 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 6,598 | - | 6,598 | 6,598 | 499 | 7,097 | 6,598 | 250 | 6,848 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Mawlamyine | 2016-2017 | 630 | 3 | 633 | 760 | 3 | 763 | 393 | 3 | 396 |
| | 2017-2018 | 945 | - | 945 | 1,150 | - | 1,150 | 611 | - | 611 |
| | 2018-2019 | 833 | - | 833 | 1,956 | - | 1,956 | 1,058 | - | 1,058 |
| | 2019-2020 | 785 | - | 785 | 144 | - | 144 | 779 | - | 779 |
| | 2020-2021 | 285 | - | 285 | 284 | - | 284 | 154 | - | 154 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Ports | 2016-2017 | 1,270 | 4,866 | 6,136 | 1,671 | 6,910 | 8,581 | 618 | 296 | 914 |
| | 2017-2018 | 1,473 | 7,674 | 9,147 | 6,689 | 1,239 | 7,928 | 3,874 | 603 | 4,477 |
| | 2018-2019 | 1,422 | 6,700 | 8,122 | 7,384 | 1,296 | 8,680 | 4,512 | 617 | 5,129 |
| | 2019-2020 | 1,415 | 4,540 | 5,955 | 839 | 989 | 1,828 | 546 | 567 | 1,113 |
| | 2020-2021 | 1,241 | 4,475 | 5,716 | 851 | - | 851 | 455 | - | 455 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | 2,364 | 2,364 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 3,926 | 1,442 | 5,368 | 3,817 | 620 | 4,437 | 3,817 | 245 | 4,062 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Myanma Port Authority.

TABLE 14.18 CAPACITY OF VESSELS ARRIVING AT AND DEPARTING FROM THE PORT OF YANGON
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Year | Number | | | Gross Tonnage (000) | | | Net Tonnage (000) | | |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Vessels | Schooners | Total | Vessels | Schooners | Total | Vessels | Schooners | Total |
| ARRIVALS | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 1,772 | 555 | 2,327 | 9,837 | 299 | 10,136 | 5,126 | 117 | 5,243 |
| 2015-2016 | 2,572 | 809 | 3,381 | 26,440 | 665 | 27,105 | 11,745 | 249 | 11,994 |
| 2017-2018 | 2,307 | 196 | 2,503 | 29,773 | 107 | 29,880 | 12,915 | 58 | 12,973 |
| 2018-2019 | 1,974 | 176 | 2,150 | 23,695 | 112 | 23,807 | 10,555 | 59 | 10,614 |
| 2019-2020 | 1,929 | 217 | 2,146 | 26,098 | 116 | 26,214 | 10,812 | 57 | 10,869 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,531 | 149 | 1,680 | 19,420 | 90 | 19,510 | 8,287 | 44 | 8,331 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 838 | 54 | 892 | 11,226 | 33 | 11,260 | 4,556 | 17 | 4,573 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,777 | 124 | 1,901 | 2,138 | 8 | 2,146 | 699 | 4 | 703 |
| DEPARTURES | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 1,769 | 555 | 2,324 | 9,903 | 299 | 10,202 | 5,140 | 117 | 5,257 |
| 2015-2016 | 2,573 | 809 | 3,382 | 26,441 | 665 | 27,106 | 11,746 | 249 | 11,995 |
| 2017-2018 | 2,307 | 196 | 2,503 | 29,773 | 107 | 29,880 | 12,915 | 58 | 12,973 |
| 2018-2019 | 1,974 | 176 | 2,150 | 23,695 | 112 | 23,807 | 10,555 | 59 | 10,614 |
| 2019-2020 | 1,929 | 217 | 2,146 | 26,098 | 116 | 26,214 | 10,812 | 57 | 10,869 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,531 | 149 | 1,680 | 19,420 | 90 | 19,510 | 8,287 | 44 | 8,331 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 838 | 54 | 892 | 11,226 | 33 | 11,260 | 4,556 | 17 | 4,573 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 1,777 | 124 | 1,901 | 2,138 | 8 | 2,146 | 699 | 4 | 703 |

Source: Myanmar Port Authority.

TABLE 14.19 VESSELS ARRIVING AT AND DEPARTING FROM THE PORT OF YANGON BY GROSS TONNAGE

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Year | Vessels by Gross Tonnage | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| | Under 1000 | 1001- 2000 | 2001- 3000 | 3001- 4000 | 4001- 5000 | 5001- 6000 | 6001- 7000 | 7001- 8000 | 8001- 9000 | 9001- 10000 | Above 10001 | |
| 2010-2011 | 195 | 176 | 177 | 117 | 277 | 145 | 129 | 147 | 85 | 175 | 149 | 1,772 |
| 2015-2016 | 229 | 153 | 59 | 117 | 131 | 82 | 93 | 159 | 330 | 401 | 818 | 2,572 |
| 2017-2018 | 121 | 99 | 34 | 137 | 73 | 72 | 38 | 81 | 94 | 200 | 1,358 | 2,307 |
| 2018-2019 | 52 | 137 | 61 | 177 | 67 | 69 | 26 | 77 | 202 | 77 | 1,029 | 1,974 |
| 2019-2020 | 37 | 54 | 52 | 120 | 54 | 73 | 28 | 91 | 226 | 73 | 1,121 | 1,929 |
| 2020-2021 | 47 | 85 | 90 | 105 | 32 | 50 | 30 | 38 | 66 | 72 | 916 | 1,531 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 22 | 48 | 51 | 53 | 27 | 22 | 13 | 28 | 44 | 37 | 493 | 838 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 579 | 50 | 62 | 62 | 96 | 60 | 70 | 70 | 78 | 77 | 573 | 1,777 |
| | DEPARTURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-2011 | 189 | 177 | 176 | 118 | 277 | 143 | 129 | 148 | 86 | 174 | 152 | 1,769 |
| 2015-2016 | 230 | 153 | 59 | 117 | 131 | 82 | 93 | 159 | 330 | 401 | 818 | 2,573 |
| 2017-2018 | 121 | 99 | 34 | 137 | 73 | 72 | 38 | 81 | 94 | 200 | 1,358 | 2,307 |
| 2018-2019 | 52 | 137 | 61 | 177 | 67 | 69 | 26 | 77 | 202 | 77 | 1,029 | 1,974 |
| 2019-2020 | 37 | 54 | 52 | 120 | 54 | 73 | 28 | 91 | 226 | 73 | 1,121 | 1,929 |
| 2020-2021 | 47 | 85 | 90 | 105 | 32 | 50 | 30 | 38 | 66 | 72 | 916 | 1,531 |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 22 | 48 | 51 | 53 | 27 | 22 | 13 | 28 | 44 | 37 | 493 | 838 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 579 | 50 | 62 | 62 | 96 | 60 | 70 | 70 | 78 | 77 | 573 | 1,777 |

Source: Myanma Port Authority.

TABLE 14.20 ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS BY CAPACITY AND FLAG OF SHIP
Years 2018/2019-2022/2023, absolute values

| Flag of Ship | Year | Arrivals | | | Departures | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage |
| TOTAL | 2018-2019 | 1,974 | 23,695,317 | 10,555,636 | 1,974 | 23,695,317 | 10,555,636 |
| | 2019-2020 | 1,927 | 26,050,926 | 10,789,039 | 1,927 | 26,050,926 | 10,789,039 |
| | 2020-2021 | 1,531 | 19,419,842 | 8,286,798 | 1,531 | 19,419,842 | 8,286,798 |
| | 2021-2022 | 838 | 11,226,565 | 4,556,779 | 838 | 11,223,554 | 4,556,779 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 1,777 | 21,394,402 | 6,955,246 | 1,777 | 21,394,402 | 6,955,246 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Antiga | 2018-2019 | 23 | 291,629 | 139,813 | 23 | 291,629 | 139,813 |
| | 2019-2020 | 16 | 173,604 | 75,032 | 16 | 173,604 | 75,032 |
| | 2020-2021 | 21 | 298,849 | 140,642 | 21 | 298,849 | 140,642 |
| | 2021-2022 | 5 | 73,196 | 33,138 | 5 | 73,196 | 33,138 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Australia | 2022-2023 | 11 | 249,439 | - | 11 | 249,439 | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 2018-2019 | 28 | 492,174 | 203,508 | 28 | 492,174 | 203,508 |
| | 2019-2020 | 14 | 275,298 | 117,570 | 14 | 275,298 | 117,570 |
| | 2020-2021 | 5 | 116,876 | 44,833 | 5 | 116,876 | 44,833 |
| | 2021-2022 | 9 | 183,743 | 81,767 | 9 | 183,743 | 81,767 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 2021-2022 | 2 | 45,135 | 24,104 | 2 | 45,135 | 24,104 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 151 | 499,065 | 831,301 | 151 | 499,065 | 831,301 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Belize | 2018-2019 | 1 | 8,987 | 3,111 | 1 | 8,987 | 3,111 |
| | 2019-2020 | 9 | 92,431 | 46,290 | 9 | 92,431 | 46,290 |
| | 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2021-2022 | 3 | 34,545 | 19,754 | 3 | 34,545 | 19,754 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 6 | 104,279 | 17,000 | 6 | 104,279 | 17,000 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| British | 2020-2021 | 1 | 12,091 | 4,873 | 1 | 12,091 | 4,873 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |

TABLE 14.20 ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS BY CAPACITY AND FLAG OF SHIP
(cont'd)

Years 2018/2019-2022/2023, absolute values

| Flag of Ship | Year | Arrivals | | | Departures | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage |
| China | 2018-2019 | 17 | 336,274 | 173,454 | 17 | 336,274 | 173,454 |
| | 2019-2020 | 23 | 230,842 | 102,936 | 23 | 230,842 | 102,936 |
| | 2020-2021 | 5 | 103,617 | 53,981 | 5 | 103,617 | 53,981 |
| | 2021-2022 | 3 | 44,142 | 21,928 | 3 | 44,142 | 21,928 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Colombo | 2022-2023 | 3 | 3,317 | 17,123 | 3 | 3,317 | 17,123 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | 2018-2019 | 3 | 71,645 | 33,760 | 3 | 71,645 | 33,760 |
| | 2019-2020 | 7 | 173,027 | 66,629 | 7 | 173,027 | 66,629 |
| | 2020-2021 | 10 | 181,493 | 76,088 | 10 | 181,493 | 76,088 |
| | 2021-2022 | 11 | 149,941 | 65,563 | 11 | 149,941 | 65,563 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 69 | 1,128,737 | 73,241 | 69 | 1,128,737 | 73,241 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Dominica | 2018-2019 | 48 | 438,264 | 242,178 | 48 | 438,264 | 242,178 |
| | 2019-2020 | 45 | 388,259 | 177,747 | 45 | 388,259 | 177,747 |
| | 2020-2021 | 7 | 52,300 | 26,205 | 7 | 52,300 | 26,205 |
| | 2021-2022 | 8 | 59,763 | 29,689 | 8 | 59,763 | 29,689 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 2018-2019 | 240 | 3,360,983 | 1,475,207 | 240 | 3,360,983 | 1,475,207 |
| | 2019-2020 | 211 | 3,142,723 | 1,362,132 | 211 | 3,142,723 | 1,362,132 |
| | 2020-2021 | 159 | 2,692,559 | 1,107,290 | 159 | 2,692,559 | 1,107,290 |
| | 2021-2022 | 78 | 1,373,989 | 499,062 | 78 | 1,373,989 | 499,062 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| India | 2018-2019 | 3 | 57,313 | 28,709 | 3 | 57,313 | 28,709 |
| | 2019-2020 | 4 | 30,096 | 13,653 | 4 | 30,096 | 13,653 |
| | 2020-2021 | 26 | 220,841 | 114,341 | 26 | 220,841 | 114,341 |
| | 2021-2022 | 14 | 150,470 | 77,474 | 14 | 150,470 | 77,474 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 123 | 995,414 | 746,779 | 123 | 995,414 | 746,779 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |

TABLE 14.20 ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS BY CAPACITY AND FLAG OF SHIP (cont'd)

Years 2018/2019-2022/2023, absolute values

| Flag of Ship | Year | Arrivals | | | Departures | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage |
| Indonesia | 2018-2019 | 98 | 1,062,526 | 455,046 | 98 | 1,062,526 | 455,046 |
| | 2019-2020 | 32 | 220,788 | 98,329 | 32 | 220,788 | 98,329 |
| | 2020-2021 | 88 | 703,398 | 334,393 | 88 | 703,398 | 334,393 |
| | 2021-2022 | 61 | 528,537 | 212,558 | 61 | 528,537 | 212,558 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 112 | 1,731,293 | 23,102 | 112 | 1,731,293 | 23,102 | |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Japan | 2019-2020 | 2 | 31,083 | 11,718 | 2 | 31,083 | 11,718 |
| | 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 5 | 13,480 | - | 5 | 13,480 | - | |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Korea | 2018-2019 | 1 | 7,454 | 3,957 | 1 | 7,454 | 3,957 |
| | 2019-2020 | 3 | 35,862 | 17,268 | 3 | 35,862 | 17,268 |
| | 2020-2021 | 5 | 65,799 | 35,234 | 5 | 65,799 | 35,234 |
| | 2021-2022 | 2 | 28,411 | 13,938 | 2 | 28,411 | 13,938 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Liberia | 2018-2019 | 111 | 1,775,745 | 888,664 | 111 | 1,775,745 | 888,664 |
| | 2019-2020 | 82 | 1,791,750 | 583,911 | 82 | 1,791,750 | 583,911 |
| | 2020-2021 | 68 | 1,301,206 | 604,364 | 68 | 1,301,206 | 604,364 |
| | 2021-2022 | 39 | 819,971 | 345,279 | 39 | 819,971 | 345,279 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Malaysia | 2018-2019 | 58 | 693,255 | 322,984 | 58 | 693,255 | 322,984 |
| | 2019-2020 | 35 | 321,235 | 117,489 | 35 | 321,235 | 117,489 |
| | 2020-2021 | 61 | 356,514 | 135,769 | 61 | 356,514 | 135,769 |
| | 2021-2022 | 28 | 176,852 | 61,591 | 28 | 176,852 | 61,591 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 287 | 4,965,382 | 1,661,340 | 287 | 4,965,382 | 1,661,340 | |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Malta | 2018-2019 | 5 | 105,647 | 55,783 | 5 | 105,647 | 55,783 |
| | 2019-2020 | 34 | 739,083 | 354,379 | 34 | 739,083 | 354,379 |
| | 2020-2021 | 34 | 658,645 | 291,781 | 34 | 658,645 | 291,781 |
| | 2021-2022 | 17 | 355,806 | 168,693 | 17 | 355,806 | 168,693 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |

TABLE 14.20 ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS BY CAPACITY AND FLAG OF SHIP
(cont'd)

Years 2018/2019-2022/2023, absolute values

| Flag of Ship | Year | Arrivals | | | Departures | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage |
| Marshall Island | 2018-2019 | 31 | 601,290 | 213,442 | 31 | 601,290 | 213,442 |
| | 2019-2020 | 89 | 1,810,925 | 825,231 | 89 | 1,810,925 | 825,231 |
| | 2020-2021 | 55 | 884,734 | 422,930 | 55 | 884,734 | 422,930 |
| | 2021-2022 | 18 | 513,614 | 182,805 | 18 | 513,614 | 182,805 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Mongolia | 2019-2020 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2020-2021 | 1 | 6,448 | 3,114 | 1 | 6,448 | 3,114 |
| | 2021-2022 | 1 | 11,194 | 6,784 | 1 | 11,194 | 6,784 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 1 | 928 | 19,095 | 1 | 928 | 19,095 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Myanmar | 2018-2019 | 32 | 153,837 | 68,018 | 32 | 153,837 | 68,018 |
| | 2019-2020 | 6 | 34,174 | 17,945 | 6 | 34,174 | 17,945 |
| | 2020-2021 | 21 | 40,670 | 20,024 | 21 | 40,670 | 20,024 |
| | 2021-2022 | 14 | 27,188 | 13,148 | 14 | 27,188 | 13,148 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 187 | 8,245 | 48,900 | 187 | 8,245 | 48,900 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Norway | 2019-2020 | 2 | 65,674 | 39,118 | 2 | 65,674 | 39,118 |
| | 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Paksitan | 2018-2019 | 1 | 17,018 | 10,109 | 1 | 17,018 | 10,109 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Panama | 2018-2019 | 291 | 4,523,130 | 1,966,576 | 291 | 4,523,130 | 1,966,576 |
| | 2019-2020 | 338 | 5,431,515 | 2,434,699 | 338 | 5,431,515 | 2,434,699 |
| | 2020-2021 | 280 | 4,087,431 | 1,876,260 | 280 | 4,087,431 | 1,876,260 |
| | 2021-2022 | 168 | 2,716,551 | 1,124,673 | 168 | 2,716,551 | 1,124,673 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |

TABLE 14.20 ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS BY CAPACITY AND FLAG OF SHIP
(cont'd)

Years 2018/2019-2022/2023, absolute values

| Flag of Ship | Year | Arrivals | | | Departures | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage |
| Philippines | 2018-2019 | 7 | 97,644 | 50,509 | 7 | 97,644 | 50,509 |
| | 2019-2020 | 9 | 112,995 | 53,898 | 9 | 112,995 | 53,898 |
| | 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 2 | - | 14,350 | 2 | - | 14,350 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Portuguese | 2018-2019 | 55 | 790,553 | 308,889 | 55 | 790,553 | 308,889 |
| | 2019-2020 | 53 | 766,752 | 265,529 | 53 | 766,752 | 265,529 |
| | 2020-2021 | 27 | 423,418 | 157,950 | 27 | 423,418 | 157,950 |
| | 2021-2022 | 11 | 189,884 | 67,779 | 11 | 189,884 | 67,779 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Russia | 2018-2019 | 4 | 44,781 | 26,332 | 4 | 44,781 | 26,332 |
| | 2019-2020 | 2 | 8,156 | 4,018 | 2 | 8,156 | 4,018 |
| | 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 2 | 19,209 | - | 2 | 19,209 | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| S'Africa | 2022-2023 | 3 | 627,397 | - | 3 | 627,397 | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Singapore | 2018-2019 | 572 | 6,325,832 | 2,731,965 | 572 | 6,325,832 | 2,731,965 |
| | 2019-2020 | 595 | 8,228,475 | 3,072,078 | 595 | 8,228,475 | 3,072,078 |
| | 2020-2021 | 403 | 5,778,804 | 2,169,812 | 403 | 5,778,804 | 2,169,812 |
| | 2021-2022 | 193 | 2,807,848 | 1,051,689 | 193 | 2,807,848 | 1,051,689 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 555 | 9,185,295 | 1,941,006 | 555 | 9,185,295 | 1,941,006 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| St-Vincent | 2019-2020 | 2 | 36,203 | 19,974 | 2 | 36,203 | 19,974 |
| | 2020-2021 | 1 | 7,485 | 4,257 | 1 | 7,485 | 4,257 |
| | 2021-2022 | 1 | 7,485 | 4,257 | 1 | 7,485 | 4,257 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |

TABLE 14.20 ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS BY CAPACITY AND FLAG OF SHIP (concl'd)

Years 2018/2019-2022/2023, absolute values

| Flag of Ship | Year | Arrivals | | | Departures | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage | No. of Vessels | Gross Tonnage | Net Tonnage |
| Tavalu | 2018-2019 | 4 | 14,152 | 5,418 | 4 | 14,152 | 5,418 |
| | 2019-2020 | 18 | 143,012 | 68,130 | 18 | 143,012 | 68,130 |
| | 2020-2021 | 10 | 135,268 | 63,023 | 10 | 135,268 | 63,023 |
| | 2021-2022 | 4 | 41,811 | 24,110 | 4 | 41,811 | 24,110 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Thailand | 2018-2019 | 202 | 1,171,266 | 517,462 | 202 | 1,171,266 | 517,462 |
| | 2019-2020 | 133 | 735,565 | 334,169 | 133 | 735,565 | 334,169 |
| | 2020-2021 | 102 | 465,580 | 189,270 | 102 | 465,580 | 189,270 |
| | 2021-2022 | 50 | 258,266 | 102,877 | 50 | 258,255 | 102,877 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 252 | 1,815,932 | 1,557,220 | 252 | 1,815,932 | 1,557,220 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| UAE | 2022-2023 | 3 | 3,897 | - | 3 | 3,897 | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2018-2019 | 3 | 107,616 | 63,669 | 3 | 107,616 | 63,669 |
| | 2021-2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| USA | 2022-2023 | 2 | 38,006 | - | 2 | 38,006 | - |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Vietnam | 2018-2019 | 136 | 1,146,302 | 567,073 | 136 | 1,146,302 | 567,073 |
| | 2019-2020 | 163 | 1,031,399 | 509,167 | 163 | 1,031,399 | 509,167 |
| | 2020-2021 | 141 | 825,816 | 410,364 | 141 | 825,816 | 410,364 |
| | 2021-2022 | 98 | 628,223 | 324,119 | 98 | 625,223 | 324,119 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 3 | 5,087 | 4,789 | 3 | 5,087 | 4,789 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |

Source: Myanmar Port Authority.

TABLE 14.21 SEABORNE CARGO HANDLED BY THE PORT OF YANGON

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in ton

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| TOTAL | 18,438,641 | 31,057,188 | 29,404,116 | 23,958,085 | 35,168,710 | 28,444,242 | 14,561,449 | 26,547,428 |
| a.International | 17,371,969 | 30,091,461 | 28,336,711 | 22,823,912 | 34,471,342 | 27,854,672 | 14,081,149 | 25,742,485 |
| b.Coastal | 1,066,672 | 965,727 | 1,067,405 | 1,134,173 | 697,368 | 589,570 | 480,300 | 804,943 |
| OUTSHIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Wharf | 5,922,464 | 5,838,112 | 8,214,575 | 6,844,201 | 10,218,786 | 8,435,805 | 6,305,997 | 12,416,158 |
| a.International | 5,664,285 | 5,637,258 | 7,989,454 | 6,633,588 | 10,058,417 | 8,300,221 | 6,213,343 | 12,250,322 |
| b.Coastal | 258,179 | 200,854 | 225,121 | 210,613 | 160,369 | 135,584 | 92,654 | 165,836 |
| Foreshore | 208,781 | 3,730,192 | 606,056 | 672,150 | 376,278 | 236,461 | 212,915 | 352,995 |
| a.International | - | 694 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b.Coastal | 208,781 | 369,498 | 606,056 | 672,150 | 376,278 | 236,461 | 212,915 | 352,995 |
| Mid-Stream | - | - | 28,301 | 21,378 | - | - | 2,437 | 62,103 |
| a.International | - | - | 28,301 | 21,378 | - | - | 2,437 | 62,103 |
| b.Coastal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 6,131,245 | 6,208,304 | 8,848,932 | 7,537,729 | 10,592,064 | 8,672,266 | 6,521,349 | 12,831,256 |
| a.International | 5,664,285 | 5,637,952 | 8,017,755 | 6,654,966 | 10,058,417 | 8,300,221 | 6,215,780 | 12,312,425 |
| b.Coastal | 466,960 | 570,352 | 831,177 | 882,763 | 526,647 | 372,045 | 305,569 | 518,831 |
| INSHIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Wharf | 10,819,526 | 20,561,619 | 15,197,521 | 11,357,629 | 18,588,635 | 11,936,581 | 6,385,832 | 11,757,158 |
| a.International | 10,389,154 | 20,275,043 | 14,991,232 | 11,147,827 | 18,427,914 | 11,783,652 | 6,263,574 | 11,569,183 |
| b.Coastal | 430,372 | 286,576 | 206,289 | 209,802 | 160,721 | 152,929 | 122,258 | 187,975 |
| Foreshore | 169,340 | 108,799 | 29,939 | 41,789 | 77,474 | 64,596 | 52,473 | 98,137 |
| a.International | - | - | - | 181 | - | - | - | - |
| b.Coastal | 169,340 | 108,799 | 29,939 | 41,608 | 77,474 | 64,596 | 52,473 | 98,137 |
| Mid-Stream | 1,318,530 | 4,178,466 | 5,327,724 | 5,020,938 | 5,907,537 | 7,770,799 | 1,601,795 | 1,860,877 |
| a.International | 1,318,530 | 4,178,466 | 5,327,724 | 5,020,938 | 5,907,537 | 7,770,799 | 1,601,795 | 1,860,877 |
| b.Coastal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 12,307,396 | 24,848,884 | 20,555,184 | 16,420,356 | 24,573,646 | 19,771,976 | 8,040,100 | 13,716,172 |
| a.International | 11,707,684 | 24,453,509 | 20,318,956 | 16,168,946 | 24,412,925 | 19,554,451 | 7,865,369 | 13,430,060 |
| b.Coastal | 599,712 | 395,375 | 236,228 | 251,410 | 160,721 | 217,525 | 174,731 | 286,112 |

Source: Myanmar Port Authority.

TABLE 14.22 SEABORNE CARGO BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in ton

| Commodity | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| GRAND TOTAL | 18,438,641 | 31,057,188 | 29,404,116 | 23,958,085 | 35,168,710 | 28,444,242 | 14,561,449 | 26,547,428 |
| OUTSHIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Petrol Oil and Lubricants | 49,267 | 20,982 | 1,987 | 2,695 | - | - | - | - |
| Rice and Rice Products | 594,685 | 305,643 | 1,966,691 | 1,116,429 | 1,083,982 | 602,530 | 486,918 | 897,432 |
| Minerals | 42,633 | 5,244 | 30,906 | 30,694 | 18,173 | 22,265 | 18,788 | 27,728 |
| Timber | 1,646,058 | 585,422 | 564,820 | 284,203 | 129,268 | 163,189 | 136,692 | 153,893 |
| General Cargo | 3,798,602 | 5,291,013 | 6,284,528 | 6,103,708 | 9,363,641 | 7,884,288 | 5,878,951 | 11,752,203 |
| TOTAL | 6,131,245 | 6,208,304 | 8,848,932 | 7,537,729 | 10,595,064 | 8,672,266 | 6,521,349 | 12,831,256 |
| INSHIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Petrol Oil and Lubricants | 2,028,570 | 4,369,661 | 5,633,784 | 5,418,687 | 4,126,124 | 8,619,164 | 1,912,934 | 2,164,464 |
| General Cargo | 10,278,826 | 20,479,223 | 14,921,400 | 11,001,669 | 20,447,522 | 11,152,812 | 6,127,166 | 11,551,708 |
| TOTAL | 12,307,396 | 24,848,884 | 20,555,184 | 16,420,356 | 24,573,646 | 19,771,976 | 8,040,100 | 13,716,172 |

Source: Myanmar Port Authority.

TABLE 14.23 SEABORNE CARGO BY COMMODITY SECTION (BSITC)

Years 2019/2020-2022/2023, absolute values in ton

| Commodity | Year | Outshipment | | | Inshipment | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|---------|------------|------------|---------|------------|
| | | Foreign | Coastal | Total | Foreign | Coastal | Total |
| TOTAL | 2019-2020 | 10,058,417 | 536,647 | 10,595,064 | 24,322,367 | 251,279 | 24,573,646 |
| | 2020-2021 | 8,300,221 | 372,045 | 8,672,266 | 19,554,451 | 217,525 | 19,771,976 |
| | 2021-2022 | 6,215,780 | 335,138 | 6,521,349 | 7,865,369 | 174,731 | 8,040,100 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 12,312,425 | 518,832 | 12,831,257 | 13,445,655 | 270,517 | 13,716,172 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Food and live animals | 2019-2020 | 2,021,343 | - | 2,021,343 | 824,501 | 129,451 | 953,952 |
| | 2020-2021 | 1,520,973 | - | 1,520,973 | 576,563 | 119,000 | 695,563 |
| | 2021-2022 | 1,367,327 | - | 1,367,327 | 238,929 | 71,490 | 310,419 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 2,175,932 | - | 2,175,932 | 433,502 | 118,475 | 551,977 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Beverages and tobacco | 2019-2020 | 8,687 | - | 8,687 | 42,778 | - | 42,778 |
| | 2020-2021 | 6,153 | - | 6,153 | 58,721 | - | 58,721 |
| | 2021-2022 | 1,775 | - | 1,775 | 25,196 | - | 25,196 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 2,354 | - | 2,354 | 21,939 | - | 21,939 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Crude materials inedible except fuel | 2019-2020 | 7,489,520 | 447,568 | 7,937,088 | 10,850,092 | 121,828 | 10,971,920 |
| | 2020-2021 | 6,136,087 | 302,858 | 6,438,945 | 6,350,291 | 28,027 | 6,378,318 |
| | 2021-2022 | 686,255 | 265,951 | 952,206 | 3,240,764 | 103,241 | 3,344,005 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 8,970,545 | 470,393 | 9,440,938 | 7,023,934 | 152,042 | 7,175,976 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Mineral fuels lubricants and related materials | 2019-2020 | 39,768 | - | 39,768 | 7,782,024 | - | 7,782,024 |
| | 2020-2021 | 36,158 | - | 36,158 | 2,497,119 | - | 2,497,119 |
| | 2021-2022 | 22,900 | - | 22,900 | 1,819,571 | - | 1,819,571 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 41,011 | - | 41,011 | 1,029,267 | - | 1,029,267 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 2019-2020 | - | - | - | 3,425 | - | 3,425 |
| | 2020-2021 | 290 | - | 290 | 3,982 | - | 3,982 |
| | 2021-2022 | 688 | - | 688 | 2,206 | - | 2,206 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 2,534 | - | 2,534 | 4,773 | - | 4,773 |
| | (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | |

TABLE 14.23 SEABORNE CARGO BY COMMODITY SECTION (BSITC) (concl'd)
Years 2019/2020-2022/2023, absolute values in ton

| Commodity | Year | Outshipment | | | Inshipment | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|
| | | Foreign | Coastal | Total | Foreign | Coastal | Total |
| Chemicals | 2019-2020 | 31,749 | - | 31,749 | 521,006 | - | 521,006 |
| | 2020-2021 | 10,822 | - | 10,822 | 279,060 | - | 279,060 |
| | 2021-2022 | 12,744 | - | 12,744 | 129,203 | - | 129,203 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 25,111 | - | 25,111 | 319,845 | - | 319,845 |
| (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | |
| Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 2019-2020 | 1,086 | - | 1,086 | 39,382 | - | 39,382 |
| | 2020-2021 | 32,942 | - | 32,942 | 13,126 | - | 13,126 |
| | 2021-2022 | 17,810 | - | 17,810 | 13,640 | - | 13,640 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 44,202 | - | 44,202 | 14,459 | - | 14,459 |
| (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 2019-2020 | 34,766 | - | 34,766 | 3,393,817 | - | 3,393,817 |
| | 2020-2021 | 199,930 | - | 199,930 | 1,427,171 | - | 1,427,171 |
| | 2021-2022 | 20,739 | - | 20,739 | 579,114 | - | 579,114 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 104,868 | - | 104,868 | 975,389 | - | 975,389 |
| (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 2019-2020 | 72,936 | 89,079 | 162,015 | 317,530 | - | 317,530 |
| | 2020-2021 | 96,841 | 69,187 | 166,028 | 8,043,894 | 70,498 | 8,114,392 |
| | 2021-2022 | 3,872,543 | 69,187 | 3,912,161 | 1,631,003 | - | 1,631,003 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 497,861 | 48,439 | 546,300 | 3,316,466 | - | 3,316,466 |
| (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | |
| Commodities not classified according to kind | 2019-2020 | 358,562 | - | 358,562 | 547,812 | - | 547,812 |
| | 2020-2021 | 260,025 | - | 260,025 | 304,524 | - | 304,524 |
| | 2021-2022 | 212,999 | - | 212,999 | 185,743 | - | 185,743 |
| | (Oct-Mar) | | | | | | |
| | 2022-2023 | 448,007 | - | 448,007 | 306,081 | - | 306,081 |
| (Apr-Mar) | | | | | | | |

Source: Myanmar Port Authority.

TABLE 14.24 PASSENGER STATISTICS OF THE PORT OF YANGON

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| SEA-GOING PASSENGER | | | | | | | | |
| a.Inward | 6,814 | 13,864 | 8,877 | 7,617 | 2,093 | - | - | - |
| b.Outward | 6,869 | 13,852 | 9,293 | 7,522 | 2,087 | - | - | - |
| c.Total | 13,683 | 27,716 | 18,170 | 15,139 | 4,180 | - | - | - |
| INLAND PASSENGER (000) | | | | | | | | |
| a.Inward | 7,170 | 5,195 | 4,916 | 4,615 | 4,075 | 1,327 | 1,048 | 4,160 |
| b.Outward | 7,340 | 5,606 | 5,285 | 5,305 | 4,239 | 1,476 | 1,176 | 1,941 |
| c.Total | 14,510 | 10,801 | 10,201 | 9,920 | 8,314 | 2,803 | 2,224 | 6,101 |

Source: Myanmar Port Authority.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Arterial Highways

| | |
|--|--|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Progress of Border Areas and National Races Department, Department of Highways, Department of Rural Road Development, Naypyitaw Development Committee, Yangon City Development Committee, Mandalay City Development Committee. |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union, States and Regions |
| Study Variables | Length of Roads (Miles) |
| Classification Variables | Bituminous, Metalled, Surface, Earth, Mule, Concrete, AC |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Highways |
| Table | 14.25 |

TABLE 14.25 UNION OF MYANMAR ARTERIAL HIGHWAYS BY STATES AND REGIONS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| States and Regions | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Union | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 22,307 | 25,881 | 81,614 | 83,324 | 84,922 (r) | 84,797 (r) | 100,678 | 94,478 |
| 1.Bituminous | 10,943 | 15,491 | 18,336 | 18,787 | 18,945 (r) | 19,181 | 20,299 | 20,305 |
| 2.Metalled | 4,296 | 2,325 | 9,600 | 9,688 | 9,769 | 9,858 | 15,630 | 15,261 |
| 3.Surface | 3,223 | 3,296 | 7,542 | 8,486 | 10,057 | 10,934 | 11,939 | 11,472 |
| 4.Earth | 3,845 | 3,409 | 35,647 | 33,989 | 32,853 | 30,930 (r) | 39,014 | 35,560 |
| 5.Mule | - | 161 | 7,220 | 6,505 | 6,237 | 5,696 | 5,409 | 3,062 |
| 6.Concrete | - | 986 | 2,148 | 3,875 | 4,696 | 5,637 (r) | 5,805 | 6,149 |
| 7.AC | - | 213 | 1,121 | 1,994 | 2,369 | 2,561 (r) | 2,582 | 2,668 |
| Kachin State | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 1,660 | 2,379 | 4,233 | 4,068 | 4,078 | 4,197 | 6,273 | 6,219 |
| 1.Bituminous | 372 | 675 | 873 | 911 | 911 | 885 | 887 | 865 |
| 2.Metalled | 547 | 286 | 564 | 553 | 576 | 584 | 1,196 | 1,150 |
| 3.Surface | 571 | 563 | 688 | 691 | 652 | 635 | 636 | 609 |
| 4.Earth | 170 | 676 | 1,837 | 1,668 | 1,576 | 1,630 | 3,046 | 2,982 |
| 5.Mule | - | 161 | 161 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | 18 | 62 | 169 | 273 | 343 | 385 | 468 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 48 | 76 | 90 | 120 | 123 | 145 |
| Kayah State | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 639 | 591 | 998 | 1,050 | 1,046 | 1,051 | 1,775 | 1,658 |
| 1.Bituminous | 295 | 395 | 467 | 477 | 497 | 536 (r) | 556 | 549 |
| 2.Metalled | 95 | 21 | 120 | 135 | 129 | 148 | 475 | 464 |
| 3.Surface | 125 | 39 | 1 | 0 (r) | - | - | - | - |
| 4.Earth | 124 | 136 | 268 | 292 | 277 | 228 | 600 | 557 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | 125 | 122 | 119 | 105 | 105 | 45 |
| 6.Concrete | - | - | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 12 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 10 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 25 | 31 |
| Kayin State | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 829 | 1,221 | 2,470 | 2,506 | 2,508 | 2,486 | 3,488 | 3,215 |
| 1.Bituminous | 360 | 619 | 770 | 819 | 807 | 817 | 934 | 930 |
| 2.Metalled | 146 | 28 | 158 | 171 | 152 | 128 | 504 | 490 |
| 3.Surface | 154 | 261 | 329 | 243 | 208 | 143 | 138 | 89 |
| 4.Earth | 169 | 312 | 1,068 | 1,034 | 980 | 942 | 1,426 | 1,183 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | 1 | 70 | 133 | 202 | 278 | 302 | 333 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 75 | 106 | 159 | 178 | 184 | 190 |
| Chin State | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 1,100 | 1,224 | 6,089 | 6,199 | 6,234 | 6,119 | 7,745 | 6,015 |
| 1.Bituminous | 293 | 385 | 528 | 627 | 664 | 673 | 685 | 688 |
| 2.Metalled | 290 | 280 | 327 | 317 | 319 | 388 | 501 | 517 |
| 3.Surface | 14 | 179 | 200 | 244 | 312 | 363 | 363 | 363 |
| 4.Earth | 503 | 379 | 2,724 | 2,901 | 3,123 | 3,048 | 4,558 | 3,859 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | 2,306 | 2,058 | 1,740 | 1,533 | 1,520 | 466 |
| 6.Concrete | - | 1 | 1 | 41 | 56 | 84 | 87 | 92 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 3 | 11 | 20 | 30 | 31 | 30 |

TABLE 14.25 UNION OF MYANMAR ARTERIAL HIGHWAYS BY STATES AND REGIONS (cont'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| States and Regions | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Sagaing Region | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 2,329 | 2,912 | 10,616 | 10,679 | 10,786 (r) | 10,753 | 12,154 | 11,502 |
| 1.Bituminous | 1,103 | 1,494 | 1,885 | 1,868 | 1,884 (r) | 1,867 | 1,937 | 1,923 |
| 2.Metalled | 410 | 550 | 1,496 | 1,580 | 1,679 | 1,681 | 2,229 | 2,178 |
| 3.Surface | 427 | 471 | 1,213 | 1,332 | 1,544 | 1,739 | 1,754 | 1,453 |
| 4.Earth | 389 | 295 | 5,751 | 5,533 | 5,232 | 4,865 | 5,617 | 5,317 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | 102 | 210 | 294 | 368 | 463 | 489 | 495 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 61 | 72 | 83 | 138 | 128 | 136 |
| Tanintharyi Region | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 758 | 937 | 2,953 | 3,076 | 3,075 | 3,087 | 4,014 | 3,559 |
| 1.Bituminous | 464 | 641 | 812 | 769 | 759 | 754 | 790 | 784 |
| 2.Metalled | 240 | 59 | 561 | 433 | 462 | 486 | 769 | 754 |
| 3.Surface | 4 | 69 | 113 | 272 | 508 | 552 | 1,065 | 962 |
| 4.Earth | 50 | 64 | 1,246 | 1,176 | 827 | 668 | 674 | 375 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | 44 | 100 | 290 | 373 | 465 | 543 | 506 |
| 7.AC | - | 60 | 121 | 136 | 146 | 162 | 173 | 178 |
| Bago Region | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 1,428 | 1,407 | 5,517 | 5,527 | 5,527 | 5,529 | 5,571 | 5,571 |
| 1.Bituminous | 973 | 1,041 | 1,115 | 1,092 | 1,025 | 1,043 | 1,070 | 1,060 |
| 2.Metalled | 146 | 121 | 665 | 692 | 688 | 700 | 745 | 769 |
| 3.Surface | 190 | 49 | 1,187 | 1,183 | 1,303 | 1,300 | 1,289 | 1,311 |
| 4.Earth | 119 | 46 | 2,301 | 2,192 | 1,977 | 1,854 | 1,820 | 1,729 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | 150 | 60 | 112 | 218 | 315 (r) | 328 | 386 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 189 | 256 | 316 | 317 (r) | 319 | 316 |
| Magway Region | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 2,066 | 2,193 | 8,738 | 8,736 | 9,561 | 9,614 | 9,665 | 9,541 |
| 1.Bituminous | 1,339 | 1,883 | 2,141 | 2,203 | 2,250 | 2,298 | 2,324 | 2,344 |
| 2.Metalled | 244 | 140 | 838 | 760 | 745 | 713 | 706 | 712 |
| 3.Surface | 333 | 157 | 887 | 1,721 | 2,529 | 3,429 | 3,601 | 3,680 |
| 4.Earth | 150 | 13 | 3,818 | 3,175 | 2,980 | 2,410 | 2,310 | 2,226 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | 1,042 | 861 | 1,034 | 734 | 694 | 544 |
| 6.Concrete | - | - | 5 | 8 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 23 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Mandalay Region | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 1,768 | 1,514 | 6,864 | 6,986 | 7,037 | 6,938 | 6,942 | 6,935 |
| 1.Bituminous | 1,415 | 1,409 | 1,678 | 1,699 | 1,798 | 1,821 | 1,835 | 1,866 |
| 2.Metalled | 141 | 9 | 1,430 | 1,422 | 1,223 | 1,216 | 1,218 | 1,197 |
| 3.Surface | 121 | 36 | 637 | 734 | 887 | 935 | 941 | 920 |
| 4.Earth | 91 | 30 | 2,937 | 2,816 | 2,726 | 2,604 | 2,587 | 2,576 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| 6.Concrete | - | 30 | 91 | 125 | 140 | 130 | 128 | 145 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 91 | 190 | 263 | 232 | 233 | 230 |
| Mon State | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 465 | 591 | 1,684 | 1,695 | 1,693 | 1,750 | 2,369 | 2,248 |
| 1.Bituminous | 397 | 582 | 832 | 734 | 758 | 806 | 878 | 856 |
| 2.Metalled | 24 | - | 50 | 68 | 56 | 69 | 375 | 385 |
| 3.Surface | 33 | 8 | 120 | 106 | 85 | 74 | 63 | 66 |
| 4.Earth | 11 | 1 | 531 | 478 | 445 | 426 | 663 | 561 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | - | 81 | 97 | 113 | 118 | 129 | 105 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 70 | 212 | 236 | 257 | 261 | 275 |

TABLE 14.25 UNION OF MYANMAR ARTERIAL HIGHWAYS BY STATES AND REGIONS (concl'd)
Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| States and Regions | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Rakhine State | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 1,110 | 1,193 | 2,959 | 2,952 | 2,953 | 2,954 | 3,751 | 3,308 |
| 1.Bituminous | 569 | 658 | 739 | 733 | 721 | 713 | 736 | 706 |
| 2.Metalled | 256 | 269 | 806 | 770 | 779 | 765 | 1,112 | 973 |
| 3.Surface | 115 | 104 | 90 | 142 | 150 | 175 | 174 | 166 |
| 4.Earth | 170 | 75 | 881 | 689 | 631 | 577 | 943 | 763 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | 214 | 289 | 270 | 239 | 239 | 127 |
| 6.Concrete | - | 77 | 217 | 317 | 387 | 467 | 527 | 550 |
| 7.AC | - | 10 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 23 |
| Yangon Region | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 599 | 638 | 2,602 | 2,845 | 2,838 | 2,674 (r) | 2,743 | 2,743 |
| 1.Bituminous | 430 | 449 | 465 | 434 | 349 | 274 | 287 | 275 |
| 2.Metalled | 65 | - | 216 | 220 | 206 | 185 | 209 | 207 |
| 3.Surface | 52 | 3 | 176 | 160 | 153 | 147 | 149 | 141 |
| 4.Earth | 52 | 19 | 864 | 806 | 728 | 650 | 685 | 596 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | 272 | 232 | 222 | 179 | 145 | 121 |
| 6.Concrete | - | 167 | 609 | 960 | 1,073 | 1,108 | 1,142 | 1,260 |
| 7.AC | - | - | - | 32 | 107 | 131 (r) | 126 | 143 |
| Shan State | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 5,884 | 6,669 | 17,837 | 18,099 | 18,141 | 18,118 | 24,526 | 22,327 |
| 1.Bituminous | 2,268 | 3,859 | 4,598 | 4,702 | 4,835 | 5,023 | 5,674 | 5,745 |
| 2.Metalled | 1,286 | 511 | 1,373 | 1,520 | 1,605 | 1,638 | 4,353 | 4,238 |
| 3.Surface | 867 | 1,035 | 1,025 | 930 | 890 | 849 | 851 | 807 |
| 4.Earth | 1,463 | 1,167 | 7,846 | 7,766 | 7,606 | 7,429 | 10,478 | 9,282 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | 2,702 | 2,565 | 2,525 | 2,438 | 2,400 | 1,456 |
| 6.Concrete | - | 15 | 27 | 48 | 81 | 120 | 146 | 168 |
| 7.AC | - | 82 | 266 | 567 | 599 | 621 | 624 | 631 |
| Ayeyawaddy Region | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | 1,672 | 1,751 | 5,797 | 5,857 | 5,858 | 5,881 | 5,903 | 5,901 |
| 1.Bituminous | 665 | 1,218 | 1,240 | 1,291 | 1,240 | 1,234 | 1,251 | 1,259 |
| 2.Metalled | 406 | 51 | 824 | 882 | 866 | 926 | 926 | 920 |
| 3.Surface | 217 | 260 | 435 | 282 | 398 | 377 | 379 | 364 |
| 4.Earth | 384 | 195 | 2,983 | 2,955 | 2,849 | 2,757 | 2,730 | 2,697 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | 27 | 287 | 380 | 433 | 510 | 540 | 583 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 28 | 68 | 72 | 77 | 77 | 78 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | - | 295 | 1,888 | 2,683 | 3,221 | 3,279 | 3,314 | 3,297 |
| 1.Bituminous | - | 183 | 193 | 428 | 447 | 436 | 455 | 455 |
| 2.Metalled | - | - | 174 | 165 | 284 | 231 | 312 | 307 |
| 3.Surface | - | 62 | 441 | 444 | 438 | 216 | 457 | 467 |
| 4.Earth | - | 1 | 591 | 509 | 896 | 841 | 877 | 857 |
| 5.Mule | - | - | 396 | 378 | 327 | 468 | 306 | 302 |
| 6.Concrete | - | 49 | 36 | 615 | 683 | 940 | 759 | 760 |
| 7.AC | - | - | 57 | 144 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 |
| Yangon -Mandalay Expressway | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Roads (miles) | - | 366 | 366 | 366 | 366 | 366 | 445 | 439 |
| 1.Bituminous | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.Metalled | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.Surface | - | - | - | - | - | - | 79 | 74 |
| 4.Earth | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5.Mule | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6.Concrete | - | 304 | 283 | 278 | 274 | 268 | 267 | 264 |
| 7.AC | - | 62 | 83 | 88 | 92 | 98 | 99 | 101 |

Note: AC=Asphalt Concrete.

Sources: 1. Progress of Border Areas and National Races Department.
2. Department of Highways.
3. Department of Rural Road Development.
4. Yangon City Development Committee.
5. Mandalay City Development Committee.
6. Napyitaw Development Committee.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Road Transport

| | |
|--|---|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Department of Road Transport Administration, Road Transport, Yangon Region Public Transport Committee |
| Level of Disaggregation | Yangon and other Areas, States and Regions |
| Study Variables | Registered Motor Vehicles, Public Road Transport, Yangon City Road Transport |
| Classification Variables | Passengers, Truck (Light/Heavy Duty), Bus, Other, (Two/Three Wheeler), Trawlergi, Heavy Machine, Public Taxi Service and Bus Service, Passenger-miles |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Monthly, Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Registered Motor Vehicles |
| Tables | 14.26, 14.27, 14.28 |

TABLE 14.26 REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES BY TYPE IN YANGON AND OTHER AREAS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Classification | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Total | 2,308,521 | 5,541,361 | 6,853,995 | 7,420,952 | 7,625,110 | 7,778,996 | 7,396,326 | 7,036,219 |
| Yangon | 261,330 | 756,865 | 873,666 | 913,010 | 922,472 | 920,002 | 872,833 | 815,315 |
| Others | 2,047,191 | 4,784,496 | 5,980,329 | 6,507,942 | 6,702,638 | 6,858,994 | 6,523,493 | 6,220,904 |
| Passenger | 265,642 | 462,199 | 530,728 | 556,995 | 579,762 | 588,752 | 607,713 | 617,865 |
| Yangon | 159,854 | 325,963 | 331,782 | 344,132 | 355,589 | 352,509 | 354,479 | 357,669 |
| Others | 105,788 | 136,236 | 198,946 | 212,863 | 224,173 | 236,243 | 253,234 | 260,196 |
| Truck (Light Duty) | 28,068 | 194,541 | 313,786 | 356,804 | 356,097 | 369,017 | 375,309 | 375,773 |
| Yangon | 15,828 | 124,245 | 130,960 | 132,405 | 123,757 | 120,116 | 115,640 | 110,016 |
| Others | 12,240 | 70,296 | 182,826 | 224,399 | 232,340 | 248,901 | 259,669 | 265,757 |
| Truck (Heavy Duty) | 36,820 | 55,989 | 60,501 | 54,071 | 51,876 | 53,000 | 52,572 | 50,566 |
| Yangon | 11,263 | 17,675 | 17,729 | 16,496 | 13,644 | 12,944 | 10,857 | 9,118 |
| Others | 25,557 | 38,314 | 42,772 | 37,575 | 38,232 | 40,056 | 41,715 | 41,448 |
| Bus | 20,944 | 25,937 | 28,010 | 30,647 | 29,417 | 29,318 | 28,944 | 28,153 |
| Yangon | 11,388 | 15,543 | 15,293 | 17,914 | 16,411 | 16,145 | 15,533 | 14,661 |
| Others | 9,556 | 10,394 | 12,717 | 12,733 | 13,006 | 13,173 | 13,411 | 13,492 |
| Other | 15,862 | 52,366 | 84,779 | 100,360 | 101,952 | 106,200 | 105,636 | 102,109 |
| Yangon | 11,463 | 30,411 | 33,453 | 33,599 | 31,901 | 31,473 | 28,162 | 24,531 |
| Others | 4,399 | 21,955 | 51,326 | 66,761 | 70,051 | 74,727 | 77,474 | 77,578 |
| Two Wheeler | 1,883,958 | 4,631,107 | 5,690,773 | 6,168,963 | 6,345,029 | 6,469,399 | 6,068,401 | 5,714,641 |
| Yangon | 50,660 | 235,711 | 330,494 | 352,522 | 365,075 | 370,248 | 333,018 | 287,097 |
| Others | 1,833,298 | 4,395,396 | 5,360,279 | 5,816,441 | 5,979,954 | 6,099,151 | 5,735,383 | 5,427,544 |
| Three Wheeler | 13,424 | 74,272 | 97,326 | 110,951 | 120,149 | 124,477 | 123,015 | 118,192 |
| Yangon | 145 | 3,875 | 8,637 | 11,298 | 11,610 | 12,013 | 11,115 | 9,373 |
| Others | 13,279 | 70,397 | 88,689 | 99,653 | 108,539 | 112,464 | 111,900 | 108,819 |
| Trawlerji | 43,678 | 43,570 | 46,312 | 40,123 | 38,651 | 36,553 | 32,432 | 26,625 |
| Yangon | 658 | 2,914 | 4,469 | 3,519 | 3,317 | 3,361 | 2,850 | 1,682 |
| Others | 43,020 | 40,656 | 41,843 | 36,604 | 35,334 | 33,192 | 29,582 | 24,943 |
| Heavy Machine | 125 | 1,380 | 1,780 | 2,038 | 2,177 | 2,280 | 2,304 | 2,295 |
| Yangon | 71 | 528 | 849 | 1,125 | 1,168 | 1,193 | 1,179 | 1,168 |
| Others | 54 | 852 | 931 | 913 | 1,009 | 1,087 | 1,125 | 1,127 |

Source: Department of Road Transport Administration.

TABLE 14.27 PUBLIC ROAD TRANSPORT HAULAGE STATISTICS (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| States and Regions | 2019-2020 | | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles | Ton | Ton-miles |
| TOTAL | 1,045 | 170,608 | 946 | 148,479 | 477 | 74,638 | 952 | 151,473 |
| Kachin State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kayah State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kayin State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chin State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sagaing Region | 66 | 11,764 | 62 | 8,693 | 27 | 3,994 | 66 | 7,186 |
| Taninthayi Region | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bago Region | 133 | 20,149 | 77 | 18,921 | 51 | 11,946 | 90 | 27,190 |
| Magway Region | 139 | 27,326 | 133 | 23,841 | 70 | 11,379 | 139 | 23,769 |
| Mandalay Region | 333 | 54,856 | 353 | 49,361 | 182 | 25,201 | 353 | 49,449 |
| Mon State | 61 | 11,336 | 42 | 8,057 | 17 | 4,004 | 43 | 8,087 |
| Rakhine State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Yangon Region | 138 | 18,146 | 114 | 15,412 | 48 | 6,017 | 96 | 11,596 |
| Shan State | 101 | 16,538 | 94 | 15,348 | 46 | 7,670 | 94 | 15,350 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 74 | 10,493 | 71 | 8,846 | 36 | 4,427 | 71 | 8,845 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Road Transport.

TABLE 14.28 YANGON CITY ROAD TRANSPORT

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values in thousand

| Year | Bus Service | | | | Taxi Service | | Total | |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | Public | | Private | | Public | | Passenger | Passenger -mile |
| | Passenger | Passenger -mile | Passenger | Passenger -mile | Passenger | Passenger -mile | | |
| 2010-2011 | 31,960 | 1,310,806 | 684,115 | 3,188,934 | 517 | 7,114 | 716,592 (r) | 4,506,854 (r) |
| 2015-2016 | 13,027 | 451,505 | 427,825 | 1,994,263 | - | - | 440,852 | 2,445,768 |
| 2017-2018 | 12,582 | 435,195 | 542,228 | 2,527,549 | 112 | 1,042 | 554,922 (r) | 2,963,786 (r) |
| 2018-2019 | 8,776 | 349,813 | 679,529 | 3,167,551 | 175 | 1,597 | 688,480 (r) | 3,518,961 (r) |
| 2019-2020 | 5,527 | 202,210 | 484,886 | 2,260,248 | 192 | 1,731 | 490,605 | 2,464,189 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,315 | 34,601 | 144,215 | 672,245 | 171 | 1,578 | 145,701 (r) | 708,424 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 531 | 14,452 | 117,960 | 549,857 | 87 | 802 | 118,578 | 565,111 |
| 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 888 | 24,550 | 450,163 | 2,098,396 | 167 | 1,535 | 451,218 | 2,124,481 |

Note: Since 1988-89 private bus service statistics includes private buses as well as pick-ups.

Sources: 1. Road Transport.
2. Yangon Region Public Transport Committee.

METHODOLOGY SHEET | Communications Statistics

| | |
|--|---|
| Responsible Unit (Service or Structure) | Myanma Posts and Telecommunications, Myanmar Post, Posts and Telecommunications Department, Yatanarpon Teleport, Myanmar Radio and Television, Central Statistical Organization |
| Level of Disaggregation | Union, States and Regions |
| Study Variables | Posts Service, Telephone Service, Type of Exchange, Satellite Earth Station, e-mail subscribers, Internet User, Microwave Stations, and Television Relay Stations |
| Classification Variables | Post Offices, Domestic Letter and Parcel, International Letter and Parcel, Telephone in use, Fixed Phones in use, Mobile Phones in use, Auto Exchange, Manual Exchange, Transit Exchange, International Exchange, Mobile Exchange, International Gateway, Domestic (iP Star), Government, Public, MPT Satellite, B2B Internet Line, ADSL Line, B2C Ftx Line, Mobile, Mobile phone users per 100 people, Fixed broadband internet users per 100 people |
| Type of Dissemination | Publication (Book and CD Rom), online database |
| Frequency of Dissemination | Yearly |
| Frequency of Data Collection | Monthly, Yearly |
| Units | Telecommunications Service Users |
| Tables | 14.29, 14.30, 14.31 |

TABLE 14.29 COMMUNICATIONS STATISTICS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| POST SERVICE | | | | | | | | |
| Post Offices | 1,381 | 1,378 | 1,382 | 1,389 | 1,391 | 1,390 | 1,427 | 1,406 |
| Domestic | | | | | | | | |
| Total Sent (000) | 9,512 | 4,735 | 3,887 | 4,616 | 4,037 | 3,534 | 1,418 | 2,827 |
| Letter (000) | 9,088 | 4,631 | 3,327 | 3,306 | 2,924 | 2,177 | 1,173 | 2,311 |
| Parcel (000) | 424 | 104 | 560 | 1,310 | 1,113 | 1,357 | 245 | 516 |
| International | | | | | | | | |
| Total Sent (000) | 388 | 552 | 441 (r) | 378 (r) | 203 (r) | 21 (r) | 33 | 25 |
| Letter (000) | 365 | 494 | 386 (r) | 338 (r) | 173 (r) | 6 (r) | 20 | 5 |
| Parcel (000) | 23 | 58 | 55 | 40 | 30 | 15 (r) | 13 | 20 |
| TELEPHONE SERVICE | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone in use | 1,640,770 | 42,195,800 | 52,812,265 (r) | 74,182,301 | 79,099,121 | 75,585,429 | 61,876,192 | 60,950,813 |
| Fixed Phones in use | 412,931 | 521,626 | 521,233 | 522,760 | 524,205 | 524,847 | 526,312 | 538,939 |
| Mobile Phones in use | 1,227,839 | 41,674,174 | 52,291,032 (r) | 73,659,541 | 78,574,916 | 75,060,582 | 61,349,880 | 60,411,874 |
| No. of EXCHANGE | | | | | | | | |
| Auto Exchange | 398 | 465 | 442 | 442 | 436 | 436 | 1,341 | 1,361 |
| Manual Exchange | 505 | 76 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Transit Exchange | 11 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| International Exchange | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mobile Exchange | 13 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| International Gateway | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE 14.29 COMMUNICATIONS STATISTICS (concl'd)

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| Particular | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Satellite Earth Station | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic (iP Star) | - | 2,089 | 1,931 | 1,545 | 1,539 | 114 | 153 | 147 |
| No. of e-mail subscribers | 180,938 | 38,789 | 10,829 | 3,003 | 2,203 | 12,649 | 12,626 | 12,549 |
| Government | 19,676 | 13,688 | 3,439 | 2,704 | - | 588 | 588 | 591 |
| Public | 161,262 | 25,101 | 7,390 | 299 | 2,203 | 12,061 | 12,038 | 11,958 |
| No. of internet users | 645,590 (r) | 39,608,778 (r) | 50,298,435 | 58,984,161 | 76,691,381 | 68,045,542 | 54,505,592 | 55,792,024 |
| Government | 68,784 | 42,506 | 51 | 24 | 35 | 27 | 28 | 25 |
| Public | 522,536 | 273,599 | 9,864 | 1,548 | 1,586 | 17,726 | 17,374 | 17,371 |
| MPT Satellite | 7,500 | 8,850 | 6,720 | 5,080 | 680 | 49 | 67 | 61 |
| B2B Internet Line | - | 3,490 | 25,770 | 32,160 | 37,860 | 50,462 | 24,146 | 4,580 |
| ADSL Line | 37,920 | 166,530 | 177,860 | 152,730 | 136,630 | 3,935 | 2,582 | 1,396 |
| B2C Ftx Line | - | - | - | - | 326,590 | 45,275 | 66,572 | 94,374 |
| Mobile | 8,850 | 39,113,803 | 50,078,170 | 58,792,619 | 76,188,000 | 67,928,068 | 54,394,823 | 55,674,217 |
| Microwave Stations | 330 | 351 | 360 | 360 | 360 | 360 | 360 | 360 |

Notes: 1. According to the decision of Union Government Meeting (2/2015), Telegraph offices were changed to Post offices on 1st April, 2015.

2. Since 2016-2017, Data for Mobile phones in use and Internet users only included active users.

Sources: 1. Posts and Telecommunications Department.
2. Myanma Posts and Telecommunications.
3. Myanmar Post.
4. Yatanarpon Teleport.

TABLE 14.30 MOBILE PHONE AND FIXED BROADBAND INTERNET DENSITY BY STATES AND REGIONS
Years 2018/2019-2022/2023 , absolute values

| States and Regions | Mobile Phone user per 100 People | | | | | Fixed Broadband Internet Users per 100 People | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
| Union | 137.00 | 144.00 | 135.78 | 110.94 | 108.27 | 0.06 | 0.36 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.71 |
| Kachin State | 131.81 | 138.14 | 127.34 | 114.54 | 119.69 | 0.06 | 0.57 | 0.71 | 0.95 | 1.10 |
| Kayah State | 176.08 | 188.73 | 151.78 | 113.36 | 124.37 | 0.06 | 0.82 | 0.60 | 0.19 | 0.21 |
| Kayin State | 105.72 | 110.73 | 105.79 | 103.46 | 108.02 | 0.03 | 0.39 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.43 |
| Chin State | 96.46 | 107.45 | 101.83 | 85.18 | 83.74 | 0.04 | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.11 | 0.16 |
| Sagaing Region | 123.22 | 146.69 | 143.44 | 104.50 | 92.65 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.18 |
| Taninthayi Region | 116.14 | 125.01 | 118.44 | 108.74 | 104.27 | 0.03 | 0.57 | 0.85 | 1.21 | 1.46 |
| Bago Region | 118.57 | 134.85 | 130.21 | 100.33 | 99.28 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.60 |
| Magway Region | 199.56 | 253.26 | 215.72 | 118.52 | 114.69 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.33 |
| Mandalay Region | 164.23 | 162.50 | 146.36 | 124.07 | 125.51 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| Mon State | 147.07 | 171.62 | 172.23 | 133.64 | 127.04 | 0.06 | 0.40 | 0.81 | 1.10 | 1.24 |
| Rakhine State | 63.20 | 86.57 | 87.59 | 67.41 | 63.78 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.21 |
| Yangon Region | 211.13 | 167.70 | 156.86 | 144.81 | 136.64 | 0.16 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.70 |
| Shan State | 89.80 | 103.96 | 107.83 | 106.77 | 110.84 | 0.05 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 0.65 | 0.68 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 95.91 | 104.42 | 101.44 | 82.99 | 79.22 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.35 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 143.55 | 158.91 | 145.38 | 114.52 | 116.97 | 0.06 | 0.39 | 0.67 | 0.49 | 0.73 |

Note: Data are only for active users.

Sources: 1. Posts and Telecommunications Department.
2. Central Statistical Organization.

TABLE 14.31 TELEVISION RELAY STATIONS BY STATES AND REGIONS

Years 2010/2011, 2015/2016, 2017/2018-2022/2023, absolute values

| States and Regions | 2010-2011 | 2015-2016 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (Oct-Mar) | 2022-2023 (Apr-Mar) |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Union | 237 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 258 |
| Kachin State | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Kayah State | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Kayin State | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Chin State | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Sagaing Region | 26 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Tanintharyi Region | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Bago Region | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Magway Region | 8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Mandalay Region | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Mon State | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Rakhine State | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Yangon Region | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Shan State | 89 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Nay Pyi Taw | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Source: Myanma Radio and Television.